## Notes on Sources, Abbreviations, Translations, and Spelling

QUOTATIONS FROM STIRNER are given both in the original German and in English translation. Unless otherwise stated, I have used the following editions of Stirner's magnum opus:

Max Stirner, *Der Einzige und sein Eigentum: Ausführlich kommentierte Studienausgabe.* Edited by Bernd Kast. Freiburg and Munich: Verlag Karl Alber, 2016, referred to as *Der Einzige* in the main text and *EE* in footnotes.

Max Stirner, *The Ego and Its Own*. Edited by David Leopold and translated by Steven T. Byington. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, referred to as *EO* in footnotes.

All translations for which an English-language source is not mentioned are my own.

Sources for books and scholarly journals are given in full in the bibliography and in shortened or abbreviated form in the footnotes. Online sources, as well as those for reference works and newspaper and magazine articles, are only cited in the footnotes.

Typographical errors in quotations from primary or secondary sources have not been corrected.

German orthography throughout corresponds to that in the original source. Thus, for instance, Stirner's magnum opus is sometimes referred to as *Der Einzige und sein Eigenthum*, as in the first edition, and sometimes *Der Einzige und sein Eigentum*, as in subsequent editions.

Italicized words in quotations correspond to emphasis in the source.