## Contents

Ack	nowledgements	vii
Introduction		
1.	Appointment of Government Officers in Medieval States: The Concerns of Nizam ul-Mulk Tusi and Ziauddin Barani	9
2.	Dynastic Change in Northern India: Divergent Approaches to the Exercise of Sovereign Power	36
3.	Rulers, Zamindars and Sufis: Probing a Triangular Model of State Formation	60
4.	Administrative Consolidation in the Delhi Sultanate: Evidence from a Collection of Letters	84
5.	Scientific Temperament and Technical Innovations in North India: From the Eleventh to the Fifteenth Century	110
6.	Revolt of Dulla Bhatti against the Mughal State: A Study of Oral Tradition and Modern Cultural Forms	139
7.	Travelling Across Northwestern India: The State of Rivers, Bridges and Boats during the Mughal Age	163
8.	Political Culture in the Mughal Empire: An Idealistic Vision and the Ground Reality	190
9.	A Central Asian Visitor at the Mughal Court: Meetings of Mutribi Samarqandi with Emperor Jahangir	213
10.	Pictures of Amazement in Medieval India: Looking into the Works of Mushtaqi, Jahangir and Bhandari	240

•	
V1	Contents

<ul> <li>12. Cultural Ethos of Medieval Panjab: The Pathways of Resistance to the Structures of Dominance 289</li> <li>13. Caste, Creed and Custom: North Indian Society Towards the Close of the Eighteenth Century 321</li> <li>14. Celebration of Religious Diversity in Agra: Reading the Observations of Nazir Akbarabadi 348</li> <li>Index 371</li> </ul>	11.	Historical Dimensions of Islam in South Asia: Modern Writings on Polity, Religion and Culture	263
Towards the Close of the Eighteenth Century 321  14. Celebration of Religious Diversity in Agra: Reading the Observations of Nazir Akbarabadi 348	12.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	289
the Observations of Nazir Akbarabadi 348	13.	•	321
Index 371	14.	, , ,	348
	Index		371