Illustrations

- 4. *Nigel Tringham*, Penitence and Piety: the Death-bed Charters of Ranulf, earl of Chester (d. 1153)
- 4.1 Map of selected places relating to Earl Ranulf's death-bed bequests in 1153. By Alan G. Crosby, reproduced by permission.
- 5. *Anna C. Schlender*, The Queen of Orléans: Ingeborg of Denmark, Female Rulership, and the Capetian Monarchy
- 5.1 Pentecost: The Virgin Mary and the twelve Apostles receive the Holy Spirit while Christ looks on in Heaven. Photograph CNRS-IRHT, © Bibliothèque du musée Condé, château de Chantilly, Ms. 9, folio 32v.
- Chantilly, Ms. 9, folio 32v.

 5.2 The Coronation of the Virgin: Christ and the Virgin Mary seated together in Heaven, flanked by angels. Photograph CNRS-IRHT.

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