

# Acknowledgements

This volume has emerged out of discussions and seminars held at the European Centre for the Study of Policing at the Open University. We would like to thank all those colleagues – fellow academics, police officers and others – who have participated. We would particularly like to thank Philippe Robert and the Groupe Européen de Recherche sur les Normativités for encouraging our interest and contributing to the expenses of an Interlabo conference in October 1997. Finally our thanks to Sabine Phillips for her administrative and translating assistance within the Centre.

Richard Bessel  
Clive Emsley  
*Milton Keynes and York*  
*September 1998*