

List of Abbreviations

ADFM	Amhara Democratic Forces Movement
ADLI	agricultural development-led industrialization strategy
AGR	African Governance Report
AI	Amnesty International
ALM	Afar Liberation Movement
AMISOM	African Union Mission to Somalia
ARCSS	Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in the Republic of South Sudan
AU	African Union
CCA	contextualized comprehensive approach
CPA	Comprehensive Peace Agreement
CSA	Central Statistical Authority
CSA	civil society agency
CSO	civil society organization
CUD	Coalition for Unity and Democracy
DfID	Department for International Development
DLDP	District Level Decentralization Program
EEBC	Eritrea-Ethiopia Border Commission
EFFORT	Endowment Fund for the Rehabilitation of Tigray
EIJM	Eritrean Islamic Jihad Movement
ENS	Eritrean National Service
EPLF	Eritrean People's Liberation Front
EPRDF	Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Democratic Front
EPRP	Ethiopian People's Revolutionary Party
ESF	Eritrean Salvation Front
ESRC	Economic and Social Research Council
EU	European Union
FDRE	Federal Democratic Republic of Ethiopia
FGD	focus group discussion
FRUD	Front for the Restoration of Unity and Democracy
FSS	Forum for Social Studies
FVP	First Vice President

GDP	gross domestic product
GHA	Greater Horn of Africa
GPLM	Gambela People's Liberation Movement
GTP	growth and transformation plan
HoF	House of Federation
HoPR	House of Peoples' Representatives
HPO	hybrid political order
ICG	International Crisis Group
ICNL	International Center for Non-profit Law
IGAD	Intergovernmental Authority on Development
IPU	Inter-Parliamentary Union
LRA	Lord's Resistance Army
<i>MEISON</i>	Amharic Acronym for All Ethiopian Socialist Movement
MoFED	Ministry of Finance and Economic Development
MPs	Members of Parliament
MRC	Mombasa Republican Council
n.d.	not dated
NCEW	National Confederation of Eritrean Workers
NCP	National Congress Party
NEBE	National Electoral Board of Ethiopia
NGOs	non-governmental organizations
NIF	National Islamic Front
NRA	National Resistance Army
NUEW	National Union of Eritrean Women
NUEYS	National Union of Eritrean Youth and Students
OAU	Organization of African Unity
OLF	Oromo Liberation Front
ONLF	Ogaden National Liberation Front
PFDJ	Popular Front for Democracy and Justice
PND	National Democratic Party
PSD	Social Democratic Party
R-ARCSS	Revitalized Agreement on the Resolution of the Conflict in the Republic of South Sudan
RPF	Rwandan Patriotic Front
RPP	People's Rally for Progress
RSADO	Red Sea Afar Democratic Organization
SNM	Somali National Movement
SNNP	Southern Nations, Nationalities and Peoples
SPLM	Sudan People's Liberation Movement
SPLM IG	Sudan People's Liberation Movement in Government
SPLM IO	Sudan People's Liberation Movement in Opposition
SPLM/A	Sudan People's Liberation Movement/Army
SPLM-DC	Sudan People's Liberation Movement-Democratic Change
SPLM-N	Sudan People's Liberation Movement-North
SuGDE	Sudan Group for Democracy and Elections

SuNDE	Sudanese Network for Democratic Elections
TCSS	Transitional Constitution of South Sudan
TGE	Transitional Government of Ethiopia
TGoNU	Transitional Government of National Unity
TPDM	Tigray People's Democratic Movement
TPLF	Tigray People's Liberation Front
UNCOI	United Nations Committee on Information
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNECA	United Nations Economic Commission for Africa
UNMISS	United Nations Mission in South Sudan
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UP	Umma Party
UPDA	Uganda People's Democratic Army
UPM	Union for Presidential Majority
UPR	Union of Reform Partisans
USC	United Somali Congress
WYDC	Warsai-Yikealo Development Campaign