

ABBREVIATIONS

AD	Archives départementales
<i>AmHR</i>	<i>American Historical Review</i>
<i>ANS</i>	<i>Anglo-Norman Studies</i>
ASC	Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, cited by year (corrected in square brackets if necessary) and manuscript; unless otherwise stated the edition is <i>Two of the Saxon Chronicles Parallel</i> , ed. Charles Plummer, 2 vols, Oxford 1892–9
<i>ASC</i> , trans. Swanton	<i>The Anglo-Saxon Chronicle</i> , trans. and ed. M. J. Swanton, London 1996
<i>ASE</i>	<i>Anglo-Saxon England</i>
BAA	British Archaeological Association
BAR	British Archaeological Reports
<i>BIHR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research</i>
BL	London, British Library
BM	Bibliothèque Municipale
BnF	Paris, Bibliothèque Nationale de France
<i>Carmen</i>	<i>The Carmen de Hastings Proelio of Guy, Bishop of Amiens</i> , ed. and trans. Frank Barlow, Oxford 1999
<i>Chronicles</i> , ed. Howlett	<i>Chronicles of the Reigns of Stephen, Henry II and Richard I</i> , ed. R. Howlett, 4 vols, London 1884–9
CBA	Council for British Archaeology
Dugdale, <i>Monasticon</i>	William Dugdale, <i>Monasticon Anglicanum</i> , new edn by Henry Ellis and Bulkeley Bandinel, 6 vols, London 1817–30
Eadmer, <i>HN</i>	Eadmer, <i>Historia novorum in Anglia</i> , in <i>Eadmeri Historia novorum in Anglia, et Opuscula duo; De Vita Sancti Anselmi et quibusdam miraculis ejus</i> , ed Martin Rule, RS 81, 1884
EEA	English Episcopal Acta
EETS	Early English Text Society
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review</i>
<i>EME</i>	<i>Early Medieval Europe</i>
<i>English Lawsuits</i>	<i>English Lawsuits from William I to Richard I</i> , ed. R. C. van Caenegem, 2 vols, Selden Society 106–7, 1990–1
Freeman, <i>Norman Conquest</i>	Edward A. Freeman, <i>The History of the Norman Conquest of England, its Causes and its Results</i> , 6 vols, 1 st edn Oxford 1867–79, revised edn New York 1873–6
GDB	Great Domesday Book, followed by the folio number, a or b (for recto or verso), cited from <i>Domesday Book, seu Liber Censualis Willelmi Primi</i> , 2 vols, London 1783, I, or from <i>Great Domesday Book: Library Edition</i> ed. Ann Williams and R. W. H. Erskine, Alecto Historical Editions, London 1986–92; followed in parentheses by the abbreviated county name and the entry number (substituting an oblique for a comma between the first and second parts) used in <i>Domesday Book</i> ,

- ed. John Morris and others, 34 vols, Phillimore, London 1974–86
- Gerald, *Opera* *Giraldi Cambrensis Opera*, ed. J. S. Brewer and others, 8 vols, London 1861–1918
- Gesetze*, ed. Liebermann *Die Gesetze der Angelsachsen*, ed. Felix Liebermann, 3 vols, Halle 1903–16
- GND *The Gesta Normannorum ducum of William of Jumièges, Orderic Vitalis, and Robert of Torigni*, ed. and trans. Elisabeth M. C. van Houts, 2 vols, Oxford 1992–5
- Harmer, *AS Writs* F. E. Harmer, *Anglo-Saxon Writs*, 2nd edn, Stamford 1989
- Howden, *Chronica* *Chronica Rogeri de Houedene*, ed. William Stubbs, 4 vols, RS 51, 1868–71
- Howden, *Gesta* *Gesta Regis Henrici Secundi* [now attributed to Roger of Howden], ed. William Stubbs, 2 vols, RS 49, 1867
- HSJ *Haskins Society Journal*
- Huntingdon Henry, Archdeacon of Huntingdon, *Historia Anglorum: The History of the English People*, ed. and trans. Diana Greenway, Oxford 1996
- IE *Inquisitio Eliensis*, in *Inquisitio Comitatus Cantabrigiensis [and] Inquisitio Eliensis*, ed. N. E. S. A. Hamilton, London 1876
- JEH *Journal of Ecclesiastical History*
- JL *Regesta pontificum romanorum ab condita ecclesia ad annum post Christum natum MCXCVIII*, ed. Philipp Jaffé, Wilhelm Wattenbach, S. Loewenfeld, and others, 2 vols, Leipzig 1885–8
- JMH *Journal of Medieval History*
- John of Worcester *The Chronicle of John of Worcester*, ed. R. R. Darlington and P. McGurk, II–III, Oxford 1995–8
- KCD *Codex Diplomaticus Aevi Saxonici*, ed. J. M. Kemble, 6 vols, London 1839–48 – cited by charter number
- LDB Little Domesday Book, followed by the folio number and a or b (for recto or verso), cited from *Domesday Book, seu Liber Censualis Willelmi Primi*, 2 vols, London 1783, II, or from *Great Domesday Book: Library Edition* ed. Ann Williams and R. W. H. Erskine, Alecto Historical Editions, London 2000; followed in parentheses by the abbreviated county name and the entry number (substituting an oblique for a comma between the first and second parts) used in *Domesday Book*, ed. John Morris and others, 34 vols, Phillimore, London 1974–86
- Letters of Lanfranc* *The Letters of Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury*, ed. and trans. Helen Clover and Margaret Gibson, Oxford 1979
- Malmesbury, *Gesta pontificum* William of Malmesbury, *Gesta pontificum Anglorum: The History of the English Bishops*, ed. and trans. M. Winterbottom and R. M. Thomson, 2 vols, Oxford 2007
- Malmesbury, *Gesta regum* William of Malmesbury, *Gesta regum Anglorum: The History of the English Kings*, ed. and trans. R. A. B. Mynors, M. Winterbottom and R. M. Thomson, 2 vols, Oxford 1998–9
- Malmesbury, William of Malmesbury, *Historia novella: The*

<i>Historia novella</i>	<i>Contemporary History</i> , ed. Edmund King, trans. K. R. Potter, Oxford 1998
MGH	Monumenta Germaniae Historica
ODNB	<i>Oxford Dictionary of National Biography</i> , usually cited from online edn (http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/), with article number and date accessed
OED	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i>
OMT	Oxford Medieval Texts
Orderic	<i>The Ecclesiastical History of Orderic Vitalis</i> , ed. and trans. Marjorie Chibnall, 6 vols, Oxford 1969–80
<i>P & P</i>	<i>Past and Present</i>
PL	<i>Patrologia cursus completus, series Latina</i> , ed. J.-P. Migne, 221 vols, Paris 1844–65
Poitiers	<i>The Gesta Guillelmi of William of Poitiers</i> , ed. and trans. R. H. C. Davis and Marjorie Chibnall, Oxford 1998
PR	<i>The Great Roll of the Pipe for [regnal year, king]</i> , Pipe Roll Society; except for 2–4 <i>Henry II</i> , ed. Joseph Hunter, London 1844; 1 <i>Richard I</i> , ed. Joseph Hunter, London 1844; 26 <i>Henry III</i> , ed. Henry Louis Cannon, London 1918
<i>Proc. Brit. Acad.</i>	<i>Proceedings of the British Academy</i>
<i>Regesta</i>	<i>Regesta Regum Anglo-Normannorum, 1066–1154</i> , 3 vols (I, ed. H. W. C. Davis, Oxford 1913; II, ed. Charles Johnson and H. A. Cronne, Oxford 1956; III, ed. H. A. Cronne and R. H. C. Davis, Oxford 1968)
<i>Regesta: William I</i>	<i>Regesta Regum Anglo-Normannorum: The Acta of William I (1066–1087)</i> , ed. David Bates, Oxford 1998
RHF	<i>Receuil des Historiens des Gaules et de la France</i> , ed. M. Bouquet and others, new ed. L. Delisle, 24 vols, Paris 1869–1904
Robertson, <i>AS Charters</i>	A. J. Robertson, <i>Anglo-Saxon Charters</i> , Cambridge 1939
RS	Rolls Series (Chronicles and Memorials of Great Britain and Ireland during the Middle Ages, Published under the Direction of the Master of the Rolls).
S	P. H. Sawyer, <i>Anglo-Saxon Charters: an Annotated List and Bibliography</i> , London 1968, and with a revised and updated version largely edited by S. E. Kelly, available at http://www.esawyer.org.uk/
SS	Scriptores (in Folio) [in MGH]
s.v.	<i>sub verbo, verbis</i> ('under the word, words')
<i>Tabularia</i>	<i>Tabularia: Sources écrites de la Normandie médiévale</i> [online journal: www.unicaen.fr/mrsh/craham/revue/tabularia/]
<i>Telma</i>	<i>Chartes originales antérieures à 1121 conservées en France</i> , ed. C. Giraud, J.-B. Renault et B.-M. Tock, Nancy: Centre de Médiévistique Jean Schneider; éds électronique: Orléans: Institut de Recherche et d'Histoire des Textes, 2010, http://www.cn-telma.fr/originaux/ Date de mise à jour: Première version, 10 juin 2010
TRE	<i>tempore regis Eadwardi</i> ('in King Edward's time')
TRHS	<i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society</i>
TRW	<i>tempore regis Willelmi</i> ('in King William's time')

- VCH* *The Victoria History of the Counties of England* [with county name], in progress
- Vita Æwardi* *The Life of King Edward who Rests at Westminster, Attributed to a Monk of Saint-Bertin*, ed. and trans. Frank Barlow, 2nd edn, Oxford 1992
- Wace, trans. Burgess *The History of the Norman People: Wace's Roman de Rou*, trans. Glyn S. Burgess, Woodbridge 2004
- Whitelock, *AS Wills* D. Whitelock, *Anglo-Saxon Wills*, Cambridge 1930
- × [The form 1066 × 1087 indicates an uncertain date within the range]