

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations for frequently cited collections or journals are used in the footnotes and bibliography.

BAR	British Archaeological Reports
CSHB	<i>Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae</i>
EHR	<i>English Historical Review</i>
HEMS	P Purton, <i>History of the early medieval siege c.450–1200</i> , Woodbridge 2010
HLMS	P Purton, <i>History of the late medieval siege 1200–1500</i> , Woodbridge 2010
MGH	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i> :
AA	Antiquissimi Auctores
SRM	Scriptores rerum Merovingicarum
SrG	Scriptores rerum Germanicarum
SS	Scriptores
Migne PG	<i>Patrologia cursus completa: series graeca</i> , ed. J P Migne, Brussels
Migne PL	<i>Patrologia cursus completa: series latina</i> , ed. J P Migne, Brussels
ND	<i>Notitia Dignitatum</i>
PRO	Public Record Office (London) [now The National Archives]
RHC	<i>Recueil des historiens des croisades</i>
RS	Rolls Series
RIS	<i>Rerum Italicarum Scriptores</i> , ed. L Muratori (and successors)
SSCISSM	<i>Settimane di studi del Centro Italiano di studi sull'Alto Medioevo</i>

Where not given in a footnote, details of works referred to (especially multiple items on one subject) will be found in the Bibliography.