

THE HASKINS SOCIETY JOURNAL

STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL HISTORY

The Charles Homer Haskins Society Officers and Councillors for 2016

Officers

Richard Barton, President
Robert Berkhofer, Vice President for North America
Emily Winkler, Vice President for UK
Sally Shockro, Executive Secretary
Jennifer Paxton, Treasurer
Claire Dutton, Associate Treasurer (UK)
Laura L. Gathagan, Editor of the Haskins Society Journal
William North, Associate Editor of the Haskins Society Journal
and Conference Director
Austin Mason, Associate Conference Director

Councillors

Chris Lewis, Immediate Past-president
Marcus Bull
Joanna Drell
Laura L. Gathagan
Thomas J. H. McCarthy
Nicholas Paul
Heather Tanner
Hirokazu Tsurushima

THE HASKINS SOCIETY JOURNAL

STUDIES IN MEDIEVAL HISTORY

EDITED BY LAURA L. GATHAGAN AND WILLIAM NORTH

Volume 28
2016

THE BOYDELL PRESS

© Contributors 2017

All Rights Reserved. Except as permitted under current legislation no part of this work may be photocopied, stored in a retrieval system, published, performed in public, adapted, broadcast, transmitted, recorded or reproduced in any form or by any means, without the prior permission of the copyright owner

First published 2017
The Boydell Press, Woodbridge

ISBN 978–1–78327–248–8

ISSN 0963–4959

The Boydell Press is an imprint of Boydell & Brewer Ltd
PO Box 9, Woodbridge, Suffolk IP12 3DF, UK
and of Boydell & Brewer Inc.
668 Mt Hope Avenue, Rochester, NY 14620–2731, USA
website: www.boydellandbrewer.com

A CIP catalogue record for this book is available
from the British Library

The publisher has no responsibility for the continued existence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this book, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate

This publication is printed on acid-free paper