

ILLUSTRATIONS

TABLES

2.1 Tax Revenues of the Government Tiers in 1999	55
2.2 Horizontal Fiscal Equalization, 1995–99, Compared with the Transfers in 1994	59
2.3 Federal Supplementary Grants, 1999	60
4.1 Party-Line Voting in Brandenburg, 1990–99	96
4.2 Regulation by Länder or by Federation	108
5.1 Popular Perceptions of the Bundestag's Tasks	115
5.2 Judgments about the System of Government: Citizens and MPs Compared	118
5.3 Corollaries of the Parliamentary System: Evaluations of Citizens and MPs Compared	121
9.1 Number of Votes per Land in Bundesrat	188
10.1 Dimensions of Constitutional Change in the U.K. and Germany	215

FIGURES

2.1 Marginal Rates of Fiscal Equalization among the States	58
9.1 Duties of the Observer of the Länder	193