CONTENTS

| List of Figures | XI |
|--|------|
| List of Abbreviations | xiii |
| Prologue: The Gray Zones of the Holocaust Jonathan Petropoulos and John K. Roth | XV |
| Part One: Ambiguity and Compromise in Writing and Depicting Holocaust History | |
| Introduction | 1 |
| Chapter 1 The Ambiguities of Evil and Justice: Degussa, Robert Pross, and the Jewish Slave Laborers at Gleiwitz Peter Hayes | 7 |
| Chapter 2 | |
| "Alleviation" and "Compliance": The Survival Strategies of the Jewish Leadership in the Wierzbnik Ghetto and the Starachowice Factory Slave Labor Camps Christopher R. Browning | 26 |
| Chapter 3 | |
| Between Sanity and Insanity: Spheres of Everyday Life in the Auschwitz-Birkenau <i>Sonderkommando</i> Gideon Greif | 37 |
| Chapter 4 Sonderkommando: Testimony from Evidence Michael Berenbaum | 61 |
| Chapter 5 A Commentary on "Gray Zones" in Raul Hilberg's Work Gerhard L. Weinberg | 70 |
| Chapter 6 Incompleteness in Holocaust Historiography Raul Hilberg | 81 |

viii Contents

| Part Two: Identity, Gender, and Sexuality During and After the Third Reich | |
|---|-----|
| Introduction | 93 |
| Chapter 7 | |
| Choiceless Choices: Surviving on False Papers on the "Aryan" Side Robert Melson | 97 |
| Chapter 8 | |
| "Who Am I?" The Struggle for Religious Identity of Jewish Children Hidden by Christians During the Shoah | 107 |
| Eva Fleischner | |
| Chapter 9 Hitler's Jewish Soldiers Bryan Mark Rigg | 118 |
| Chapter 10 | |
| A Gray Zone Among the Field Gray Men: Confusion in the Discrimination Against Homosexuals in the Wehrmacht | 127 |
| Geoffrey J. Giles | |
| Chapter 11 Pleasure and Evil: Christianity and the Sexualization of Holocaust Memory Dagmar Herzog | 147 |
| Chapter 12 | |
| The Gender of Good and Evil: Women and Holocaust Memory Sara R. Horowitz | 165 |
| Part Three: Gray Spaces: | |
| Geographical and Imaginative Landscapes | |
| Introduction | 179 |
| Chapter 13 Hitler's "Garden of Eden" in Ukraine: Nazi Colonialism, Volksdeutsche, and the Holocaust, 1941–1944 Wendy Lower | 185 |
| Chapter 14 | |
| Life and Death in the "Gray Zone" of Jewish Ghettos in Nazi-Occupied Europe: The Unknown, the Ambiguous, and the Disappeared | 205 |
| Martin Dean | |
| Chapter 15 "Almost-Camps" in Paris: The Difficult Description of Three Annexes of Drancy—Austerlitz, Lévitan, and Bassano, July 1943 to August 1944 Jean-Marc Dreyfus | 222 |

Contents

| Chapter 16 | |
|--|-----|
| Alternate Holocausts and the Mistrust of Memory Gavriel D. Rosenfeld | 240 |
| Chapter 17 Laughter and Heartache: The Functions of Humor in Holocaust Tragedy | 252 |
| Lynn Rapaport | |
| Chapter 18 The Holocaust in Popular Culture: Master-Narrative and Counter-Narratives in the Gray Zone | 270 |
| Ronald Smelser | |
| Chapter 19 The Grey Zone: The Cinema of Choiceless Choices Lawrence Baron | 286 |
| Part Four: Justice, Religion, and Ethics During and After the Holocaust | |
| Introduction | 293 |
| Chapter 20 Gray into Black: The Case of Mordecai Chaim Rumkowski Richard L. Rubenstein | 299 |
| Chapter 21 Catalyzing Fascism: Academic Science in National Socialist Germany and Afterward Jeffrey Lewis | 311 |
| Chapter 22 | |
| Postwar Justice and the Treatment of Nazi Assets Jonathan Petropoulos | 325 |
| Chapter 23 The Gray Zones of Holocaust Restitution: American Justice and Holocaust Morality Michael J. Bazyler | 339 |
| Chapter 24 The Creation of Ethical "Gray Zones" in the German Protestant Church: Reflections on the Historical Quest for Ethical Clarity | 360 |
| Victoria J. Barnett | |
| Chapter 25 Gray-Zoned Ethics: Morality's Double Binds During and After the Holocaust | 372 |
| John K. Roth | |
| Epilogue: An Intense Wish to Understand Ionathan Petropoulos and Iohn K. Roth | 390 |

| X | Contents |
|---|----------|
| | |

| Select Bibliography | 395 |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| About the Editors and Contributors | 399 |
| Index | 407 |