

## PREFACE

This book had its genesis at the Seventh International Conference of Hunting and Gathering Societies (CHAGS 7), which was hosted by the Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology of the Russian Academy of Sciences in Moscow, Russia, from 18–22 August 1993. The co-organizers of the conference were Dr. Victor Shnirelman of the Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, Russian Academy of Sciences, and the late Dr. Linda J. Ellanna of the Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska Fairbanks. The conference convener was Dr. Valery Tishkov, Director of the Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, Russian Academy of Sciences. Dr. Richard Lee of the Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, was a co-chair of CHAGS 7.

Financial support for the conference was provided by the Division of Polar Programs of the U.S. National Science Foundation and the Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research. The Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow; the Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska Fairbanks, Alaska; and the Department of Anthropology, University of Toronto, Ontario, Canada, provided both logistical and financial support for the conference and the publication of the abstracts and sets of papers presented at CHAGS 7. In addition, we would like to thank the conference staff, Irina Babich of the Russian Academy of Sciences, and Tracie Cogdill of the University of Alaska Fairbanks.

The organizing committee for CHAGS 7 included Pierrette Désy, University of Quebec; Linda Ellanna and Peter Schweitzer, University of Alaska Fairbanks; Robert Hitchcock, University of Nebraska-Lincoln; Richard Lee, University of Toronto; Victor Shnirelman and Valery Tishkov, Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, Moscow; Eric Alden Smith, University of Washington; and Polly Wiessner, Max Planck Institute for Human Ethology. Symposia co-chairs included Zoya P. Sokolova, the late Aleksandr Pika, Sofia Maretina, Victor Shnirelman, and Sergei Arutiunov of the Institute of Ethnology and Anthropology, Russian Academy of Sciences; Tim Ingold of the University of Manchester; and Robert Hitchcock, Eric Alden Smith, Pierrette Désy, and Polly Wiessner.

This volume could never have been produced without the invaluable assistance of Tracie Cogdill, Stacie McIntosh, and Jenny Newton of the Department of Anthropology, University of Alaska Fairbanks, and the financial assistance of the Wenner-Gren Foundation. Marion Berghahn, Jonathan Bowen, Shawn Kendrick, and Janine Treves of Berghahn Books have been unflagging supporters of our efforts throughout the editing and production of this volume. We wish to express our deepest appreciation to Berghahn Books, the Wenner-Gren Foundation, and the University of Alaska Fairbanks for making it possible for this book to be published.