

## ABBREVIATIONS

|                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>BIHR</i>            | <i>Bulletin of the Institute of Historical Research</i>                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <i>BJRL</i>            | <i>Bulletin of the John Rylands Library</i>                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| BL                     | British Library, London                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Bodl.                  | Bodleian Library, Oxford                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <i>Cal. Inq. Misc.</i> | <i>Calendar of Inquisitions Miscellaneous</i>                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <i>CChR</i>            | <i>Calendar of Charter Rolls</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <i>CCR</i>             | <i>Calendar of Close Rolls</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <i>CFR</i>             | <i>Calendar of Fine Rolls</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <i>CIPM</i>            | <i>Calendar of Inquisitions Post Mortem</i>                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <i>CP</i>              | G.E. Cokayne, <i>The Complete Peerage of England, Scotland, Ireland, Great Britain and the United Kingdom</i> , ed. V. Gibbs <i>et al.</i> (12 vols., 1910–59)                                                                           |
| <i>CPL</i>             | <i>Calendar of Papal Registers. Papal Letters</i>                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <i>CPR</i>             | <i>Calendar of Patent Rolls</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <i>EcHR</i>            | <i>Economic History Review</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| EETS                   | Early English Text Society                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <i>EHR</i>             | <i>English Historical Review</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| HMC                    | Historical Manuscripts Commission                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <i>HR</i>              | <i>Historical Research</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <i>Oxford DNB</i>      | <i>Oxford Dictionary of National Biography from the Earliest Times to the Year 2000</i> , ed. H.C.G. Matthew and Brian Harrison (61 vols., Oxford, 2004)                                                                                 |
| PCC                    | Prerogative Court of Canterbury                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <i>PPC</i>             | <i>Proceedings and Ordinances of the Privy Council of England</i> , ed. N.H. Nicolas (7 vols., 1834–7)                                                                                                                                   |
| <i>PROME</i>           | <i>Parliament Rolls of Medieval England, 1275–1504</i> , ed. Chris Given-Wilson <i>et al.</i> (16 vols., Woodbridge, 2005)                                                                                                               |
| RO                     | Record Office                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <i>Rot. Parl.</i>      | <i>Rotuli Parliamentorum</i> (6 vols., 1767–77)                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| RS                     | Rolls Series                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <i>Statutes</i>        | <i>Statutes of the Realm</i> (11 vols., 1810–28)                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <i>STC</i>             | <i>A Short-Title Catalogue of Books Printed in England, Scotland and Ireland and of English Books Printed Abroad, 1475–1640</i> , ed. A.W. Pollard and G.R. Redgrave, 2nd edn., revised by W.A. Jackson <i>et al.</i> (3 vols., 1976–91) |
| TNA                    | The National Archives, Kew                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <i>TRHS</i>            | <i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society</i>                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <i>VCH</i>             | <i>Victoria County History</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

Unless stated otherwise, the place of publication of books cited is London.