## **CONTENTS**

	Foreword	ix
	Vice-Admiral B. Auchterlonie, Commander Canadian Joint Operations Command	
	Preface	xi
	Peter Kwantes, Chief Scientist, Defence and Research and Development Canada, Toronto Research Centre	
	Introduction	1
	Eric Ouellet, Royal Military College of Canada	
Sec	tion I. Deterrence as an Evolving Concept	21
1.	Deterrence Is Always about Information: A New	23
	Framework for Understanding	
	Christopher Ankersen, New York University	
2.	Nuclear Crisis Management for the Information Age	39
	Stephen J. Cimbala, Penn State Brandywine, and	
	Adam B. Lowther, Nation Strategic Research Institute	
3.	Deterrence by De-legitimization in the Information	63
	Environment: Concept, Theory, and Practice	
	Alex Wilner, Carleton University	
Sec	tion II. Wider Strategic Context and Experiences	79
4.	Understanding Russia's Approaches to Information Warfare	81
	Rachel Lea Heide, DRDC Centre for Operational Research and Analysis	

5.	The Evolution of China's Information Exploitation of COVID-19	119
	Anthony B. Seaboyer and Pierre Jolicoeur, Royal Military College of Canada	
6.	Deterrence in the Gaza Conflict: Hamas Case Study Analysis	143
	Ron Schleifer and Yair Ansbacher, Ariel University of Samaria	
7.	Resilience as a Framework for Deterrence in the Information Age: Lessons Learned from Israel about Information and Influence Operations  Oshri Bar-Gil, IDF Applied Behavioral Science Institute	163
Sec	tion III. Canada's Context	187
8.	Deterrence and Strategic Disinformation: An Overview of Canada's Responses  Nicole J. Jackson, Simon Fraser University	189
9.	Exit, Voice, or Loyalty? Functional Engagement as Cyber Strategy for Middle Power Statecraft Joseph Szeman, Queen's University, and Christian Leuprecht, Royal Military College of Canada	211
Sec	tion IV. Emerging Tools and Approaches	235
10.	Digital Tribalism and Ontological Insecurity: Manipulating Identities in the Information Environment Sarah Jane Meharg, Canadian Forces College	237
11.	Deterrence for Online Radicalization and Recruitment in the Twenty-First Century  Anne Speckhard and Molly Ellenberg, International Center for the Study of Violent Extremism	267

12.	Assessing Influence in Target Audiences that Won't Say or Don't Know How Much They Have Been Influenced Ronald D. Porter, Saint Mary's University—Calgary, Minqian Shen, Queen's University, Leandre R. Fabrigar, Queen's University, and Anthony Seaboyer, Royal Military College of Canada	301
	Conclusion	327
	Keith Stewart and Madeleine D'Agata, Defence and	
	Research and Development Canada, Toronto Research	
	Centre	
	Afterword	349
	Lieutenant-General Jennie Carrigan, Chief of	
	Professional Conduct and Culture	
	Postface	351
	Eric Ouellet	
List	of Abbreviations	353
About the Authors		
Inde	X	365