

Tables and Figures

Tables

4.1	Lottery Adoptions	57
4.2	Explaining State Lottery Adoptions, 1966–1990	62
4.3	Predicted Probabilities of Lottery Adoption	63
4.4	Explaining General Fund and Education Lottery Adoptions, 1966–1990	65
4.5	The Impact of Educational Need on Education Lottery Adoptions	66
4.6	Lottery Purpose and Method of Adoption	67
4.7	Explaining Legislative Adoptions of General Fund Lotteries, 1966–1990	68
4.8	County-Level Results: 1986 Florida Lottery Initiative	82
4.9	Impact of Fundamentalism on 1986 Florida Lottery Initiative Vote	83
5.1	Casino Gambling in the States	91
5.2	Explaining Casino Legalization, 1966–1995	96
5.3	Predicted Probabilities of Casino Legalization	97
5.4	Median Income: Quad Cities and the Nation	100
5.5	Determinants of the Riverboat Gaming Vote in the Illinois State Legislature	110
5.6	Median Family Income: Florida	111
5.7	County-Level Results: 1994 Florida Casino Initiative	123
5.8	Predicting the Casino Initiative Vote in Florida	124
6.1	Predicting State Lottery Adoption and the Role of External Diffusion	144
6.2	Predicted Probabilities of Lottery Adoption: All Lotteries	145
6.3	Comparing the Role of External Diffusion: General Fund and Education Lotteries	146

6.4	Impact of External Diffusion on Likelihood of General Fund Lottery Adoption	147
6.5	Mechanisms of External Diffusion: All Lotteries	150
6.6	Mechanisms of External Diffusion: General Fund and Education Lottery Adoptions	152
6.7	Mechanisms of External Diffusion: Lotteries Established by Legislation	154
6.8	Predicting State Casino Legalization and the Role of External Diffusion	156
6.9	Predicted Probabilities of Casino Legalization: The Role of External Diffusion and Horse Racing in the State	156
6.10	Predicting State Casino Legalization and the Role of External Diffusion: Riverboats and Land-Based Casinos	157
6.11	Predicted Probabilities of Casino Legalization: The Role of Neighboring Riverboat Casinos and Horse Racing in the State	158
6.12	Mechanisms of External Diffusion for Casino Legalization	162
6.13	A Comprehensive Model of Casino Legalization	172
6.14	A Reduced Model of Casino Legalization	173

Figures

3.1	An Issue Typology for Private Interest Group Involvement	37
3.2	Policy Entrepreneurship and the Scope of Conflict	40
4.1	Lottery Adoptions over Time	58
4.2	EXCEL Brochure	78
5.1	Horse Racetracks and Off-Track Betting Parlors in Illinois	102
5.2	State Revenue from Pari-Mutuel Wagering, Florida	113
5.3	State Casino Revenue	128
6.1	External Diffusion of State Lotteries, 1965–2003	140
6.2	Gaming Industry Opponents Disproved by the Facts	160
6.3	External Diffusion	170
6.4	Internal Diffusion	170
6.5	Mixed Diffusion	171