

CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Lists of Abbreviations	ix
Symbols and Transcriptions	xv

PART I: INTRODUCTION

CHAPTER 1. Preliminaries	I
1.1. Introduction	3
1.2. Scope and Material	4
1.3. Aim and Objectives	13
CHAPTER 2. Theoretical Prerequisites	14
2.1. The Ventive and the Allative	14
2.2. The Ventive and the Benefactive	17
2.3. The Reflexive-Benefactive and the Middle	18

PART 2: ANALYSIS OF THE MATERIAL

CHAPTER 3. The Middle Ventive in Sargonic Akkadian and Literary Old Babylonian	23
3.1. Introduction	25
3.2. The Middle Ventive	27
3.3. Historical Background of the Ventive	42
3.4. Summary	43
CHAPTER 4. The Ventive-Energic in Amarna Canaanite	45
4.1. Introduction	45
4.2. The Ventive in <i>-a</i>	47
4.3. The Ventive in <i>-n(n)a</i> (the Energic)	56
4.4. Summary	65
CHAPTER 5. The Ventive-Energic in Ugaritic	67
5.1. Introduction	67

5.2.	Morphological Aspects of the Ventive in Ugaritic	70
5.3.	The Deictic Ventive	72
5.4.	The Middle Ventive	76
5.5.	The Ventive in <i>-a</i>	85
5.6.	The Compound Pronominal Suffix <i>-n /-Vnnū\ā/</i>	87
5.7.	Plural Verb Forms	91
5.8.	Summary	92
CHAPTER 6.	The Ventive-Energic in Biblical Hebrew	93
6.1.	Introduction	93
6.2.	The Ventive and the Lengthened Imperfect Consecutive	94
6.3.	The Ventive with Pronominal Suffixes	109
6.4.	The Ventive Allomorph <i>-nā</i>	111
6.5.	The Ventive of 2nd and 3rd Person Verb Forms	113
6.6.	Equivocal Examples	118
6.7.	Summary	119
CHAPTER 7.	The Ventive in Prestandardized Classical Arabic I: The Energic	121
7.1.	Introduction	121
7.2.	The Relationship Between the Long and Short Energic	123
7.3.	Functions of the Energic	125
7.4.	Historical Background of the Energic	134
7.5.	Summary	136
CHAPTER 8.	The Ventive in Prestandardized Classical Arabic II: The Subjunctive	138
8.1.	Introduction	138
8.2.	The Subjunctive after <i>fa-</i> , <i>ʔaw</i> , and <i>hattā</i>	139
8.3.	The Subjunctive after <i>ʔan</i>	146
8.4.	The Subjunctive after <i>lan</i>	153
8.5.	The Subjunctive after <i>li-</i> and <i>kay</i>	154
8.6.	Historical Background of the Subjunctive	158
8.7.	Summary	163
PART 3: SUMMARY AND CONCLUSIONS		
CHAPTER 9.	Morphological Aspects of the Ventive Morpheme	165
9.1.	The Morpheme <i>*-an</i> in Central Semitic	167
9.2.	The Morpheme <i>*-nVn</i> in Central Semitic	168
9.3.	The Ventive in Proto-Semitic	170
CHAPTER 10.	Functional Aspects of the Ventive Morpheme	171
10.1.	The Allative and Dative Ventive	171
10.2.	The Benefactive Ventive	172
10.3.	The Middle Ventive	173
Bibliography		177
Ancient Source Index		191