

ABBREVIATIONS

Bibliographical

AB	Anchor Bible
AeL	Ägypten und Levante
AHw	Wolfram von Soden. <i>Akkadisches Handwörterbuch</i> . 3 vols. Wiesbaden, Harrassowitz, 1965–81
AnSt	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BDB	Francis Brown, S. R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. <i>A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Boston: Houghton, Mifflin and Company, 1906. Repr., Peabody, MA: Hendrickson, 2003
BHS	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Edited by Karl Elliger and Wilhelm Rudolph. 4th ed. Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1990
CAD	<i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . Edited by A. Leo Oppenheim, Erica Reiner, and Martha T. Roth. 21 vols. Chicago: The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2010
CAL	<i>Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon Project</i> . Edited by Stephen A. Kaufman. Cincinnati, OH: Hebrew Union College, 1986–. http://cal.huc.edu/
CDG	Wolf Leslau. <i>Comparative Dictionary of Ge'ez (Classical Ethiopic): Ge'ez-English, English-Ge'ez with an index of the Semitic Roots</i> . Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1987, 1991
CHANE	Culture and History of the Ancient Near East

<i>DCH</i>	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Edited by David J. A. Clines. 9 vols. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 1993–2014
<i>DCH 2018</i>	<i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew Revised</i> . Edited by David J. A. Clines. Volume 1. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix Press, 2018
<i>DLE</i>	<i>A Dictionary of Late Egyptian</i> . Edited by Leonard H. Lesko and Barbara S. Lesko. 4 vols. Berkeley: B. C. Scribe, 1982–1989
<i>DNWSI</i>	Jacob Hoftijzer and Karel Jongeling. <i>Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions</i> . 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1995
<i>DSSC</i>	Martin G. Abegg, James E. Bowley, and Edward M. Cook. <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls Concordance</i> . 3 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2003–2016
<i>DSSR</i>	Donald W. Parry, Emanuel Tov, and Geraldine I. Clements. <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls Reader</i> . 2 vols. 2nd ed. Leiden: Brill, 2014
<i>DSSSMM</i>	Millar Burrows. <i>The Dead Sea Scrolls of St. Mark's Monastery</i> . 2 vols. New Haven, CT: American Schools of Oriental Research, 1951
<i>DULAT</i>	Gregorio del Olmo Lete and Joaquín Sanmartín. <i>A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition</i> . Translated and edited by Wilfred G. E. Watson. 2 volumes. 3rd ed. Leiden: Brill, 2015
<i>GAG</i>	Wolfram von Soden. <i>Grundriss der akkadischen Grammatik</i> . 3rd ed. Analecta Orientalia 33. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1995
<i>GHL</i>	Harry A. Hoffner Jr. and H. Craig Melchert. <i>A Grammar of the Hittite Language</i> . 2 vols. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2008
<i>GMD</i>	Wilhelm Gesenius, Rudolf Meyer, and Herbert Donner. <i>Hebräisches und Aramäisches Handwörterbuch über das Alte Testament</i> . 18th ed. Edited by Rudolf Meyer and Herbert Donner. Berlin: Springer, 2013
<i>HALOT</i>	Ludwig Koehler, Walter Baumgartner, and Johann J. Stamm. <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2001
<i>HSS</i>	Harvard Semitic Studies
<i>IEJ</i>	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
<i>JAOS</i>	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>

<i>JJS</i>	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
J-M	Paul Joüon. <i>A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew</i> . Translated and revised by Takamitsu Muraoka. 2nd ed. Rome: Gregorian and Biblical Press, 2006. Repr. with corrections, 2011
<i>KAI</i>	Herbert Donner and Wolfgang Röllig. <i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . 3 vols. 3rd ed. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1971–1976
LSJ	Henry George Liddell, Robert Scott, and Henry Stuart Jones. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon</i> . 9th ed. with revised supplement. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996
OBO	Orbis Biblicus et Orientalis
SMNIA	Tel Aviv University Sonia and Marco Nadler Institute of Archaeology Monograph Series
<i>TA</i>	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
<i>TDOT</i>	Gerhard J. Botterweck and Helmer Ringren, eds. <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Translated by John T. Willis. 16 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans. 1976–2006
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
<i>WÄS</i>	Adolph Erman and Hermann Grapow. <i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> . 5 vols. Leipzig: Hinrichs; Berlin: Akademie, 1926–1931. Repr., 1963

Other

PN	personal name
X > Y	X developed into Y
X < Y	X derives from Y
*	precedes reconstructed or unattested form
**	precedes an impossible form
/ /	enclose phonemic normalizations of words or individual phonemes
<Hebrew script>	enclose a letter omitted by a scribe but reconstructed by a modern scholar
[roman]	enclose phonetic pronunciations
[italic]	enclose damaged sign(s)

Dead Sea Scroll Documents

1QH ^a	1QHodayot ^a
1QP ^a Hab	1QPesher to Habakkuk
1Q28b	1QRule of Benedictions (1QSB)

1Q33	1QWar Scroll (1QM)
4Q69	4QIsaiah ^P (pap4QIsa ^P)
4Q120	4QSeptuagint Leviticus ^b (4QpapLXXLev ^b)
4Q121	4QSeptuagint Numbers (4QLXXNum)
4Q158	4QReworked Pentateuch ^a (4QBibPar = 4QRP ^a)
4Q160	4QVision of Samuel (4QVisSam)
4Q162	4QIsaiah Pesher ^b (4QpIsa ^b)
4Q169	4QNahum Pesher (4QpNah)
4Q171	4QPsalms Pesher ^a (4QpPs ^a)
4Q177	Catena A (4QCatena A = 4QMidrEschat ^b ?)
4Q185	4QSapiential Work
4Q264a	4QHalakhah B
4Q266	4QDamascus Document ^a (4QD ^a)
4Q270	4QDamascus Document ^c (4QD ^c)
4Q271	4QDamascus Document ^f (4QD ^f)
4Q274	4QPurification Rules A (4QTohorot A)
4Q276	4QPurification Rules B ^a (Tohorot B ^a)
4Q299	4QMysteries ^a (4QMyst ^a)
4Q300	4QMysteries ^b (4QMyst ^b)
4Q364	4QReworked Pentateuch ^b (4QRP ^b)
4Q365	4QReworked Pentateuch ^c (4QRP ^c)
4Q368	4Qapocryphon Pentateuch A (4QapocrPent A)
4Q372	4Qapocryphon Joseph ^b (4QapocrJoseph ^b)
4Q377	4Qapocryphon Pentateuch B (4QapocrPent B)
4Q381	4QNon-Canonical Psalms B
4Q382	4QParaphrase of Kings (4Qpap paraKings et al.)
4Q411	4QSapiential Hymn
4Q421	4QWays of Righteousness ^b
4Q424	4QSapiential Text (Instruction-like Composition B)
4Q491	4QWar Scroll ^a (4QM ^a)
4Q509	4QFestivals Prayer ^c (4QpapPrFêtes ^c)
5Q20	Unclassified Fragments
6Q4	6QKings (6QpapKgs)
6Q7	6QDaniel (6QpapDan)
7Q1	4QSeptuagint Exodus (7QLXXExod)
11Q19	Temple Scroll ^a (11QT ^a)
11Q21	Temple Scroll ^c ? (11QT ^c ?)
CD	Damascus Document (Cairo Geniza)
PAM	Unclassified Fragment