

Abbreviations

Bible Texts and Versions

α'	Aquila
<i>BHS</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i>
<i>BHQ</i>	<i>Biblia Hebraica Quinta</i> , ed. Adrian Schenker et al. Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2004
Ⲭ	Septuagint (Greek)
MT	Masoretic Text
NIV	New International Version
NJPS	<i>Tanakh: A New Translation of the Holy Scriptures according to the Traditional Hebrew Text</i>
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
OG	Old Greek
Ⲫ	Peshitta (Syriac)
σ'	Symmachus
SP	Samaritan Pentateuch
ⲡ	Targum(s)
	Esth. Esther (II)
	Neof. Neofiti
	Onq. Onqelos
	Ps.-J. Pseudo-Jonathan
	Sam. Samaritan
θ'	Theodotion
Ⲫ	Vulgate (Latin)
VL	Vetus Latina (Old Latin)

Abbreviations for Ancient Sources

Biblical and Deuterocanonical Books

Gen Exod Lev Num Deut Josh Judg 1–2 Sam 1–2 Kgs Isa Jer
Ezek Hos Joel Amos Obad Jonah Mic Nah Hab Zeph Hag
Zech Mal Ps Job Prov Ruth Song Qoh Lam Esth Dan Ezra
Neh 1–2 Chr Sir Luke John Gal Heb Rev

Classical Sources

Aesop (6th c. B.C.E.)

Fab. *Fabulae* (*Fables*)

Agatharchides of Cnidus (2nd c. B.C.E.)

M. Eryth. *De mari Erythraeo* (*On the Erythraean Sea*)

Alcaeus (7th–6th c. B.C.E.)

Frag. *Fragmenta* (*Fragments*)

Anacreon (6th c. B.C.E.)

Frag. *Fragmenta* (*Fragments*)

Antiphanes (4th c. B.C.E.)

Com. *Comicus* (*Comic*)

Arcadius (4th c. C.E.?)

Acc. *De accentibus* (*On Accents*)

Arrianus (2nd c. C.E.)

Peripl. M. Eux. *Periplus maris Euxini*

Athenaeus (2nd–3rd c. C.E.)

Deipn. *Deipnosophistae* (*The Learned Banqueteers*)

Chamaeleon (4th–3rd c. B.C.E.)

Frag. *Fragmenta* (*Fragments*)

Cosmas Indicopleustes (6th c. C.E.)

Top. *Topographia christiana* (*Christian Topography*)

Demosthenes (4th c. B.C.E.)

Orat. *Oratores* (*Orations*)

Diodorus Siculus (1st c. B.C.E.)

Bibl. hist. *Bibliotheca historica*

Dioscorides Pedanius (1st c. C.E.)

Mat. med. *De materia medica* (*On Pharmacology*)

Euripides (5th c. B.C.E.)

Alc. *Alcestis*

Festus (Sextus Pompeius Festus) (2nd c. C.E.)

Verb. sign. *De verborum significatione* (*On the Sense of Words*)

Galen (2nd c. C.E.)

Simp. med. *De simplicium medicamentorum temperamentis ac facultatibus*
(*On the Powers of Simple Remedies*)

Herodianus (2nd c. C.E.)

Pros. cath. *De prosodia catholica* (*General Prosody*)

Herodotus (5th c. B.C.E.)

Hist. *Historiae* (*Histories*)

Hesychius of Alexandria (5th–6th c. C.E.)

Lex. *Lexicon* (*Lexicon*)

Hippasus (6th c. B.C.E.)

Test. *Testimonia* (*Testimonies*)

Hippocrates (5th c. B.C.E.)

Aer. *De aere aquis et locis* (*On Airs, Waters, and Places*)

Homer (8th c. B.C.E.)

Il. Ilias (Iliad)

Od. Odyssea (Odyssey)

Isaeus (4th c. B.C.E.)

Orat. Oratores (Orations)

Isidorus Hispalensis (6th–7th c. C.E.)

Orig. Origines (Origins)

Josephus (1st c. C.E.)

Ant. Antiquitates judaicae (Jewish Antiquities)

B.J. Bellum judaicum (Jewish War)

Justinian (6th c. C.E.)

Dig. Digesta (Digest)

Palladius (4th c. C.E.)

Op. agr. Opus agriculturae (Work of Farming)

Periplus Maris Rubri (1st c. C.E.) (*The Periplus of the Erythraean Sea*)

Plato (5th–4th c. B.C.E.)

Crat. Cratylus

Plautus (2nd c. B.C.E.)

Poen. Poenulus

Pliny the Elder (1st c. C.E.)

Nat. Naturalis historia (Natural History)

Plutarch (1st–2nd c. C.E.)

Cim. Cimon

Pollux (2nd c. C.E.)

Onom. Onomasticon (Onomasticon)

Polybius (3rd–2nd c. B.C.E.)

Hist. Historiae (Histories)

Porphyrius (3rd c. C.E.)

in Harm. Commentarius in Harmonica Ptolemaei (Commentary on Ptolemy's Harmonics)

Propertius (1st c. B.C.E.)

El. Elegiae (Elegies)

Pseudo-Lucian (2nd c. C.E.)

Am. Amores (Loves)

Publilius Syrus (1st c. B.C.E.)

Sent. Sententiae (Sentences)

Strabo (1st c. B.C.E.–1st c. C.E.)

Geog. Geographica (Geography)

Theocritus (4th–3rd c. B.C.E.)

Id. Idylls (Idylls)

Theophrastus (4th–3rd c. B.C.E.)

Hist. plant. Historia plantarum (Enquiry into Plants)

Lap. De lapidibus

Thucydides (5th c. B.C.E.)

Hist. Historiae (Histories)

Xenophon (5th–4th c. B.C.E.)

Anab. Anabasis (Ascent)

Cyr. Cyropaedia

Zonaras (12th c. C.E.)

Lex. Lexicon (Lexicon)

Patristic Sources

Ishodad of Merv

Comm. Dan. Commentariorum in Daniele (Commentary on Daniel)

Jerome

Epist. Epistulae (Letters)

Theodoret of Cyrrihus

Comm. Dan. Commentariorum in Daniele (Commentary on Daniel)

Dead Sea Scrolls

1QH *Hymns of Thanksgiving (Hoyadot)*

1QM *War Scroll (Milhamah) (1Q33)*

1QS *Serek Hayaḥad (Rule of the Community)*

4QpNah *Pesher Nahum (4Q169)*

11QT^a *Temple Scroll^a (11Q19)*

11QTgJob *Targum of Job (11Q10)*

apGen *Genesis Apocryphon (1Qap Gen^{ar})*

CD *Cairo Geniza Damascus Document*

Pseudepigrapha

Odes Sol. Odes of Solomon

Pss. Sol. Psalms of Solomon

Rabbinic Sources

b. Babylonian Talmud

Cant. Rab. Canticles Rabbah (Song of Songs Rabbah)

Kelim Kelim

m. Mishnah

Menah. Menahot

Nid. Niddah

Sanh. Sanhedrin

Sem. Semahot

Šabb. Šabbat

Šeb. Šebi'it

Yoma Yoma

Abbreviations for Languages

Akk	Akkadian
Alalakh	Alalakh Akkadian
Ammon	Ammonite
Amor	Amorite
Arab	Arabic
Aram	Aramaic
Arm	Armenian
Av	Avestan
BA	Biblical Aramaic
BH	Biblical Hebrew
Bogh	Boghazköy Akkadian
Can	Canaanite Akkadian
Chagar	Chagar Bazar Akkadian
CLuv	Cuneiform Luvian
Copt	Coptic
	^A Akhmimic
	^B Bohairic
	^S Sahidic
CPA	Christian Palestinian Aramaic
CW	culture word (<i>Kulturwort</i>)
Dem	Demotic
EA	Amarna Akkadian
Ebla	Eblaite
Eg	Egyptian
EH	Epigraphic Hebrew
Elam	Elamite
Emar	Emar Akkadian
Eth	Ethiopic (Ge'ez)
Georg	Georgian
Gk	Greek
Hatra	Hatran Aramaic
Hatt	Hattic
Heb	Hebrew
Hitt	Hittite
HLuv	Hieroglyphic Luvian
Hurr	Hurrian
IA	Imperial Aramaic (Official Aramaic)
IAV	Indo-Aryan of the Ancient Near East (Indoarisch im Alten Vorderasien)
JA	Jewish Aramaic
Lat	Latin
LB	Late Babylonian Akkadian
LinA	Linear A

LinB	Linear B
Luv	Luvian
MA	Middle Assyrian Akkadian
Mand	Mandaic
ManMPers	Manichaean Middle Persian
ManParth	Manichaean Parthian
Mari	Mari Akkadian
MB	Middle Babylonian Akkadian
Med	Median
MK	Egyptian of the Middle Kingdom and Second Intermediate Period
Munbaqa	Munbaqa Akkadian
NA	Neo-Assyrian Akkadian
Nab	Nabatean
NB	Neo-Babylonian Akkadian
NK	Egyptian of the New Kingdom and Third Intermediate Period
NPers	New Persian
Nuzi	Nuzi Akkadian
NWS	Northwest Semitic
OA	Old Assyrian Akkadian
OAkk	Old Akkadian
OAram	Old Aramaic
OB	Old Babylonian Akkadian
OInd	Old Indic
OIran	Old Iranian
OK	Egyptian of the Old Kingdom and First Intermediate Period
OPers	Old Persian
OSA	Old South Arabian
Pahl	Pahlavi
Palm	Palmyrene Aramaic
Phoen	Phoenician
Ptolm	Egyptian of the Ptolemaic Kingdom
Pun	Punic
QA	Qumran Aramaic
Qatna	Qatna Akkadian
QH	Qumran Hebrew
RS	Ras Shamra Akkadian
SA	Samaritan Aramaic
Saite	Egyptian of the Saite Dynasty (26th Dynasty)
SB	Standard Babylonian Akkadian
Scyth	Scythian
Sir	Hebrew from Ben Sira
Skt	Sanskrit
Sogd	Sogdian

Sum	Sumerian
SyllCypr	Syllabic Cyprian
Syr	Syriac
Ug	Ugaritic
Urar	Urartian
WSem	West Semitic

Abbreviations for Reference Works

Abbreviations for Dictionaries and Lexica

- AAT* *Arisches im Alten Testament: Eine sprachwissenschaftliche und kulturhistorische Untersuchung*, by Isidor Scheftelowitz. 2 vols. Berlin: Calvary, 1901–1903
- ABD* *The Anchor Bible Dictionary*, ed. David Noel Freedman. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992
- AHw* *Akkadisches Handwörterbuch*, by Wolfram von Soden. 3 vols. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1965–1981
- AIA* *The Akkadian Influences on Aramaic*, by Stephen A. Kaufman. AS 19. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1974
- AIN* *Altiranisches Sprachgut der Nebenüberlieferungen*, by Walther Hinz. Göttinger Orientforschungen, 3. Reihe: Iranica 3. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1975
- AIW* *Altiranisches Wörterbuch*, by Christian Bartholomae. 2nd ed. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1961
- ALBH* *Akkadian Loanwords in Biblical Hebrew*, by Paul V. Mankowski. HSS 47. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2000
- ÄW* *Ägyptisches Wörterbuch*, by Rainer Hannig. Kulturgeschichte der antiken Welt 98, 112. Mainz: von Zabern, 2003–
- BDB* Brown, Francis, S. R. Driver, and Charles A. Briggs. *A Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament, with an Appendix Containing the Biblical Aramaic, based on the Lexicon of William Gesenius as Translated by Edward Robinson*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1906
- BGH* *Bibliographisches Glossar des Hurritischen*, by Thomas Richter. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2012
- CAD* *The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*, ed. A. Leo Oppenheim, Erica Reiner, and Martha T. Roth. 21 vols. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1956–2010
- CAL* *The Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon*, ed. Stephen A. Kaufman. Cincinnati, OH: Hebrew Union College, 1986–. <http://cal.huc.edu/>
- CDD* *The Demotic Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*, ed. Janet H. Johnson. Chicago, IL: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 2001–

- CDG *Comparative Dictionary of Ge'ez (Classical Ethiopic): Ge'ez–English/English–Ge'ez with an Index of the Semitic Roots*, by Wolf Leslau. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1987
- CHD *The Hittite Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago*, ed. Hans G., Güterbock, Harry A. Hoffner, Jr., and Theo P. J. van den Hout. 5 vols. Chicago, IL: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1980–
- CLL *Cuneiform Luvian Lexicon*, by H. Craig Melchert. *Lexica Anatolica* 2. Chapel Hill, NC: Author, 1993
- CPD *A Concise Pahlavi Dictionary*, by D. N. MacKenzie. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1971
- CPED *A Comprehensive Persian–English Dictionary, Including the Arabic Words and Phrases to Be Met with in Persian Literature*, by Francis Joseph Steingass. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1892
- Crum *A Coptic Dictionary*, by W. E. Crum. Oxford: Clarendon, 1939
- DCH *Dictionary of Classical Hebrew*, ed. David J. A. Clines. 8 vols. Sheffield: Sheffield Phoenix, 1993–2011
- DCPA *A Dictionary of Christian Palestinian Aramaic*, by Michael Sokoloff. OLA 234. Leuven: Peeters, 2014
- DELG *Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue grecque: histoire des mots*, by Pierre Chantraine. 2nd ed. Librairie Klincksieck: Série linguistique 20. Paris: Klincksiek, 2009
- DELL *Dictionnaire étymologique de la langue latine: histoire des mots*, by Alfred Ernout, Antoine Meillet, and Jacques André. 5th ed. Paris: Klincksiek, 2001
- DG *Demotisches Glossar*, by Wolja Erichsen. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1954
- DJBA *A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic of the Talmudic and Geonic Periods*, by Michael Sokoloff. Publications of the Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon Project. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002
- DJPA *A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic of the Byzantine Period*, by Michael Sokoloff. 2nd ed. *Dictionaries of the Talmud, Midrash, and Targum* 2. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2002
- DLE *A Dictionary of Late Egyptian*, by Leonard H. Lesko. 2nd ed. 2 vols. Berkeley, CA: B.C. Scribe Publications, 2002–2004
- DMMPP *Dictionary of Manichaean Middle Persian and Parthian*, by Desmond Durkin-Meisterernst = *Dictionary of Manichaean Texts* 3/1. *Corpus fontium manichaeorum: Subsidia*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2004
- DMSB *Dictionary of Manichaean Sogdian and Bactrian*, by Nicholas Sims-Williams and Desmond Durkin-Meisterernst = *Dictionary of Manichaean Texts* 3/2. 3 vols. *Corpus fontium manichaeorum: Subsidia*. Turnhout: Brepols, 2012

- DNWSI* *Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions*, by Jacob Hoftijzer and Karel Jongeling. 2 vols. HdO 21. Leiden: Brill, 1995
- DOSA* *Dictionary of Old South Arabic: Sabaean Dialect*, by Joan Copeland Biella. HSS 25. Chico, CA: Scholars Press, 1982
- DQA* *Dictionary of Qumran Aramaic*, by Edward M. Cook. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2015
- DRS* *Dictionnaire des racines sémitiques ou attestées dans les langues sémitiques*, by David Cohen, François Bron, and Antoine Lonnet. Leuven: Peeters, 1970–
- DSA* *A Dictionary of Samaritan Aramaic*, by Abraham Tal. 2 vols. HdO 50. Leiden: Brill, 2000
- DUL* *A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition*, by Gregorio del Olmo Lete and Joaquín Sanmartín, Ed. and trans. Wilfred G. E. Watson. 3rd ed. 2 vols. HdO 112. Leiden: Brill, 2015
- EDE* *Etymological Dictionary of Egyptian*, by Gábor Takács. 3 vols. HdO 48. Leiden: Brill, 1999–2007
- EDG* *Etymological Dictionary of Greek*, by Robert S. P. Beekes. 2 vols. Leiden Indo-European Etymological Dictionary Series 10. Leiden: Brill, 2010
- EHL* *Encyclopedia of Hebrew Language and Linguistics*, ed. Geoffrey Khan. 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2013
- EIr* *Encyclopaedia Iranica*, ed. Ehsan Yarshater. New York: Encyclopaedia Iranica Foundation, 1982–. <http://www.iranicaonline.org/>
- EPNL* *Egyptian Proper Names and Loanwords in North-West Semitic*, by Yoshiyuki Muchiki. SBLDS 173. Atlanta, GA: Society of Biblical Literature, 1999
- EW* *Elamisches Wörterbuch*, by Walther Hinz and Heidemarie Koch. 2 vols. Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran: Ergänzungsband 17. Berlin: Reimer, 1987
- EWAia* *Etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altindoarischen*, by Manfred Mayrhofer. 3 vols. Indogermanische Bibliothek, 2. Reihe: Wörterbücher. Heidelberg: Winter, 1986–2001
- FWOT* *Foreign Words in the Old Testament: Their Origin and Etymology*, by Maximilian Ellenbogen. London: Luzac, 1962
- GHwÄ* *Großes Handwörterbuch Ägyptisch–Deutsch (2800 bis 950 v. Chr.): die Sprache der Pharaonen*, by Rainer Hannig. 6th ed. Kulturgeschichte der antiken Welt 64. Mainz: von Zabern, 2015
- GLH* *Glossaire de la langue hourrite*, by Emmanuel Laroche. 2 vols. RHA 34–35. Paris: Klincksieck, 1978–1979
- HAB* *Hayeren armatakan bararan* [Armenian Language Radical Dictionary], by Hrach'eay H. Acharean. 4 vols. Hayagitakan usumnasirut'yunneri matenashar [Armenian Research Series]. Yerevan: Yerevani Hamalsarani Hratarakch'ut'yun, 1971–1979

- HALOT* *The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament*, by Ludwig Köhler and Walter Baumgartner. Trans. M. E. J. Richardson. 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2001
- HED* *Hittite Etymological Dictionary*, by Jaan Puhvel. Trends in Linguistics: Documentation 1, 5, 14, 18, 22, 26, 32. Berlin: Mouton, 1984–
- HEG* *Hethitisches etymologisches Glossar*, by Johann Tischler. Ed. Günter Neumann and Erich Neu. 16 vols. Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft 20. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachwissenschaft der Universität Innsbruck, 1983–2016
- HHW* *Hethitisches Handwörterbuch*, by Johann Tischler. 2nd ed. Innsbrucker Beiträge zur Sprachwissenschaft 128. Innsbruck: Institut für Sprachen und Literaturen der Universität Innsbruck, 2008
- IAP* *Iranica in the Achaemenid Period (ca. 550–330 B.C.): Lexicon of Old Iranian Proper Names and Loanwords Attested in Non-Iranian Texts*, by Jan Tavernier. OLA 158. Leuven: Peeters, 2007
- KEWA* *Kurzgefaßtes etymologisches Wörterbuch des Altindischen*, by Manfred Mayrhofer. 4 vols. Indogermanische Bibliothek, 2. Reihe: Wörterbücher. Heidelberg: Winter, 1956–1980
- LÄ* *Lexikon der Ägyptologie*, ed. Wolfgang Helck, Eberhard Otto, and Wolfhart Westendorf. 7 vols. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1972–1992
- Lane* Lane, Edward William. *An Arabic–English Lexicon*. 8 vols. London: Williams & Norgate, 1863–1893
- LEW* *Lateinisches etymologisches Wörterbuch*, by Alois Walde. Ed. Johann Baptist Hofmann. 3rd ed. 2 vols. Indogermanische Bibliothek 1. Heidelberg: Winter 1938–1956
- LS²* *A Syriac Lexicon: A Translation from the Latin, Correction, Expansion, and Update of C. Brockelmann's Lexicon Syriacum*, by Michael Sokoloff. Winona Lake, IN: Eisenbrauns, 2009
- LSJ* Liddel, Henry George, Robert Scott, Henry Stuart Jones, and Roderick McKenzie. *A Greek–English Lexicon*. 9th ed. Oxford: Clarendon, 1996
- MD* Drower, E. S., and Rudolf Macuch. *A Mandaic Dictionary*. Oxford: Clarendon, 1963
- OEAE* *The Oxford Encyclopedia of Ancient Egypt*, ed. Donald B. Redford. 3 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2001
- OLD* *Oxford Latin Dictionary*, ed. P. G. W. Glare. 2nd ed. 2 vols. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012
- OPGTL* *Old Persian: Grammar, Texts, Lexicon*, by Roland G. Kent. 2nd ed. AOS 33. New Haven, CT: American Oriental Society, 1953
- PSD* *The Sumerian Dictionary of the University Museum of the University of Pennsylvania*, ed. Åke W. Sjöberg and Steve Tinney. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Museum of Archaeology and Anthropology, 1984–. <http://psd.museum.upenn.edu/epsd/>

<i>RIA</i>	<i>Reallexikon der Assyriologie und Vorderasiatischen Archäologie</i> , ed. Ernst F. Weidner, Wolfram von Soden, and Dietz Otto Edzard. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1957–
<i>SLOB</i>	<i>The Sumerian Loanwords in Old-Babylonian Akkadian: Prolegomena and Evidence</i> , by Stephen J. Lieberman. HSS 22. Missoula, MT: Scholars Press, 1977
<i>SWET</i>	<i>Semitic Words in Egyptian Texts of the New Kingdom and Third Intermediate Period</i> , by James E. Hoch. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1994
<i>TDOT</i>	<i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> , ed. Johannes Botterweck, Helmer Ringgren, and Heinz-Josef Fabry. Trans. Geoffrey W. Bromiley, David E. Green, Douglas W. Stott, and John T. Willis. 16 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1974–2018
<i>VE</i>	“Il vocabolario di Ebla,” pp. 115–343 in <i>Testi lessicali bilingui della biblioteca L. 2769</i> , by Giovanni Pettinato. MEE 4. Naples: Istituto Universitario Orientale di Napoli, 1982
<i>WÄS</i>	<i>Wörterbuch der ägyptischen Sprache</i> , by Adolf Erman and Hermann Grapow. 5 vols. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1926–1931
<i>WKAS</i>	<i>Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen Sprache</i> , by Jörg Kraemer, Helmut Gätje, and Manfred Ullmann. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 1957–

Abbreviations for Journals and Series

<i>AB</i>	Anchor Bible Commentary
<i>ABRL</i>	Anchor Bible Reference Library
<i>ABSA</i>	<i>Annual of the British School at Athens</i>
<i>AfO</i>	<i>Archiv für Orientforschung</i>
<i>AfOB</i>	Archiv für Orientforschung Beiheft
<i>AJSL</i>	<i>American Journal of Semitic Languages and Literatures</i>
<i>AKM</i>	Abhandlungen für die Kunde des Morgenlandes
<i>ALASP</i>	Abhandlungen zur Literatur Alt-Syrien-Palastinas und Mesopotamiens
<i>ALUOS</i>	<i>Annual of Leeds University Oriental Society</i>
<i>ANES</i>	Ancient Near Eastern Studies Supplement Series
<i>ANES</i>	<i>Ancient Near Eastern Studies</i>
<i>AnOr</i>	Analecta orientalia
<i>AnSt</i>	<i>Anatolian Studies</i>
<i>AOAT</i>	Alter Orient und Altes Testament
<i>AoF</i>	<i>Altorientalische Forschungen</i>
<i>AOS</i>	American Oriental Series
<i>ArOr</i>	<i>Archiv orientální</i>
<i>AS</i>	Assyriological Studies
<i>AS</i>	<i>Aramaic Studies</i>

<i>ASAE</i>	<i>Annales du service des antiquités de l'Égypte</i>
ASAW	Abhandlungen der Sächsischen Akademie der Wissenschaften: Philologisch-Historische Klasse
ATA	Alttestamentliche Abhandlungen
<i>AuOr</i>	<i>Aula Orientalis</i>
<i>BA</i>	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
<i>BaghM</i>	<i>Baghdader Mitteilungen</i>
<i>BASOR</i>	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BASORSup	Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research Supplement Studies
<i>BBR</i>	<i>Bulletin for Biblical Research</i>
BEHEH	Bibliothèque de l'École des hautes études: Sciences historiques et philologiques
<i>Bib</i>	<i>Biblica</i>
BibOr	Biblica et Orientalia
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar Altes Testament
BLT	Babylonische Texte (Leipzig)
<i>BN</i>	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
<i>BO</i>	<i>Bibliotheca Orientalis</i>
<i>BRev</i>	<i>Bible Review</i>
<i>BSL</i>	<i>Bulletin de la Société linguistique de Paris</i>
<i>BSOAS</i>	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London</i>
<i>BT</i>	<i>The Bible Translator</i>
BWAT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten Testament
<i>BZ</i>	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
CAT	Commentaire de l'Ancien Testament
<i>CBQ</i>	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CBQMS	Catholic Biblical Quarterly Monograph Series
CC	Continental Commentaries
<i>ChrEg</i>	<i>Chronique d'Égypte</i>
CII	Corpus inscriptionum iranicarum (London)
CIS	Corpus inscriptionum semiticarum (Paris)
DA	Documenta Asiana
<i>DSD</i>	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
ErIs	Eretz-Israel
<i>EvQ</i>	<i>Evangelical Quarterly</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
FBBS	Facet Books: Biblical Series
HANEM	History of the Ancient Near East Monographs
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HCOT	Historical Commentary on the Old Testament

HdO	Handbook of Oriental Studies, Section One: The Near and Middle East
HKAT	Handkommentar zum Alten Testament
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IF	<i>Indogermanische Forschungen</i>
IOS	Israel Oriental Studies
IOS	<i>Israel Oriental Studies</i>
IUOSMi	Istituto universitario orientale, Dipartimento di studio asiatici: Series minor
JA	<i>Journal asiatique</i>
JANES	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JCS	<i>Journal of Cuneiform Studies</i>
JEA	<i>Journal of Egyptian Archaeology</i>
JEOL	<i>Jaarbericht van het Vooraziatisch-Egyptisch Gezelschap Ex Oriente Lux</i>
JHebS	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
JHS	<i>Journal of Hellenic Studies</i>
JIES	<i>Journal of Indo-European Studies</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JNSL	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JSOR	<i>Journal of the Society of Oriental Research</i>
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KBo	Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi (Leipzig/Berlin)
LANE	Languages of the Ancient Near East
Leš	<i>Lešonénu</i>
LSAWS	Linguistic Studies in Ancient West Semitic
MAD	Materials for the Assyrian Dictionary
MDAI	<i>Mitteilungen der Deutschen Archäologischen Instituts</i>
MEE	Materiali epigrafici di Ebla (Naples)
MSL	Materialien zum sumerischen Lexikon (Rome)
MSS	<i>Münchener Studien zur Sprachwissenschaft</i>
MVAG	Mitteilungen der Vorderasiatische-Aegyptischen Gesellschaft

<i>NABU</i>	<i>Nouvelles assyriologiques brèves et utilitaires</i>
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
OBO	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
OIP	Oriental Institute Publications
OLA	Orientalia Iovaniensia analecta
<i>OLZ</i>	<i>Orientalistische Literaturzeitung</i>
<i>Or</i>	<i>Orientalia</i>
<i>OrAnt</i>	<i>Oriens antiquus</i>
OTL	Old Testament Library
OtSt	Oudtestamentische Studiën
<i>PEQ</i>	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
<i>PIASH</i>	<i>Proceedings of the Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities</i>
PLO	Porta Linguarum Orientalium
<i>RB</i>	<i>Revue biblique</i>
<i>RBL</i>	<i>Review of Biblical Literature</i>
<i>REA</i>	<i>Revue des études anciennes</i>
<i>REg</i>	<i>Revue d'Égyptologie</i>
<i>RES</i>	<i>Revue des études sémitiques</i>
<i>RHA</i>	<i>Revue hittite et asianique</i>
<i>RSO</i>	<i>Rivista degli studi orientali</i>
SAA	State Archives of Assyria (Helsinki)
SAOC	Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization
SBLABS	Society of Biblical Literature Archaeology and Biblical Studies
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLRBS	Society of Biblical Literature Resources for Biblical Study
SBLWAW	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SCCNH	Studies on the Civilization and Culture of Nuzi and the Hurrians
ScrHier	Scripta Hierosolymitana
<i>Sef</i>	<i>Sefarad</i>
<i>SEL</i>	<i>Studi epigrafici e linguistici sul Vicino Oriente antico</i>
<i>Sem</i>	<i>Semitica</i>
<i>SIr</i>	<i>Studia Iranica</i>
<i>SR</i>	<i>Studies in Religion</i>
StBoT	Studien zu den Boğazköy-Texten
StMed	Studia Mediterranea
<i>StOr</i>	<i>Studia Orientalia</i>
<i>TA</i>	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
TCL	Textes cunéiformes, Musée du Louvre (Paris)
<i>TGUOS</i>	<i>Transactions of the Glasgow University Oriental Society</i>
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>UF</i>	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>

VAB	Vorderasiatische Bibliothek
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Supplements to <i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WO	<i>Die Welt des Orients</i>
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
WVDOG	Wissenschaftliche Veröffentlichungen der deutschen Orientgesellschaft
YJS	Yale Judaica Series
ZA	<i>Zeitschrift für Assyriologie</i>
ZABR	<i>Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und biblische Rechtsgeschichte</i>
ZAH	<i>Zeitschrift für Althebraistik</i>
ZÄS	<i>Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenländischen Gesellschaft</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
ZVS	<i>Zeitschrift für vergleichende Sprachforschung auf dem Gebiete der indogermanischen Sprachen</i>

Abbreviations and Sigla for Ancient Sources

ADD	<i>Assyrian Deeds and Documents Recording the Transfer of Property, Including the So-Called Private Contracts, Legal Decisions and Proclamations Preserved in the Kouyunjik Collections of the British Museum, Chiefly of the 7th Century B.C.</i> , by C. H. W. Johns. 4 vols. Cambridge: Deighton, Bell, 1898–1923
AO	tablets in the collections of the Musée du Louvre (Paris)
API	<i>Altpersische Inschriften</i> , by Ernst Herzfeld. <i>Archäologische Mitteilungen aus Iran: Ergänzungsband 1</i> . Berlin: Reimer, 1938
ARM	Archives royales de Mari (Paris)
AT	<i>The Alalakh Tablets</i> , by Donald J. Wiseman. <i>Occasional Publications of the British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara</i> 2. London: British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara, 1953
Atraḥasis	<i>Atra-ḥasīs: The Babylonian Story of the Flood</i> , by W. G. Lambert and Alan R. Millard. Oxford: Clarendon, 1969
Azatiwada	[inscription of Azatiwada] <i>Corpus of Hieroglyphic Luwian Inscriptions</i> , 45–68, by J. David Hawkins and Halet Çambel. <i>Studies in Indo-European Language and Culture, New Series</i> 8. Berlin: de Gruyter, 1999–2000, 1/1; 1/2 plates 52–105
Babylon	tablets in the collections of Bode (Kaiser-Friedrich) Museum (Berlin)
BD	[Book of the Dead] <i>Das ägyptische Tottenbuch der XVIII. bis XX. Dynastie aus verschiedenen Urkunden zusammengestellt und herausgegeben</i> , by Édouard Naville. 2 vols. Berlin: Asher, 1886

BIN	Babylonian Inscriptions in the Collection of J. B. Nies (New Haven)
BM	tablets in the collections of the British Museum (London)
CAI	<i>A Corpus of Ammonite Inscriptions</i> , by Walter E. Aufrecht. Ancient Near Eastern Texts and Studies 4. Lewiston, NY: Melten, 1989
CIA	<i>Corpus inscriptionum Atticarum</i> , by Adolf Kirchhoff, Ulrich Leopold Koehler, Johannes Kirchner, Wilhelm Dittenberger, and Richard Wünsch. 4 vols. Berlin: Reimer, 1873–1897
CIC	<i>Cuneiform in Canaan: The Next Generation</i> , by Wayne Horowitz, Takayoshi Oshima, and Seth L. Sanders. University Park, PA: Eisenbrauns, 2018
CT	<i>Cuneiform Texts from Babylonian Tablets in the British Museum</i> (London)
Cyr	<i>Inschriften von Cyrus, König von Babylon (538–529 v. Chr.)</i> , by J. N. Strassmaier. BLT 7. Leipzig: Pfeiffer, 1890
Dar	<i>Inschriften von Darius, König von Babylon (521–485 v. Chr.)</i> , by J. N. Strassmaier. BLT 10–12. Leipzig: Pfeiffer, 1892–1897
DB	<i>The Bisitun Inscriptions of Darius the Great: Old Persian Text</i> , by Rüdiger Schmitt. CII 1/1/Texts 1. London: Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum, 1991
DNa	[inscription a of Darius at Naqsh-i Rostam] <i>The Old Persian Inscriptions of Naqsh-i Rostam and Persepolis</i> , 25–32, by Rüdiger Schmitt. CII I/1/Texts 2. London: Corpus Inscriptionum Iranicarum, 2000
DSf	[inscription f of Darius at Susa] <i>Nouveaux mélanges épigraphiques: inscriptions royales de Suse et de la Susiane</i> , 64–77, by Marie-Joseph Steve. Mémoires de la Délégation archéologique en Iran 53. Nice: Serre, 1987
EA	<i>The El-Amarna Correspondence: A New Edition of the Cuneiform Letters from the Site of El-Amarna based on Collations of All Extant Tablets</i> , by Anson F. Rainey. Ed. William M. Schniedewind and Zipora Cochavi-Rainey. 2 vols. HdO 110. Leiden: Brill, 2015
ECT	<i>The Egyptian Coffin Texts</i> , by Adriaan De Buck, Alan H. Gardiner, and James P. Allen. 8 vols. OIP 34, 49, 64, 67, 73, 81, 87, 132. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1935–2006
Emar	[tablets from Emar] <i>Textes sumériens et accadiens</i> , by Daniel Arnaud. 3 vols. Recherches au pays d’Aštata 6/1–3. Paris: Recherche sur les civilisations, 1985–1986
Foundation Inscription	[Foundation Inscription of Yaḥdun-Lim] “L’inscription de fondation de Iaḥdun-Lim, roi de Mari,” by Georges Dossin. <i>Syria</i> 32 (1955) 1–28

- HAE* *Handbuch der althebräischen Epigraphik* by Johannes Renz and Wolfgang Röllig. 3 vols. Darmstadt: Wissenschaftliche Buchgesellschaft, 1995
- Ḫḫ* lexical series *ḪAR-ra* = *ḫubullu* (MSL 5–11)
- HT* [Hagia Triada] *Testi minoici trascritti con interpretazione e glosario*, 47–116, by Carlo Consani. Incunabula Graeca 100. Rome: Istituto per gli studi micenei ed egeo-anatolici, 1999
- Igituḫ* lexical series *IGITUḫ* = *tamartu* (MSL 18)
- KAI* *Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften, Band 1: Texte*, by Herbert Donner and Wolfgang Röllig. 5th ed. Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz, 2002
- KAJ* *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur juristischen Inhalts*, by Erich Ebeling. WVD OG 50. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1927
- KAR* *Keilschrifttexte aus Assur religiösen Inhalts*, by Erich Ebeling. 2 vols. WVD OG 28, 34. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1919–1923
- KBo* *Keilschrifttexte aus Boghazköi* (Leipzig/Berlin)
- Khalili* *Aramaic Documents from Ancient Bactria (Fourth Century B.C.E.) from the Khalili Collections*, by Joseph Naveh and Shaul Shaked. London: Khalili Family Trust, 2012
- KTU* *Die keilalphabetischen Texte aus Ugarit, Ras Ibn Ḥani und anderen Orten*, by Manfred Dietrich, Oswald Loretz, Joaquín Sanmartín, and Ingo Kottsieper. 3rd ed. 2 vols. AOAT 360. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 2013–2014
- KUB* *Keilschrifturkunden aus Boghazköi* (Berlin)
- KUKN* *Korpus urartskikh klinoobraznykh nadpisei* [Corpus of Urartian Cuneiform Inscriptions], by N. V. Arutiunian. Yerevan: Gitutjun, 2001
- M* tablets from Mari in the collections of the Musée du Louvre (Paris)
- malku* *Die akkadische Synonymenliste malku = šarru: eine Textedition mit Übersetzung und Kommentar*, by Ivan Hrůša. AOAT 50. Münster: Ugarit-Verlag, 2010
- NTA* *Nouvelles tablettes araméennes*, by Edward Lipiński. Moyen et Proche-Orient 1. Geneva: Droz, 2001
- P An IV* [Papyrus Anastasi IV] *Late-Egyptian Miscellanies*, 34–56, by Alan H. Gardiner. Bibliotheca Aegyptiaca 7. Brussels: Fondation égyptologique reine Élisabeth, 1937
- PBS* Publications of the Babylonian Section, University Museum, University of Pennsylvania (Philadelphia)
- P Ch Beatty* *Hieratic Papyri in the British Museum, Third Series: Chester Beatty Gift*, by Alan H. Gardiner. 2 vols. London: British Museum, 1935
- P Edwin Smith* *The Edwin Smith Surgical Papyrus*, by James Henry Breasted. 2 vols. OIP 3–4. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1930

PF	<i>Persepolis Fortification Tablets</i> , by Richard T. Hallock. OIP 92. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1969
PFNN	Persepolis Fortification Tablets, unpublished but numbered and transliterated by Richard T. Hallock
P Harris I	<i>Papyrus Harris I: Hieroglyphische Transkription</i> , by Wolja Erichsen. Bibliotheca Aegyptiaca 6. Brussels: Fondation égyptologique reine Élisabeth, 1933
P Jud Turin	“Le Papyrus Judiciare de Turin,” by Théodule Devéria. <i>JA</i> ser. 6 vols. 6 (1865) 227–61, 331–77; 8 (1866) 154–95; 10 (1867) 402–76
PT	<i>Persepolis Treasury Tablets</i> , by George G. Cameron. OIP 65. Chicago: Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, 1948; idem, “Persepolis Treasury Tablets Old and New,” <i>JNES</i> 17 (1958) 161–76; George G. Cameron and Ilya Gershevitch, “New Tablets from the Persepolis Treasury,” <i>JNES</i> 24 (1965) 167–192
RES	<i>Répertoire d'épigraphie sémitique</i> , ed. Charles Clermont-Ganneau and Jean Baptiste Chabot. 8 vols. Paris: Imprimerie Nationale, 1900–1963
RIMA	Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia: Assyrian Periods (Toronto/Winona Lake)
RIME	Royal Inscriptions of Mesopotamia: Early Periods (Toronto/Winona Lake)
RINAP	Royal Inscriptions of the Neo-Assyrian Period (Winona Lake)
RS	tablets from Ras Shamra in the collections of the Musée du Louvre (Paris) and the National Museum of Damascus (Damascus)
<i>Shipwrecked Sailor</i>	[Shipwrecked Sailor] <i>Middle-Egyptian Stories</i> , 41–48, by Aylward M. Blackman. Bibliotheca Aegyptiaca 2. Brussels: Fondation égyptologique reine Élisabeth, 1932
Šurpu	<i>Šurpu: A Collection of Sumerian and Akkadian Incantations</i> , by Erica Reiner. AfOB 11, 1958
TAD	<i>Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt</i> , by Bezalel Porten and Ada Yardeni. 4 vols. Jerusalem: Hebrew University, 1986–1999
TCL	Textes cunéiformes, Musée du Louvre (Paris)
Urk	<i>Urkunden des ägyptischen Altertums</i> , by Kurt Sethe, Wolfgang Helck, Heinrich Schäfer, Hermann Grapow, and Otto Firchow. 8 vols. Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1903–1957
VAT	tablets in the collections of the Staatliche Museen (Berlin)
VBoT	<i>Verstreute Boghazköi-Texte</i> , by Albrecht Goetze. Marburg: Universitätsstadt Marburg, 1930