Acknowledgments

This book is based on my second doctoral dissertation, defended at Brandeis University in 2008. I really appreciate the generous advice and support of a number of individuals and organizations during my work on the book. First and foremost, I would like to give my heartfelt thanks to my thesis adviser, Professor Antony Polonsky. He brought me to Brandeis as a doctoral student, which allowed me to successfully pursue my academic career in the United States. His lectures, advice, and our scholarly conversations helped me gain a deeper understanding of Western historiography, which has had a major influence on my work. I would also like to thank Professor Polonsky for his intensive review and careful editing of this work, as well as his wife Arlene, to whom I am grateful for her many improvements to the text. Professor Marcus Levitt of the University of Southern California was kind enough to edit several chapters of this work, for which I am very grateful.

The excellent lectures of Brandeis University Professors Jonathan D. Sarna and Benjamin Ravid deepened and widened my knowledge of Jewish history. Professor Sarna's academic support, interest in my work, and personal encouragement gave me confidence in my scholarship and inspired my work on my dissertation and this book.

The thoughtful advice, recommendations, and comments of the late Professor John Doyle Klier helped shape this work. I had the good fortune to meet Professor Klier in 1991 in the Kiev archives at the beginning of my academic career. He had a major influence on my formation as a scholar and helped me many times during my academic career. Professor Klier was the external reader for my first doctoral dissertation in 1996 at the Russian State University of Humanities in Moscow, and he provided comments and corrections for four chapters of my second dissertation before his untimely death in 2007.

I really appreciate all the help and encouragement of Professor Maxim D. Shrayer. Professor Shrayer encouraged me to publish this book with Academic Studies Press and found financial support for its publication. The publication of this book was also supported by a publication grant from Millersville University. I want to give special thanks to the Faculty Grant Committee, the Dean of the School of Humanities and Social Sciences, Dr. Diane Umble, and the Chair of the History Department, Professor Ronald Frankum for their support for the preparation of my book and their encouragement of my work.

I began to gather materials for this book while I was a Eugene and Daymel Shklar Fellow at the Ukrainian Research Institute at Harvard University in the fall of 2002. My conversations with Professor Roman Szporluk and Dr. Lubomyr Hajda guided the formulation of this work's main ideas. My access to Harvard University's libraries, which I had during this scholarship, and later during the years of my association with the Harvard Ukrainian Research Institute (HURI), gave me access to many important sources for this work.

In would like to thank my colleagues Simon Rabinovitch and Natan Meir for their suggestions and advice. Natan Meir's book, *Kiev, Jewish Metropolis: A History*, 1859–1914, and several of his articles became important sources for this text.

My visits to Kiev and YIVO archives and libraries were made possible due to the generous support of a number of American institutions and organizations. I received the Natalie and Mendel Racolin Memorial Fellowship at the YIVO Institute for Jewish Research, two grants from the Tauber Institute for the Study of European Jewry, an IREX (The International Research and Exchanges Board) grant, a Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education Faculty Professional Development Council grant, a Marion and Jasper Whiting Foundation grant, and several grants from Brandeis University. I really appreciate this generous financial support for my research.

The late Mrs. Alla Spektor, who was an archivist at the Center for Studies of the History and Culture of East European Jewry in Kiev, generously helped my research in the Kiev archives. I am very thankful for the advice of Mr. Mikhail Kalnitsky, a senior scholar at the Center,

whose works brought to light many unknown aspects of the history of Kiev and its Jewish community. I would like to express my gratitude to the Director of the Center for Studies of the History and Culture of East European Jewry, Leonid Finberg, and to Mr. Kalnitsky for their permission to use illustrations from their collections in this book.

I really appreciate the endless support of my parents, Michael Khiterer and Ludmila Brovarnik, and their encouragement of my education and my work on this book. Finally, I must give my heartfelt thanks to my husband James E. Danaher, who is the indefatigable editor of my writings, and who cheerfully supported me throughout all my trials and tribulations in completing this monograph.

Without this scholarly, financial, moral, and practical support, this work would certainly not have been possible. Thanks to you all!