Contents

Acknowledgements — vii

1	Overview — 1
2	On the historical development of PRO approaches to Control —— 6
2.1	Approaches to Control in Transformational Grammar — 7
2.1.1	Chomsky (1965) and Rosenbaum (1967): Lexical NP Deletion —— 7
2.1.2	Postal (1968a, 1970): The "Doom" pronoun — 12
2.1.3	Chomsky & Lasnik (1977): R-indexing, "Rules of Control," and opaque domains —— 23
2.1.4	Chomsky (1980): Constraints on anaphoric relations, the Case Filter, and elaborated rules of Control —— 31
2.2	Approaches to Control within the Government-Binding Theory —— 39
2.2.1	Chomsky (1981a, 1982): Theta Theory and Binding Theory —— 39
2.2.2	Manzini (1983): PRO is unambiguously an anaphor — 54
2.2.3	Bouchard (1984): PRO is ambiguously an anaphor and a pronoun —— 62
2.2.4	Lasnik (1992): Evidence that PRO is licensed by a lack government and is identified by a separate Theory of Control —— 72
2.2.5	On Control into NP: Williams (1985) — 77
2.3	On Minimalist approaches to Control — 89
2.3.1	On the Minimalist rejection of a binding-theoretic approach to the distribution of PRO —— 90
2.3.2	Case-theoretic approaches to PRO — 96
2.3.2.1	Null Case approaches to PRO —— 97
2.3.2.2	PRO as a Caseless NP —— 116
2.3.3	On structural case approaches to PRO —— 123
2.3.4	Summary —— 139
3	Movement and implicit argument approaches to Control —— 144
3.1	Movement theories of Control — 144
3.2	Implicit argument approaches to Control —— 171
3.2.1	On some representative model-theoretic approaches to Control —— 173
3.2.2	On some representative argument and conceptual approaches to Control —— 190

X	 C_0	nte	nts

3.2.2.1	Sag & Pollard (1991): An argument structure approach to Control —— 190	
3.2.2.2	Jackendoff & Culicover (2003): A conceptual structure approach to Control — 201	
3.3	Summary —— 212	
4	A critical look at some standard arguments in favor of PRO —— 215	
5	Remotivating a PRO approach to Control —— 240	
6	The syntax of Control —— 256	
7	On the reference of PRO —— 293	
7.1	On the need to recognize syntactic influences on controller resolution —— 297	
7.2	On the respective roles of syntax and semantics in controller resolution —— 303	
7.3	Summary —— 322	
8	On an unexpected gap in the distribution of PRO — 325	
8.1	What are Facts, Eventualities, and Propositions? — 332	
8.2	Explaining the gap in simple Control (ECM/small clause) complementation —— 345	
9	Conclusions — 353	
Bibliography — 371 Index — 380		