

Abbreviations and Select Bibliography

Abbreviations

ABD	Freedman, D. N., ed., <i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. New York, 1992.
AECT	Fales, F. M. <i>Aramaic Epigraphs on Clay Tablets of the Neo-Assyrian Period</i> . Rome, 1986.
AL (Lemaire2)	Lemaire, A., <i>Nouvelles inscriptions araméennes d'Idumée, Tome II</i> . Transeuphratène Supplément 9. Paris, 2002.
ANET	Pritchard, J. B., ed., <i>Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament</i> . Princeton, 1965.
ARAB	Luckenbill, D. D., <i>Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylonia</i> . Chicago, 1926–27.
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BDB	<i>The New Brown – Driver – Briggs – Gesenius Hebrew and English Lexicon with an Appendix Containing the Biblical Aramaic</i> . Peabody, Mass., 1979.
B	Dan Barag Collection
BE 9	Hilprecht, H. V., <i>Business Documents of Murashu Sons of Nippur: Dated in the Reign of Artaxerxes I (464–424 B.C.)</i> . Philadelphia, 1898.
BLMJ	Bible Lands Museum Jerusalem
CAI	Aufrecht, W. E., <i>A Corpus of Ammonite Inscriptions</i> . Lewiston, NY, 1989.
DJDII	Benoit, P. Milk, J.T., and De Vaux, R. <i>Les Grottes de Murabba'ât</i> . Discoveries in the Judaean Desert II. Oxford, 1961.
DJDXXVII	Cotton, H. and Yardeni, A. <i>Aramaic, Hebrew, and Greek Documentary Texts from Nahal Hever and Other Sites</i> . Discoveries in the Judaean Desert 27. Oxford, 1997.
DCH	D. J. A. Clines, ed., <i>The Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Sheffield, 1995–2011.
DJBA	Sokoloff, M., <i>A Dictionary of Jewish Babylonian Aramaic</i> . Ramat Gan, 2002.
DJPA	Sokoloff, M., <i>A Dictionary of Jewish Palestinian Aramaic</i> . Ramat Gan, 1990.
DNWSI	Hoftijzer, J. and Jongeling, K., <i>Dictionary of the North-West Semitic Inscriptions</i> . Leiden, 1995.
DULAT	Del Olmo Lete, G., and Sanmartín, G., <i>A Dictionary of the Ugaritic Language in the Alphabetic Tradition</i> . Leiden, 2003.
EB	<i>Encyclopaedia Biblica</i> (Hebrew), Jerusalem, 1955–1988.
EN	Eph'al, I., and Naveh, J., <i>Aramaic Ostraca of the Fourth Century BC from Idumaea</i> . Jerusalem, 1996.
IA	Institute of Archaeology of the Hebrew University
IM	Israel Museum
ISAP	Institute for the Study of Aramaic Papyri (acquisition numbers for the Idumean ostraca)
JA	David Jeselsohn Aramaic Collection
Jastrow	Jastrow, M., <i>A Dictionary of the Targumim, the Talmud Babli and Yerushalmi, and the Midrashic Literature</i> . Philadelphia, 1903.
KAI	Donner, H., and Röllig, W., <i>Kanaanäische und aramäische Inschriften</i> . 3 vols. Wiesbaden, 1966–1969.
L (Lemaire1)	Lemaire, A., <i>Nouvelles inscriptions araméennes d'Idumée au Musée d'Israël</i> . Transeuphratène Supplément 3. Paris, 1996.
LW (Lemaire3)	Lemaire, A., “New Aramaic Ostraca from Idumea and their Historical Interpretation.” Pp. 413–56 in O. Lipschits and M. Oeming, eds., <i>Judah and the Judeans in the Persian Period</i> . Winona Lake, 2006. [6 ostraca from Welch collection = W1'–W6'; 6 from Moussaieff = Mo; 14 from Golan = P]

- Lj (Lemaire4) Lemaire, A., "Administration in Fourth-Century B.C.E. Judah in Light of Epigraphy and Numismatics." Pp. 53–74 in O. Lipschits, G. N. Knoppers, and R. Albertz, eds., *Judah and the Judeans in the Fourth Century B.C.E.* Winona Lake, 2007. [2 from Welch collection = Nos. 1–2; 1 from David/Mona Sterling = No. 8; 1 from Yossi Uziel = No. 9; 1 from Jeselsohn collection = No. 10].
- LD (Lemaire6) Lemaire, A., "Trois nouveaux ostraca araméens d'Idumée," *Semitica* 54 (2012) 65–70.
- LL Lozachmeur, H., and Lemaire, A., "Nouveaux ostraca araméens d'Idumée (Collection S. Mousaieff)," *Semitica* 46 (1996) 123–52.
- LWo Lenny Wolfe
- M Shlomo Moussaieff Collection
- ML Langlois, M., "Un nouvel ostracon mentionnant la ville biblique de Maqqéda," *Semitica* 54 (2012) 51–63.
- Mur Benoit, P., Milik, J. T., and de Vaux, R., *Les grottes de Murabba'ât*. Discoveries in the Judaean Desert 2. Oxford, 1961.
- NTA Lemaire, A., *Nouvelles tablettes araméennes*. Geneva, 2001.
- P. Yadin Lewis, N., *The Documents from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters: Greek Papyri; Aramaic and Nabatean Signatures and Subscriptions*, ed. Y. Yadin and J. C. Greenfield. Jerusalem, 1989. [P. Yadin 5, 11–35, 37].
Yadin, Y., Greenfield, J. C., Yardeni, A., and Levine, B. A., *The Documents from the Bar Kokhba Period in the Cave of Letters: Hebrew, Aramaic, and Nabatean-Aramaic Papyri*. Jerusalem, 2002. [P. Yadin, 1–10, 42–47, 49–63].
- PRU V Virolleaud, C., *Le palais royal d'Ugarit*. Paris, 1965.
- PTU Gröndahl, F., *Die Personennamen der Texte aus Ugarit*. Rome, 1967.
- S David Sofer Collection
- SL (Lemaire5) Lemaire, A., "Quatre nouveaux ostraca araméens d'Idumée." *Transeuphratène* 18 (1999) 71–74 + pls. 14–15 [from the Schøyen Collection].
- TAD A–D Porten, B., and Yardeni, A., *Textbook of Aramaic Documents from Ancient Egypt: Newly Copied, Edited and Translated into English I–IV*. Jerusalem, 1986–1999.
- TDT Yardeni, A. *Textbook of Aramaic, Hebrew and Nabataean Documentary Texts from the Judaean Desert and Related Material A–B*. Jerusalem. 2000.
- UT Gordon, C., *Ugaritic Textbook*. Rome, 1965.
- W' Michael Welch Collection
- WDSP Gropp, D. M., *Wadi Daliyeh II: The Samaria Papyri from Wadi Daliyeh*. Discoveries in the Judaean Desert 28. Oxford, 2001.
- WSS Avigad, N., and Sass, B., *Corpus of West Semitic Stamp Seals*. Jerusalem, 1997.

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- 2007c The House of Baalrim in the Idumean Ostraca. Pp. 99–147 in M. Lubetski (ed.), *New Seals and Inscriptions, Hebrew, Idumean, and Cuneiform*. Sheffield.
- 2008a The Chronology of the Idumean Ostraca in the Decade or So After the Death of Alexander the Great and Its Relevance for Historical Events. Pp. 237–48 in M. Cogan and D. Kahn (eds.), *Treasures on Camels’ Humps: Historical and Literary Studies from the Ancient Near East Presented to Israel Ephʿal*. Jerusalem.
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