

Abbreviations

General

A.M.	<i>anno mundi</i> (in the year of the world)
B.C.E.	before the Common Era
BH	Biblical Hebrew
BJ	<i>La Bible de Jérusalem</i>
CBH	Classical Biblical Hebrew
Gk.	Greek
HBCE	The Hebrew Bible: A Critical Edition
Heb.	Hebrew
JB	Jerusalem Bible
LXX	Septuagint
MH	Mishnaic Hebrew
MT	Masoretic Text
NETS	New English Translation of the Septuagint
NJPS	New Jewish Publication Society Version
NRSV	New Revised Standard Version
n.s.	new series
NT	New Testament
OG	Old Greek version
OL	Old Latin
QH	Qumran Hebrew
SP/SamP	Samaritan Pentateuch
SyrH	SyroHexaplaric version
RSV	Revised Standard Version
Th	Theodotion's version

Reference Works

AB	Anchor Bible
ABD	Freedman, D. N., et al., editors. <i>The Anchor Bible Dictionary</i> . 6 vols. Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1992
ADPV	Abhandlungen des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins
AnOr	Analecta Orientalia

APAT	Kautzsch, E., translator and editor. <i>Die Apokryphen und Pseudepigraphen des Alten Testaments</i> . 2 vols. Tübingen: Mohr, 1900
APOT	Charles, R. H., editor. <i>The Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha of the Old Testament</i> . 2 vols. Oxford: Clarendon, 1913
ATANT	Abhandlungen zur Theologie des Alten und Neuen Testaments
ATD	Das Alte Testament Deutsch
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BDB	Brown, F., S. R. Driver, and C. A. Briggs. <i>Hebrew and English Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Oxford: Clarendon, 1907
BEATAJ	Beiträge zur Erforschung des Alten Testaments und des antiken Judentums
BETL	Bibliotheca ephemeridum theologicarum Iovaniensium
BH ^{3,4}	Kittel, R., editor. <i>Biblia Hebraica</i> . 3rd–4th eds. Stuttgart: Württembergische Bibelanstalt, 1937, 1951
BHQ	Biblia Hebraica Quinta
BHS	Elliger, K., and W. Rudolph, editors. <i>Biblia Hebraica Stuttgartensia</i> . Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 1983
BHT	Beiträge zur historischen Theologie
Bib	<i>Biblica</i>
BibS(F)	Biblische Studien (Freiburg)
BIOSCS	<i>Bulletin of the International Organization for Septuagint and Cognate Studies</i>
BK	<i>Bibel und Kirche</i>
BKAT	Biblischer Kommentar: Altes Testament
BWANT	Beiträge zur Wissenschaft vom Alten und Neuen Testament
BZ	<i>Biblische Zeitschrift</i>
BZABR	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für Altorientalische und Biblische Rechtsgeschichte
BZAW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft
BZNW	Beihefte zur Zeitschrift für die Neutestamentliche Wissenschaft
CAD	Oppenheim, A. L., et al., editors. <i>The Assyrian Dictionary of the Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago</i> . 21 vols. (A–Z). Chicago: Oriental Institute, 1956–2011
CAL	<i>The Comprehensive Aramaic Lexicon</i> . http://cal1.cn.huc.edu/
CAT	Rainey, A. F. <i>Canaanite in the Amarna Tablets: A Linguistic Analysis of the Mixed Dialect Used by Scribes from Canaan</i> . HO 25/1–4. Leiden: Brill, 1996
CATSS	Computer Assisted Tools for Septuagint/Scriptural Study
ConBOT	Coniectanea Biblica: Old Testament
CBET	Contributions to Biblical Exegesis and Theology
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
CCSL	Corpus Christianorum: Series Latina
ConBOT	Coniectanea Biblica: Old Testament Series
CSCO	Corpus scriptorum christianum orientalium

CSEL	Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum
CSLI	Center for the Study of Language and Information. https://www-csli.stanford.edu/
CTAT	Barthélemy, J.-D. <i>Critique textuelle de l'Ancien Testament</i> . 3 vols. OBO 50. Fribourg: Éditions universitaires; Göttingen: Vandenhoeck & Ruprecht, 1982–92
DCH	Clines, D. J. A., editor. <i>Dictionary of Classical Hebrew</i> . Sheffield: Sheffield Academic Press, 1993–
DDD	Van der Toorn, K., B. Becking, and P. W. van der Horst, editors. <i>Dictionary of Deities and Demons in the Bible</i> . Leiden: Brill, 1995. 2nd ed., 1999
DJD	Discoveries in the Judaean Desert
DSD	<i>Dead Sea Discoveries</i>
EHAT	Exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament
EKK	Evangelisch-Katholischer Kommentar zum Neuen Testament
EncJud	Roth, Cecil, ed. <i>Encyclopaedia Judaica</i> . 16 vols. Jerusalem: Keter, 1972. 2nd ed. edited by Fred Skolnik and Michael Berenbaum. 22 vols. Detroit: Macmillan, 2007
ErIsr	<i>Eretz-Israel</i>
EstBib	<i>Estudios bíblicos</i>
ExpTim	<i>Expository Times</i>
FAT	Forschungen zum Alten Testament
GELS	Muraoka, T. <i>A Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint</i> . Leuven: Peeters, 2009
HAL	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> . 3rd ed. 6 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1967–96
HALAT	Koehler, L., and W. Baumgartner, et al., editors. <i>Hebräisches und aramäisches Lexikon zum Alten Testament</i> . 4 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1967–90
HALOT	Koehler, L., W. Baumgartner, and J. J. Stamm. <i>The Hebrew and Aramaic Lexicon of the Old Testament</i> . Translated and edited under supervision of M. E. J. Richardson. 5 vols. Leiden: Brill, 1994–2000
HAR	<i>Hebrew Annual Review</i>
HAT	Handbuch zum Alten Testament
HDR	Harvard Dissertations in Religion
HeBAI	<i>Hebrew Bible and Ancient Israel</i>
HO	Handbuch der Orientalistik
HOr	Handbuch des Orients
HSM	Harvard Semitic Monographs
HSS	Harvard Semitic Studies
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
HUCA	<i>Hebrew Union College Annual</i>
ICC	International Critical Commentary
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>

IOS	Israel Oriental Studies
JANES(CU)	<i>Journal of the Ancient Near Eastern Society (of Columbia University)</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>
JJGL	Jahrbuch für jüdische Geschichte und Literatur
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JNSL	<i>Journal of Northwest Semitic Languages</i>
Joüon-Muraoka	Joüon, P. <i>A Grammar of Biblical Hebrew</i> . Translated and revised by T. Muraoka. 2 vols. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1991
JPOS	<i>Journal of the Palestine Oriental Society</i>
JPS	Jewish Publication Society Torah Commentary
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JSHRZ	Jüdische Schriften aus hellenistisch-römischer Zeit
JSJ	<i>Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods</i>
JSJSup	Journal for the Study of Judaism in the Persian, Hellenistic, and Roman Periods: Supplement Series
JSNT	<i>Journal for the Study of the New Testament</i>
JSNTSup	Journal for the Study of the New Testament Supplement Series
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSOTSup	Journal for the Study of the Old Testament Supplement Series
JSQ	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Semitic Studies</i>
JSSM	Journal of Semitic Studies Monographs
JSSR	<i>Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion</i>
JTS	<i>Journal of Theological Studies</i>
KAT	Kommentar zum Alten Testament
KHAT	Kurzgefasstes exegetisches Handbuch zum Alten Testament
KHAAT	Kurzgefasstes exegetisches Handbuch zu den Apokryphen des Alten Testaments
KHC	Kurzer Hand-Commentar zum Alten Testament
KS	Alt, A. <i>Kleine Schriften zur Geschichte des Volkes Israel</i> . 3 vols. Munich: Beck, 1953
LD	Lectio Divina
LEH	Lust, J., E. Eynikel, and K. Hauspie, editors. <i>Greek-English Lexicon of the Septuagint</i> . Rev. ed. Stuttgart: Deutsche Bibelgesellschaft, 2003
Leš	<i>Lešonénu</i>
LHBOTS	Library of Hebrew Bible / Old Testament Studies
LSJ	Liddell, H. G., and R. Scott. <i>Greek-English Lexicon</i> . Revised by H. A. Jones. Oxford: Clarendon, 1968
LSTS	Library of Second Temple Studies
MGWJ	<i>Monatschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums</i>
MSSNTS	Monographs Series of the Society for New Testament Studies

MSU	Mitteilungen des Septuaginta-Unternehmens
NCB	New Century Bible
NEAEHL	Stern, E., editor. <i>New Encyclopedia of Archaeological Excavations in the Holy Land</i> . 4 vols. Jerusalem: Israel Exploration Society and Carta; New York: Simon & Schuster, 1993
NETS	New English Translation of the Septuagint. http://ccat.sas.upenn.edu/nets/edition/
NIB	Keck, L. E., editor. <i>The New Interpreter's Bible</i> . 12 vols. Nashville: Abingdon, 1994–2004
NIBC	New International Biblical Commentary
NICOT	New International Commentary on the Old Testament
OBO	Orbis biblicus et orientalis
OLA	Orientalia Lovaniensia Analecta
Or	<i>Orientalia</i>
OTL	Old Testament Library
OtSt	Oudtestamentische Studiën
PG	Migne, J.-P., editor. <i>Patrologia Graeca</i>
PSBA	<i>Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology</i>
PTA	Papyrologische Texte und Abhandlungen
RB	<i>Revue biblique</i>
REJ	<i>Revue des études juives</i>
RevQ	<i>Revue de Qumran</i>
SB	Sources bibliques
SBLDS	Society of Biblical Literature Dissertation Series
SBLEJL	Society of Biblical Literature Early Judaism and Its Literature
SBLMS	Society of Biblical Literature Monograph Series
SBLRBS	Society of Biblical Literature Resources for Biblical Study
SBLSCS	Society of Biblical Literature Septuagint and Cognate Studies
SBLSP	Society of Biblical Literature Seminar Papers
SBLSymS	Society of Biblical Literature Symposium Series
SBLWAW	Society of Biblical Literature Writings from the Ancient World
SBOT	The Sacred Books of the Old Testament
SBS	Stuttgarter Bibelstudien
SJOT	<i>Scandinavian Journal of the Old Testament</i>
STDJ	Studies on the Texts of the Desert of Judah
StOr	Studia Orientalia
SubBi	Subsidia Biblica
TB	Theologische Bücherei: Neudrucke und Berichte aus dem 20. Jahrhundert
TDOT	Botterweck, G. J., and H. Ringgren, editors. <i>Theological Dictionary of the Old Testament</i> . Trans. J. T. Willis et al. 8 vols. Grand Rapids, MI: Eerdmans, 1974–2006
TRE	Krause, G., and G. Müller, editors. <i>Theologische Realenzyklopädie</i> . Berlin: de Gruyter, 1977–

TSAJ	Texte und Studien zum antiken Judentum
TWNT	Kittel, G., and G. Friedrich, editors. <i>Theologisches Wörterbuch zum Neuen Testament</i> . Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, 1932–
<i>TynBul</i>	<i>Tyndale Bulletin</i>
<i>TZ</i>	<i>Theologische Zeitschrift</i>
<i>UT</i>	Gordon, C. H. <i>Ugaritic Textbook</i> . AnOr 38. Rome: Pontifical Biblical Institute, 1965
VigChrSup	Vigiliae Christianae Supplements
<i>VT</i>	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
VTSup	Vetus Testamentum Supplements
WBC	Word Biblical Commentary
WMANT	Wissenschaftliche Monographien zum Alten und Neuen Testament
WUNT	Wissenschaftliche Untersuchungen zum Neuen Testament
<i>ZAW</i>	<i>Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
<i>ZDMG</i>	<i>Zeitschrift der deutschen morgenlandischen Gesellschaft</i>
<i>ZDPV</i>	<i>Zeitschrift des deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>