Abbreviations

ADIZ Air Defence Identification Zone

ARCTML Arctic Change and its Tele-impacts on Mid-Latitudes

ACIA Arctic Climate Impact Assessment

CHARS Canadian High Arctic Research Station

CAST China Association for Science and Technology

CIMA China Institute for Marine Affairs

CNPC China National Petroleum Corporation

COSCO China Ocean Shipping Company CSCL China Shipping Container Lines

CHINARE China's National Arctic/Antarctic Research Expeditions

CACPR Chinese Advisory Committee for Polar Research

CAAChinese Arctic and Antarctic Administration

CCP Chinese Communist Party

Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty CTBT

Declaration on the Conduct of the Parties DoC

EU European Union

HPH **Hutchison Port Holdings**

IPCC Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change

IAEA International Atomic Energy Agency IMO

International Maritime Organization

IMF International Monetary Fund

ITK Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami

MFA Ministry of Foreign Affairs (China)

MTCR Missile Technology Control Regime

NPT Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
NLCA Nunavut Land Claims Agreement

OECD Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

OOCL Orient Overseas Container Line

PLA People's Liberation Army

PLAN People's Liberation Army Navy

PRC People's Republic of China

PRIC Polar Research Institute of China

PSC Politburo Standing Committee

RFMO Regional Fisheries Management Organization

SAO Senior Arctic Official

SIIS Shanghai Institutes of International Studies

SDI Spatial Data Infrastructure

SOA State Oceanic Administration

SOE State-Owned Enterprise

SLBM Submarine Launched Ballistic Missiles

LOSC UN Law of the Sea Convention

UNEP United Nations Environment Programme

WWF World Wildlife Fund