

FROM
KINSHASA
TO
KANDAHAR

**Beyond Boundaries:
Canadian Defence and Strategic Studies Series**

Rob Huebert, Series Editor

ISSN 1716-2645 (PRINT) ISSN 1925-2919 (ONLINE)

Canada's role in international military and strategic studies ranges from peace-building and Arctic sovereignty to unconventional warfare and domestic security. This series provides narratives and analyses of the Canadian military from both an historical and a contemporary perspective.

- No. 1. **The Generals: The Canadian Army's Senior Commanders in the Second World War** J.L. Granatstein
- No. 2. **Art and Memorial: The Forgotten History of Canada's War Art** Laura Brandon
- No. 3. **In the National Interest: Canadian Foreign Policy and the Department of Foreign Affairs and International Trade, 1909–2009** Edited by Greg Donaghy and Michael K. Carroll
- No. 4. **Long Night of the Tankers: Hitler's War Against Caribbean Oil** David J. Bercuson and Holger H. Herwig
- No. 5. **Fishing for a Solution: Canada's Fisheries Relations with the European Union, 1977–2013** Donald Barry, Bob Applebaum, and Earl Wiseman
- No. 6. **From Kinshasa to Kandahar: Canada and Fragile States in Historical Perspective** Edited by Michael K. Carroll and Greg Donaghy



UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY
Press

FROM
KINSHASA
TO
KANDAHAR

*Canada and Fragile States
in Historical Perspective*

Edited by Michael K. Carroll and Greg Donaghy

**Beyond Boundaries: Canadian
Defence and Strategic Studies Series**

ISSN 1716-2645 (Print) ISSN 1925-2919 (Online)

© 2016 Michael K. Carroll and Greg Donaghy

University of Calgary Press
2500 University Drive NW
Calgary, Alberta
Canada T2N 1N4
press.ucalgary.ca

This book is available as an ebook which is licensed under a Creative Commons license. The publisher should be contacted for any commercial use which falls outside the terms of that license.

LIBRARY AND ARCHIVES CANADA CATALOGUING IN PUBLICATION

From Kinshasha to Kandahar : Canada and fragile states in historical perspective / edited by Michael K. Carroll and Greg Donaghy.

(Beyond boundaries : Canadian defence and strategic studies series, 1716-2645 ; no. 6)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

Issued in print and electronic formats.

ISBN 978-1-55238-844-0 (paperback).—ISBN 978-1-55238-845-7 (open access pdf).—

ISBN 978-1-55238-846-4 (pdf).—ISBN 978-1-55238-847-1 (epub).—

ISBN 978-1-55238-848-8 (mobi)

1. Failed states—History—20th century. 2. Failed states—History—21st century.
3. Canada—Foreign relations—1945-. I. Donaghy, Greg, 1961-, editor
II. Carroll, Michael K. (Michael Kiernan), editor III. Series: Beyond boundaries
series ; no. 6

FC242.F76 2016

327.7109'045

C2016-900360-4
C2016-900361-2

This book has been published with the help of a grant from the Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences, through the Awards to Scholarly Publications Program, using funds provided by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

The University of Calgary Press acknowledges the support of the Government of Alberta through the Alberta Media Fund for our publications. We acknowledge the financial support of the Government of Canada through the Canada Book Fund for our publishing activities. We acknowledge the financial support of the Canada Council for the Arts for our publishing program.



Canada Council
for the Arts

Conseil des Arts
du Canada



UNIVERSITY OF CALGARY
FACULTY OF ARTS
Centre for Military, Security and Strategic Studies

Cover image: Canadian Master Bombardier Clint Godsoe, Kandahar Provincial Reconstruction Team (PRT) (Credit: ISAF Photo by Staff Sgt. Jeffrey Duran)

Cover design, page design, and typesetting by Melina Cusano

Copy editing by Edwin Janzen

For our mentors and friends:

Robert Bothwell, John English, and Norman Hillmer