

## *Illustrations and Maps*

### Illustrations

|                                                                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 1. German troops pose in front of the Roman amphitheater of Thysdrus, Tunisia              | 5   |
| 2. German representatives walk a North African street                                      | 6   |
| 3. Diverse prisoners of a Vichy labor camp in the Sahara                                   | 12  |
| 4. The Bendelac sisters in Morocco                                                         | 47  |
| 5. French prisoners of war captured by the Germans                                         | 65  |
| 6. Al-ḥusin Al-gedari, Moroccan survivor of a terrible famine during the Second World War  | 76  |
| 7. International Brigade members, now forced laborers, in the Vichy camp of Sidi El Ayachi | 106 |
| 8. Refugees Esti and Sophie Freud at a pottery market in Morocco                           | 118 |
| 9. German Air Force soldiers and Italian soldiers threateningly “serenade” a young woman   | 129 |
| 10. Jewish forced laborers in Tunisia wearing obligatory Stars of David                    | 149 |
| 11. A German soldier extends a cigarette to a local man                                    | 165 |
| 12. French Commander Julius Caesar Caboche in front the Djelfa internment camp             | 173 |
| 13. A guard, seated in front of a forced laborer, at Sidi El Ayachi                        | 181 |
| 14. Watercolor of Mediouna Internment Camp by Edward Bawden                                | 221 |

|                                                                                                     |     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 15. Two prisoners at the Im Fout labor camp in Morocco                                              | 240 |
| 16. Haim Habib, a Libyan Jew, died at just sixteen years<br>of age at Italy's Giado internment camp | 243 |
| 17. Imprisoned men at the Vichy internment camp at Le Kef                                           | 258 |
| 18. American soldiers sharing cigarettes with locals                                                | 293 |
| 19. Celebration of former internees at the Djerba internment camp                                   | 311 |

## Maps

|                                                                                                |    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
| 1. Penal, labor, and internment camps in Vichy-occupied<br>Morocco and Algeria                 | 10 |
| 2. Penal, labor, and internment camps in German-occupied<br>Tunisia and Italian-occupied Libya | 14 |

*Wartime North Africa*

*This page intentionally left blank*