

Contents

Contributors vii

INTRODUCTION: A New Middle East?		1
<i>James L. Gelvin</i>		
PART 1: Continuity and Change in the Neoliberal State of the Middle East		
1	Is There a New Middle East? What Has Changed, and What Hasn't?	23
<i>Joel Beinin</i>		
2	What Future for the Private Sector in the New Middle East?	40
<i>Ishac Diwan</i>		
3	Education and Human Security: Centering the Politics of Human Dignity	58
<i>Laurie A. Brand</i>		
4	Myths of Middle-Class Political Behavior in the Islamic Republic	75
<i>Kevan Harris</i>		
PART 2: Culture and Community in the New Middle East		
5	Poets of the Revolutions: Authoritarians, Uprisings, and Rappers in North Africa, 1990s–Present	91
<i>Aomar Boum</i>		
6	Islamism at a Crossroads? The Diffusion of Political Islam in the Arab World	106
<i>Peter Mandaville</i>		
7	Islamists before and after 2011: Assuming, Overlooking, or Overthrowing the Administrative State?	123
<i>Nathan J. Brown</i>		

8	Homeland (Dis-)Engagement Processes among the New Syrian Diaspora	137
	<i>Lindsay A. Gifford</i>	

PART 3: Old States, New Dilemmas

9	Saudi Arabia: How Much Change?	155
	<i>F. Gregory Gause III</i>	
10	Erdoğan, Turkish Foreign Policy, and the Middle East	170
	<i>Henri J. Barkey</i>	
11	The Syrian Civil War and the New Middle East	185
	<i>James L. Gelvin</i>	
12	State Building, Sectarianization, and Neo-Patrimonialism in Iraq	201
	<i>Harith Hasan</i>	

PART 4: Global and Regional Dynamics of the New Middle East

13	The Post-Uprising Transformation of International Relations in the Middle East and North Africa	221
	<i>Fred H. Lawson</i>	
14	Proxy War and the New Structure of Middle East Regional Politics	238
	<i>Marc Lynch</i>	
15	International Law, Use of Force, and the New Middle East	253
	<i>Aslı Ü. Bâli</i>	

AFTERWORD: The Fourth Dream	272
	<i>Moncef Marzouki</i>

Notes	283
-------	-----

Index	335
-------	-----