

## *Contributors*

**James L. Gelvin** is Professor of Modern Middle Eastern History at the University of California, Los Angeles. A specialist in the modern social and cultural history of the Arab East, he is author of five books, including *The New Middle East: What Everyone Needs to Know* (2017) and *The Modern Middle East: A History* (2020); along with numerous articles and chapters in edited volumes. He is also coeditor of *Global Muslims in the Age of Steam and Print, 1850–1930* (2013).

**Ashlı Ü. Bâli** is Professor of Law at the UCLA School of Law and Faculty Director of the Promise Institute for Human Rights. She is the author of numerous law review articles, including, most recently, “Artificial States and the Remapping of the Middle East” (2020) and “Constitutionalism and the American Imperial Imagination” (2019). She is coeditor of *Constitution-Writing, Religion and Democracy* (2017) and the forthcoming volume *From Revolution to Devolution: Identity Conflict, Governance and Decentralization in the Middle East* (2021).

**Henri J. Barkey** is the Bernard L. and Bertha F. Cohen Professor of International Relations at Lehigh University and Adjunct Senior Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations. He is the former Director of the Middle East Program at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars and served on the State Department’s Policy Planning Staff.

**Joel Beinin** is the Donald J. McLachlan Professor of History and Professor of Middle East History, Emeritus, at Stanford University. He has written or edited twelve books, most recently, *A Critical Political Economy of the Modern Middle East* (2021), coedited with Bassam Haddad and Sherene Seikaly, and *Workers and Thieves: Labor Movements and Popular Uprisings in Tunisia and Egypt* (2016). In 2002 he served as president of the Middle East Studies Association of North America.

**Aomar Boum** is an associate professor in the Department of Anthropology at the University of California, Los Angeles. He is interested in the place of religious and ethnic minorities such as Jews, Baha'is, Shi'is, and Christians in postindependence Middle Eastern and North African nation-states. He is the author of *Memories of Absence: How Muslims Remember Jews in Morocco* (2013). He is also the coeditor of *Historical Dictionary of Morocco* (2016), *The Holocaust and North Africa* (2019), and *Historical Dictionary of the Arab Uprisings* (2020).

**Laurie A. Brand** is the Robert Grandford Wright Professor of International Relations and Middle East Studies at the University of Southern California, where she has served as Director of the Center for International Studies, School of International Relations, and Middle East Studies Program. Brand is a four-time Fulbright grantee, and the recipient of Carnegie, Rockefeller, and numerous other fellowships. She is author of *Palestinians in the Arab World* (1988), *Jordan's Inter-Arab Relations* (1994), *Women, the State and Political Transitions* (1998), *Citizens Abroad* (2006), and *Official Stories* (2014). A former President of the Middle East Studies Association, she has chaired its Committee on Academic Freedom since 2007.

**Nathan J. Brown** is professor of political science and international affairs at George Washington University and nonresident senior fellow at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Brown's research focuses on religion, law, and politics in the Arab world. His latest book, *Arguing Islam after the Revival of Arab Politics*, was published in 2016, and his previous book, *When Victory Is Not an Option: Islamist Movements in Arab Politics*, was published in early 2012.

**Ishac Diwan** is Professor of Economics at Paris Sciences et Lettres (a consortium of Parisian universities) where he holds Chair of the Economy of the Arab World. He currently teaches at the École normale supérieure in Paris. His recent (coauthored) books include *A Political Economy of the Middle East* (2015) and *Crony Capitalism in the Middle East* (2019).

**F. Gregory Gause III** is Professor of International Affairs and John H. Lindsey '44 Chair at the Bush School of Government and Public Service, Texas A&M University. He also serves as head of the school's Department of International Affairs and as affiliated faculty at the school's Center for Grand Strategy. His most recent book is *The International Relations of the Persian Gulf* (2010).

**Lindsay A. Gifford** is the Undergraduate Director and Assistant Professor of International Studies at the University of San Francisco and the Coordinator of Middle Eastern Studies. Her research focuses on critical refugee studies in the Levant, Middle Eastern diasporas, and refugee resettlement in the Global North. She has been the recipient of the Fulbright-Hays Doctoral Dissertation Research Abroad Fellowship as well as the National Science Foundation Minority Postdoctoral Research Fellowship. Her fieldwork experience includes research with refugees in Syria, Jordan, Finland, and the Arab communities of California.

**Kevan Harris** is Assistant Professor of Sociology at the University of California, Los Angeles. He is the author of *A Social Revolution: Politics and the Welfare State in Iran* (2017). Harris is the lead researcher on the Iran Social Survey, a nationally representative polling project for the Islamic Republic of Iran. He is also the coeditor of *The Social Question in the Twenty-First Century: A Global View* (2019).

**Harith Hasan** is Senior Fellow at Carnegie Middle East Center, where his research focuses on Iraq, sectarianism, religious actors, and state-society relations. He was also a senior research fellow at the Central European University and a fellow at Brandeis University and Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Studies, Harvard University.

**Fred H. Lawson** is Visiting Professor of International Relations at the Emirates Diplomatic Academy, Professor of Government, Emeritus, of Mills College and editor of the Syracuse University Press series Intellectual and Political History of the Modern Middle East. He is the author of *Global Security Watch Syria* (2013), *Constructing International Relations in the Arab World* (2006), and *Why Syria Goes to War* (1996); editor of *Demystifying Syria* (2009) and *Comparative Regionalism* (2009); and coeditor of *Armies and Insurgencies in the Arab Spring* (2016) and *International Relations of the Middle East*, 4 vols. (2015).

**Marc Lynch** is Professor of Political Science at the George Washington University. He is Founding Director of the Project on Middle East Political Science, Chair of the MENA Politics Section of the American Political Science Association, and Associate Editor of the *Monkey Cage* for the *Washington Post*. His books include *The New Arab Wars: Anarchy and Uprising in the Middle East* and *The Arab Uprisings Explained*.

**Peter Mandaville** is Professor of International Affairs in the Schar School of Policy and Government and Codirector of the Ali Vural Ak Center for Global Islamic Studies, both at George Mason University. He is also a Senior Research Fellow at Georgetown University's Berkley Center for Religion, Peace & World Affairs, and a Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution. His books include *Islam and Politics* (3rd ed., 2020) and *Transnational Muslim Politics: Reimagining the Umma* (2001).

**Moncef Marzouki** is a medical doctor by profession and a human rights pioneer and activist by predilection. Dr. Marzouki founded the Tunisian National Committee for Liberties and went on to become president of the Arab Commission on Human Rights. Elected the first president of post-uprising Tunisia by the newly elected Constituent Assembly, Dr. Marzouki steered that country through its turbulent new beginning, lifting the state of emergency, appointing a prime minister from the moderate Islamist Ennahda movement, and establishing the Truth and Dignity Commission to guide national reconciliation.

*The Contemporary Middle East in an Age of Upheaval*

*This page intentionally left blank*