Acknowledgments

 ${f M}$ ichel Vovelle has guided me in history with acuity and good humor. I want to thank him for the attention that he has devoted to this work and for his constant encouragement. Likewise, the warm friendships of Monique Vovelle, Danielle Le Monnier, Marie-Claude Baron, François Garnier, Corinne Michaud, and Paule and Georges Miraval were especially dear to me. Without the response and advice of Roger Chartier, Serge Daney, Lynn Hunt, Mona Ozouf, Jacques Revel, and Daniel Roche, this research would never have been completed. Finally, these studies were enriched by the many suggestions of Philippe Bordes, Ladan Boroumand, Christian-Marc Bosséno, Maïté Bouyssy, Olivier Coquard, Annie Duprat, Ouzi Elyada, Yann Fauchois, Frank Géorgi, Marc Grinsztajn, Patrice Gueniffey, Jacques Guilhaumou, Ran Halévi, Carla Hesse, Valérie-Noëlle Jouffre, Thierry Jousse, Ewa Lajer-Burcharth, Laura Mason, Régis Michel, Philippe Minard, Hervé Paturle, Jean-Baptiste Rauzy, Sylvie Robic, Yannick Séïté, Pierre Serna, Pascal Simonetti, Nicolas Weill, and Frédéric Worms. I should like here to express my gratitude to them all.

A. de B.