

CITIZEN EMPEROR
PEDRO II AND THE MAKING OF BRAZIL, 1825–91

٢٠



٢١

CITIZEN EMPEROR

PEDRO II AND THE MAKING OF
BRAZIL, 1825–91



RODERICK J. BARMAN

STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
STANFORD, CALIFORNIA

Stanford University Press
Stanford, California

© 1999 by the Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior University

Printed in the United States of America
CIP data appear at the end of the book

