

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments ix

Note on Translation and Transliteration xv

Frequently Used Abbreviations xvii

The Sultan's Communists: An Introduction 1

1 Choices: Fascism and Anti-Fascism in Interwar Morocco 20

2 Possibilities: World War II and Moroccan Jewish Belonging 65

3 Tactics: Jews and Moroccan Independence 102

4 Splinters: Disillusion and Jewish Political Life
in the New Morocco 143

5 Co-optation: The Moroccan Cold War, Israel, and Human Rights 176

Scarification: A Conclusion 224

Notes 231

Bibliography 285

Index 301

This page intentionally left blank