ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I am indebted to a number of institutions and individuals whose support has enabled me to pursue this research. At Princeton University, my adviser Anson Rabinbach's guidance and encouragement were critical to the shape that this project took. Working with him has been a privilege and a pleasure. The book benefited tremendously from the suggestions and criticisms offered by Yaacob Dweck. I am also grateful to Jonathan Gribetz, Michael Gordin, Yair Mintzker, and David Rechter for their invaluable feedback and support during my studies.

My current professional home is the Pears Institute for the Study of Antisemitism, Birkbeck, University of London, which has offered me superb conditions under which I could bring this work to completion. I am truly grateful to its director, David Feldman, for inviting me to be part of the Institute and for offering his thoughtful advice and generous mentorship. I would also like to thank Jan Davison, Brendan McGeever, and Tanesha Westcarr for making the Institute such a collegial environment.

Many colleagues offered their ideas and comments on different aspects of this project, and I would like to extend my gratitude to them: Ofer Ashkenazi, Jeffrey Barash, Humberto Beck, Michael Berkowitz, Michael Brenner, David Brydan, Marc Caplan, Jon Catlin, Richard Cohen, Marco Di Giulio, Dan Diner, Arie Dubnov, Aya Elyada, Arndt Engelhardt, Cristina Florea, Sander Gilman, Adi Gordon, François Guesnet, Liora Halperin, Jack

Jacobs, Nathan Kurz, Brendan McGeever, David Meola, Michael Miller, Guy Miron, Kenneth Moss, Benjamin Nathans, Rakhmiel Peltz, Hannah Pollin-Galay, Caroline Rusterholz, Joachim Schlör, Naomi Seidman, Dmitry Shumsky, Björn Siegel, Nancy Sinkoff, Moshe Sluhovsky, Vera Solomon, and Yair Wallach. I am profoundly indebted to my teacher Steven Aschheim, whose work and advice have left an invaluable imprint on this book.

My research has been supported by Princeton University's Department of History, the Princeton Institute for International and Regional Studies, and the Program in Judaic Studies. My thanks and appreciation to the Israel Institute in Washington, DC, for supporting my research, and to the Center for Jewish History in New York for allowing me to spend six weeks there as a Lapidus Summer Fellow. I also spent a semester as a Visiting Fellow at the Jena Center for Twentieth-Century History at the Friedrich Schiller University. My research has benefited significantly from interacting with the center's faculty and graduate students.

I am grateful to the staff at Princeton's Firestone Library and Department of History, the Central Zionist Archives in Jerusalem, the Israeli National Library in Jerusalem, and the Dorot Jewish Division at the New York Public Library.

I'm fortunate to have this book published as part of the Stanford Studies in Jewish History and Culture series, and I am truly grateful to Margo Irvin and the staff at Stanford University Press. I wish to thank the anonymous reviewers for their thorough and engaging comments. They have certainly made this book a better one.

A version of Chapter 2 was published in 2017 in *Central European History* 50, no. 1 (March 2017): 34–58, and it is included here with permission.

For their advice, feedback, friendship, and support, I thank Sarah Beytelmann, Ofer Dynes, Yaniv Feller, Netta Green, Rebekka Grossmann, Željka Oparnica, Avreimi and Aviva Rot, Eli Stern, Oded Steinberg, and Anna Volovici. For all of that and more, a heartfelt thanks to Paula Manstetten.

I dedicate this book to my mother, Hanna, and to the memory of my father, Leon.