Figures

1.1	Prevalence of democratic dynasties around the world	5
1.2	Media coverage of dynastic politics in Japan	24
2.1	Country-level variation across time	40
2.2	Party-level variation within countries	46
2.3	Legacy candidates and legacy MPs in Japan across time	52
2.4	Party affiliation and legacy status of candidates and MPs in Japan	53
2.5	Geographic dispersion of Japan's dynasties	60
2.6	Level and place of education of non-legacy and legacy MPs in Japan	65
2.7	Personal wealth of non-legacy and legacy MPs in Japan	66
2.8	Changes in father-to-son occupational inheritance in Japan over time	73
3.I	Length of tenure and dynastic succession in twelve democracies	106
3.2	Existing legacy status and dynastic succession in twelve democracies	109
3.3	Death and dynastic succession	IIC
4.I	Legacy and hereditary candidates in the main parties, 1958–1993	128

x Figures

4.2	Predicting dynastic succession in the LDP under SNTV	137
4.3	Incumbency at the margins: Regression discontinuity design	140
4.4	Effect of length of tenure conditional on other explanatory variables, 1958–1990	141
4.5	Female candidates for the House of Representatives, 1947–2014	150
4.6	Legacy candidates for the House of Representatives, 1976–2014	161
4.7	First-time legacy and hereditary candidates in the LDP and DPJ, by institutional setting	162
4.8	Candidate survey: Should hereditary succession be restricted?	165
4.9	Length of tenure at exit and hereditary succession, before and after reform	174
4.10	Length of tenure at exit and hereditary succession, by institutional setting	175
5.1	Electoral advantage of different types of first-time LDP and LDP-affiliated candidates in MMD elections	201
5.2	Electoral advantage of first-time LDP hereditary successors in MMD elections	202
5.3	The inherited incumbency advantage of first-time LDP candidates in SMD elections	205
5.4	Voter survey: Should hereditary succession be restricted?	207
5.5	Voter attitudes toward common candidate backgrounds: Traditional survey results	208
5.6	Voter attitudes toward common candidate backgrounds: Conjoint survey results	211
6.1	Percentage of legacy MPs in LDP and cabinet, 1947–2016	217
6.2	The legacy advantage in ministerial selection across institutional settings	233
6.3	The legacy advantage in ministerial selection in nine democracies	235
7 . I	Change in the dynastic bias in gender representation over time	249
7.2	Similarity of candidate manifestos for different types of succession, 1986–2009	252