

Abbreviations

AEB	Atomic Energy Board (South Africa)
AEC	Atomic Energy Corporation (South Africa)
AEOI	Atomic Energy Organization of Iran
ANC	African National Congress
Armscor	Armaments Corporation (South Africa)
CAAA	Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act
CAATSA	Countering America's Adversaries Through Sanctions Act
CBI	Central Bank of Iran
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CISADA	Comprehensive Iran Sanctions, Accountability, and Divestment Act
CRRC	Conflict Records Research Center
E3	France, Germany, and the United Kingdom
E3 + 3	France, Germany, and the United Kingdom, plus China, Russia, and the United States
EU	European Union
FBIS	Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FRUS	<i>Foreign Relations of the United States</i>
HEU	highly enriched uranium
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency
IAEC	Iraqi Atomic Energy Commission
IDF	Israel Defense Forces
INARA	Iran Nuclear Agreement Review Act
IRGC	Islamic Revolutionary Guard Corps (Iran)
ISIL	Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant
JCPOA	Joint Comprehensive Plan of Action

ABBREVIATIONS

JPOA	Joint Plan of Action
LEU	low-enriched uranium
MI6	Secret Intelligence Service (UK)
MOP	Massive Ordnance Penetrator
NARA	National Archives and Records Administration
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NIC	National Intelligence Council (US)
NIE	national intelligence estimate
NNPA	Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act
NPT	Treaty on the Non-Proliferation of Nuclear Weapons, or Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty
NSC	National Security Council (US)
NTI	Nuclear Threat Initiative
P5+1	United States, United Kingdom, France, Russia, and China, plus Germany
PMD	possible military dimensions
PNE	peaceful nuclear explosive
SWIFT	Society for Worldwide Interbank Financial Telecommunication
TASS	Telegrafnoye agentstvo Sovetskogo Soyuza
U-235	uranium-235
UF6	uranium hexafluoride
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNMOVIC	United Nations Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNSCOM	United Nations Special Commission
WMD	weapon of mass destruction

The Art of Coercion

