

COMRADES BETRAYED

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COMRADES BETRAYED

JEWISH WORLD WAR I
VETERANS UNDER HITLER

BY MICHAEL GEHERAN

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Cover photo: Richard Stern, who was awarded the Iron Cross during World War I, in front of his shop in Cologne during the Nazi boycott of Jewish businesses on 1 April 1933. Courtesy of the NS Documentation Center of the City of Cologne.

*To my parents, John and Christa, in love and gratitude,
and my wife, Anna, for being my partner in every adventure*

