

CONTENTS

Introduction	xxi
Editorial Method	xxv
Selection, xxv; Transcription, xxv; Translations, xxvi; Annotation and Index, xxvii	
Guide to Editorial Apparatus	xxix
Textual Devices, xxix; Descriptive Symbols, xxix; Location Symbols, xxix; Short Titles, xxxi	
Chronological Outline	xxxv
Genealogical Chart	xlii
PART I. THE CAMPAIGNS OF 1778	
APRIL 10, 1778–JANUARY 11, 1779	1
Memoir of 1779 (<i>continued</i>)	4
To Daniel Morgan, April	19
To Lazare-Jean Théveneau de Francy, April 10	20
To Henry Laurens, April 10	23
To L[Abbé] F[ayon], April 13	24
To Henry Laurens, April 14	25
To Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette, April 14	29
To Henry Laurens, April 21	30
To Henry Laurens, April 25	33
To George Washington, April 25	35
To Henry Laurens, April 26	39
To the President of Congress, May 1	40
To Henry Laurens, May 1	41
To Lazare-Jean Théveneau de Francy, May 2	44
From Henry Laurens, May 3	45
To Henry Laurens, May 10	47
To Lazare-Jean Théveneau de Francy, May 14	48
To George Washington, May 15	49
To Marinus Willett, May 16	50
From George Washington, May 17	51
From George Washington, May 18	53

To Allen McLane, May 18	55
To the President of Congress, May 25	55
From the Marquis de Bouillé, March 8	57
To Henry Laurens, May 25	58
To Henry Laurens, May 29	59
From Henry Laurens, May 29	60
From Henry Laurens, May 31	61
To Charles Lee, June	62
To Henry Laurens, June 1	64
To John Cripps, June 4	65
To Henry Laurens, June 4	66
To Henry Laurens, June 5	68
From Henry Laurens, June 5	69
To Henry Laurens, June 7	71
To Henry Laurens, June 8	72
To Allen McLane, June 12	72
To Lazare-Jean Théveneau de Francy, June 12	73
To Henry Laurens, June 12	74
To [Peter Gansevoort], June 13	76
To Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette, June 16	77
Opinion on the Military Situation, June 17	79
From Henry Laurens, June 19	82
To William Carmichael, June 22	83
To Henry Laurens, June 23	84
To George Washington, June 24	85
From George Washington, June 25	87
To George Washington, June 25	87
To George Washington, June 26	89
To George Washington, June 26	90
From George Washington, June 26	91
To George Washington, June 26	92
From George Washington, June 26	93
From George Washington, June 26	94
To George Washington, June 26	95
To Richard Henry Lee, July 2	96
To George Washington, July 2	97
From George Washington, July 3	98
To Henry Laurens, July 6	98
To William Carmichael, July 6	99
From Henry Laurens, July 10	101
To the Comte d'Estaing, July 14	102
To Elias Boudinot, July 15	107
From Henry Laurens, July 18	108
From George Washington, July 22	110
To John Sullivan, July 22	111
To Henry Laurens, July 23	113
To the Comte d'Estaing, July 24	114

George Washington to Gouverneur Morris, July 24	116
To [Elias Boudinot], July 25	118
From Anthony Wayne, July 25	119
From George Washington, July 27	119
To John Sullivan, July 28	120
To [George Washington], July 28	122
To the Comte d'Estaing, July 30	123
To John Sullivan, July 30	126
From the Comte d'Estaing, July 30	128
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 5	129
To Anthony Wayne, August 5	133
To George Washington, August 6	133
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 8	135
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 10	136
From George Washington, August 10	137
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 21	138
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 22	140
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 24	141
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 24	142
To John Sullivan, August 24	147
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 25	148
To George Washington, August 25	149
To Henry Laurens, August 28	155
To the Comte d'Estaing, August 31	156
To the Chevalier de Tousard, August 31	161
To George Washington, September 1	162
From George Washington, September 1	164
To the Comte d'Estaing, September 5	166
To the Comte d'Estaing, September 8	169
To Silas Talbot, September 8	171
Resolutions of Congress, September 9	172
To Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette, September 13	172
To the Comte d'Estaing, September 21	176
To George Washington, September 21	177
To the President of Congress, September 23	180
To George Washington, September 24	181
From George Washington, September 25	182
To George Washington, September 28	185
From George Washington, October 4	186
To Lord Carlisle, October 5	187
From Lord Carlisle, October 11	189
To the President of Congress, October 13	190
To the Comte d'Estaing, October 20	191
From the President of Congress, October 24	193
To George Washington, October 24	195
To the President of Congress, [October 26]	196
To the President of Congress, October 27	197

William Carmichael to Benjamin Franklin, October 30	199
The Comte d'Estaing to Gabriel de Sartine, November 5	202
To Daniel Morgan, November 28	204
To the President of Congress, November 29	205
Instructions to William Carmichael, [November–December]	207
From Henry Laurens, December 6	209
To Timothy Bedel, December 18	211
To the Canadian Indians, December 18	213
To William Carmichael, December 30	215
From the President of Congress, January 3, 1779	217
To George Washington, January 5–10	217
To Presley Neville, January 7	219
To the President of Congress, January 9	220
 PART II. RETURN TO FRANCE	
JANUARY 12, 1779–MARCH 20, 1780	223
Memoir of 1779 (<i>continued</i>)	225
To Benjamin Franklin, [February 13–14]	228
To the Comte de Vergennes, February 14	229
Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette to Mlle du Motier and Mme de Chavaniac, February 16	230
To Louis XVI, February 19	232
To Benjamin Franklin, [February 21]	234
From John Adams, February 21	234
To [Benjamin Franklin, March 6]	237
To [Benjamin Franklin, March 7]	237
To [the Comte de Maurepas], March 14	238
To Benjamin Franklin, [March 20]	241
From Benjamin Franklin, March 22	243
To [the Comte de Maurepas], March 23	244
To [the Comte de Vergennes], March 26	247
To Benjamin Franklin, [March 31]	250
To the Comte de Vergennes, April 1	251
To [the Prince de Montbarey], April 14	254
To [Gabriel de Sartine, April 16–20]	255
To the Comte de Vergennes, April 26	256
To John Paul Jones, April 27	258
Benjamin Franklin to John Paul Jones, April 27	261
John Paul Jones to Leray de Chaumont, April 30	263
From John Paul Jones, May 1	264
To Benjamin Franklin, May 19	265
To John Paul Jones, May 22	267
To the Comte de Vergennes, May 23	268
To the Comte de Vergennes, June 1	270
To John Cochran, June 10	271
To the President of Congress, June 12–13	272
To George Washington, June 12–13	276

To Richard Henry Lee, June 13	282
From the Chevalier de La Luzerne, June 17	282
To the Comte de Vergennes, [June 24]	283
To the Comte de Vergennes, July 1	284
To the Comte de Vergennes, July 3	287
From Arthur Lee, July 9	288
To Benjamin Franklin, July 12	291
To the Comte de Vergennes, July 30	292
To the Comte de Vergennes, August 13	296
To the Comte de Vergennes, August 16	300
From Benjamin Franklin, August 19	302
From Benjamin Franklin, August 24	303
To Benjamin Franklin, August 29	304
To Benjamin Franklin, August 29	305
To William Temple Franklin, September 7	306
To the Comte de Vergennes, September 11	309
To William Temple Franklin, September 14	310
From the Comte de Vergennes, September 16	311
From Silas Deane, September 25	312
From George Washington, September 30	313
From Benjamin Franklin, October 1	319
To the President of Congress, October 7	320
To George Washington, October 7	323
To Benjamin Franklin, October 11	325
To William Temple Franklin, October 11	327
To Benjamin Franklin, October 14	329
From John Paul Jones, October 28	331
To William Temple Franklin, October 29	333
To Benjamin Franklin, November 2	334
To Benjamin Franklin, November 9	337
To Benjamin Franklin, [December 6]	339
From Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette, December 24	340
To Benjamin Franklin, December 24	341
To the Comte de Vergennes, January 9, 1780	341
To Benjamin Franklin, January 9	342
To the Comte de Maurepas, January 25	344
To the Comte de Vergennes, January 25	349
To the Comte de Vergennes, February 2	350
Observations on Military Clothing, February 12	353
To John Adams, February 19	354
Observations on Matters Pertaining to the Navy for an Expedition to North America, February 21	355
To Benjamin Franklin, February 24	358
To Benjamin Franklin, February 29	359
From Benjamin Franklin, March 2	360
To the Prince de Montbarey, [March 4]	362
To [the Prince de Montbarey, March 4]	363

Instructions from the Comte de Vergennes, March 5	364
Memorandum from the Chevalier de Fleurieu to Gabriel de Sartine, [March 5]	368
From Gabriel de Sartine, March 6	369
To Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette, [March 8]	373
To Pierre-François Mareuil de Villebois, March 11	373
To the Prince de Poix, March 12	377
To Adrienne de Noailles de Lafayette, March 18	379
To Benjamin Franklin, March 20	380
Appendix I: French Texts	381
Appendix II: Calendar of Omitted Letters	487
Index	499