

List of Abbreviations

AU	<i>The Annals of Ulster (to A.D. 1131)</i> , ed. Seán Mac Airt and Gearóid Mac Niocaill (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1983).
BCLL	Michael Lapidge and Richard Sharpe, <i>A Bibliography of Celtic-Latin Literature, 400–1200</i> , Royal Irish Academy Dictionary of Medieval Latin from Celtic Sources, Ancillary Publications 1 (Dublin: Royal Irish Academy, 1985). Generally, entries are cited by catalogue number.
Bede, HE	Bede, <i>Historia Ecclesiastica</i> : Bertram Colgrave and Roger Aubrey Baskerville Mynors, eds., <i>Bede's Ecclesiastical History of the English People</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1969).
BG	Julius Caesar, <i>Commentarii de Bello Gallico</i> .
Bieler, <i>Patrician Texts</i>	Ludwig Bieler, ed. and trans., <i>The Patrician Texts in the Book of Armagh</i> , with a contribution by Fergus Kelly (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1979).
Byrne, <i>Irish Kings and High Kings</i>	Francis J. Byrne, <i>Irish Kings and High Kings</i> , 2nd ed. (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2001).
Charles-Edwards, <i>ECI</i>	T. M. Charles-Edwards, <i>Early Christian Ireland</i> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2001).
CLH	Donnchadh Ó Corráin, ed., <i>Clavis Litterarum Hibernensium</i> (Turnhout: Brepols, 2017).
CMCS	<i>Cambridge (then Cambrian) Medieval Celtic Studies</i> .
DVC	Adomnán, <i>De Vita Columbae</i> .
Fouracre and Gerberding	Paul Fouracre and Richard A. Gerberding, <i>Late Merovingian France: History and Hagiography 640–720</i> (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1996).
Heffernan, <i>Sacred Biography</i>	Thomas Heffernan, <i>Sacred Biography: Saints and Their Biographers in the Middle Ages</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1988).
Heist	W. W. Heist, ed., <i>Vitae sanctorum Hiberniae ex codice olim Salmanticensi nunc Bruxellensi</i> , Subsidia Hagiographica 28 (Brussels: Société des Bollandistes, 1965).
Herbert, <i>Iona Kells and Derry</i>	Máire Herbert, <i>Iona, Kells, and Derry: The History and Hagiography of the Monastic Familia of Columba</i> (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 1996).
Howlett, <i>Celtic Latin Tradition</i>	David R. Howlett, <i>The Celtic Latin Tradition of Biblical Style</i> (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 1995).
Howlett, <i>Muirchú</i>	David Howlett, <i>Muirchú Moccu Macthéní's "Vita Sancti Patricii": Life of Saint Patrick</i> (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 2006).
Howlett, <i>Saint Patrick</i>	David R. Howlett, <i>The Book of Letters of Saint Patrick the Bishop: Liber Epistularum Sancti Patricii Episcopi</i> (Dublin: Four Courts Press, 1994).
Hughes, <i>The Church</i>	Kathleen Hughes, <i>The Church in Early Irish Society</i> (London: Methuen, 1966).

Hughes, <i>Early Christian Ireland</i>	Kathleen Hughes, <i>Early Christian Ireland: Introduction to the Sources</i> (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1972).
Johnston, <i>Literacy and Identity</i>	Elva Johnston, <i>Literacy and Identity in Early Medieval Ireland</i> (Woodbridge, Suffolk: Boydell and Brewer, 2013).
Kelly, <i>Early Irish Law</i>	Fergus Kelly, <i>A Guide to Early Irish Law</i> (Dublin: Dublin Institute for Advanced Studies, 1988).
Kenney	James F. Kenney, <i>The Sources of the Early History of Ireland</i> , vol. 1, <i>Ecclesiastical</i> (New York: Columbia University Press, 1929).
	Generally, entries are cited by item number.
McCone, <i>Pagan Past</i>	Kim McCone, <i>Pagan Past and Christian Present in Early Irish Literature</i> (Maynooth: An Sagart, 1990).
MGH	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i> (Hanover, 1877–).
Nagy, <i>Angels and Ancients</i>	Joseph Falaky Nagy, <i>Conversing with Angels and Ancients: Literary Myths of Medieval Ireland</i> (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1997).
NHI	Dáibhí Ó Cróinín, ed., <i>A New History of Ireland</i> , vol. 1, <i>Prehistoric and Early Ireland</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008).
	Individual chapters are identified by author's name.
Ó Cróinín, <i>EMI</i> ²	Dáibhí Ó Cróinín, <i>Early Medieval Ireland 400–1200</i> , 2nd ed. (London: Routledge, 2017).
PL	<i>Patrologia Latina</i> , ed. J. P. Migne (Paris, 1844–1864).
Plummer, <i>VSH</i>	Charles Plummer, <i>Vitae Sanctorum Hiberniae: Partim Hactenus Ineditae</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1910).
PRIA	<i>Proceedings of the Royal Irish Academy</i> .
Sharpe, <i>Adomnán</i>	Richard Sharpe, trans., <i>Adomnán of Iona: Life of St. Columba</i> (Harmondsworth, Middlesex: Penguin Books, 1991).
Sharpe, <i>Saints' Lives</i>	Richard Sharpe, <i>Medieval Irish Saints' Lives: An Introduction to Vitae Sanctorum Hiberniae</i> (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1991).
Stancliffe, <i>Martin</i>	Clare Stancliffe, <i>St. Martin and His Hagiographer: History and Miracle in Sulpicius Severus</i> (New York: Oxford University Press, 1983).
Walsh and Ó Cróinín	Maura Walsh and Dáibhí Ó Cróinín, eds., <i>Cummian's Letter De controversia paschali, together with a Related Irish Computistical Tract "De ratione computandi,"</i> Studies and Texts 86 (Toronto: Pontifical Institute of Medieval Studies, 1988). See CLH #544.