

# List of abbreviations

ABL	ablative case
ACC	accusative case
ACT	active voice
ADE	adessive case ('at')
ADJ	adjectivizer
ADV	adverbial
AGR <sub>P</sub>	agreement phrase
AGROP	object agreement phrase
AGRSP	subject agreement phrase
ANIM	animate noun
ANT	anterior tense
AOR	aorist tense
ARB	arbitrary 'people' interpretation
ASP	aspect
ASPP	aspect phrase
A-Topic	aboutness shift topic
AU	auditive (reported) evidentiality, 'hearsay'
AUX	auxiliary verb
BRU	Belarusian, Russian, Ukrainian (East Slavic languages)
CAR	caritative suffix
CAUS	causative suffix
CG	common ground
CL	clitic auxiliary or pronoun
CO	co-affix
COM	comitative case ('with')
COND	conditional mood
ContrP	contrast phrase
CNT	contemporaneous tense
CNG	connegative form
CP	complementizer phrase
CS	causative situation
CVB	converb
DA	direct argument
DAT	dative case
DEB	debitive mood (obligation)
[±DEF]	[±definiteness] feature
DEM	demonstrative
DET	determiner
DIM	diminutive suffix
DIST	distal feature
DM	distributed morphology
DP	determiner phrase
DU	dual number
DUR	durative <i>akionsart</i>

## X — List of abbreviations

DTR	detransitivizing suffix
DST	destinative case
ELA	elative case ‘out of’
EMPH	emphatic particle
EP	epenthetic vowel
EPP	Extended Projection Principle
ESS	essive case
EXCL	exclamative particle
F	feminine gender
FA	functional application
FamP	familiar topic phrase
FinP	finiteness phrase
FocP	focus phrase
FORM	formalis case
FRQ	frequentative akitionsart
FUT	future tense
GEN	genitive case
GF	grammatical function
GN	generic operator/feature
GP	ground phrase
G-Topic	given/familiar topic
HAB	habitual aspect
HORT	hortative mood (encouragement)
<i>i</i>	speaker (‘I’)
ILL	illative case (‘into’)
IMP	imperative mood
INC	inchoative
INDF	indefinite
INE	inessive case (‘in’)
INF	infinitive
INFER	inferential mood
INS	instrumental case (‘with/by’)
INT	interrogative marker
INTR	intransitive verb
IPFV	imperfective aspect
IRR	irrealis mood
ITER	iterative akitionsart
LAT	lative case
LF	logical form
LOC	locative case
LOG	logophoric pronoun
M	masculine gender
N	neuter gender
NA	non-agreeing form
NEG	negation, negative operator/particle
NMLZ	nominalizer
NOM	nominative case

NP	noun phrase
nP	“little n” phrase
NS	null subject
NSL	Null Subject Language
<i>o</i>	other (neither the speaker nor the addressee)
OBL	oblique case/argument
OBJ	object
PA	predicate abstraction
PART	partitive case
PASS	passive voice/morpheme
PFV	perfective aspect
PFX	prefix
PL	plural number
PHON	phonological feature
PF	phonological form
PIC	Phase Impenetrability Condition
POSS	possessive marker/suffix
POST	posterior tense
POT	potentialis mood ‘possibility’
PP	prepositional phrase
PRF	perfect aspect
<i>pro</i>	phonologically null pronominal in finite clauses
<i>pro-drop</i>	pronoun drop
PROX	proximate feature
PRS	present tense
PST	past tense
PTCP	participle
PTCP <sub>A</sub>	active participle
PTCP <sub>P</sub>	passive participle
QP	quantifier phrase
REL	relative pronoun
RFL	reflexive
RES	resultative suffix
RPO	reflexive possessive
S	set
SAPP	speech act participant phrase
SBJV	subjunctive mood
SHIFTP	shift topic phrase
SG	singular number
SPEC	specifier
SOT	sequence of tenses
SPR	superessive case (‘on top of’)
SUBJ	subject
SUP	supine
t	trace
TOP	Aboutness-shift topic operator/head
TOPP	topic phrase

## XII — List of abbreviations

TP	tense phrase
TR	transitive verb/suffix
TRL	translative case ('turn into')
<i>u</i>	addressee ('you')
[ <i>uD</i> ]	uninterpretable D-feature
[ <i>uφ</i> ]	uninterpretable phi- (agreement) features
VB	verbalizer, verbal suffix
VOICEP	voice phrase
VP	verb phrase
vP	"little v" phrase
WCO	weak cross-over
π, πP	person feature, person phrase
φ, φP	phi- (agreement) features, phi-features phrase
#, #P	number feature, number phrase