List of acronyms

CA Conversation analysis

CN Chinese

COP Communities of practice
EFL English as a foreign language
ELF English as a lingua franca
ENL English as a native language
ESP English for specific purposes

ES Spanish

FA-E Floor-attempting expansion
FA-Q Floor-attempting question
FT-E Floor-taking expansion
FT-Q Floor-taking question
FTA Face-threatening act

GR Greek
IQ Iraqi
IR Iranian
JP Japanese
L1 First language
L2 Second language
LF Lingua franca

LY Libyan MX Mexican PK Pakistani PL Polish

SLA Second language acquisition

SY Syrian

TCU Turn-constructional unit

TH Thai

TIGs Transient International Groups
TMCs Transient multilingual communities

TRP Transition relevance place

TW Taiwanese VN Vietnamese WE World Englishes