INDEX

| Afrique-Occidentale Française (AOF). See | balandulas (placers of wood), |
|---|---|
| French West Africa; prospecting and | 37-38 |
| geological exploration | Bamba, Amadou, 97, 218n78 |
| Al-Bakrī, 66, 67, 70 | Bambuk: Atlantic era and European con- |
| Al-Dawādārī, 69–70 | tact, 74–83; Bida and, 66; in colonial |
| Allman, Jean, 19–20 | period, 91–92; as inland maroon society, |
| alluvial gold deposits. See <i>nara</i> | 76; KKI as aligning with, 3; maps, 59f, |
| Al-'Umarī, 70 | 64f, 71f; slave trade in, 82; Tinkoto and, |
| Al-Ya'qūbī, 63 | 32-33; village foundation narratives, |
| ancestral religious traditions: ethnogenesis | 77-78; Wagadu and, 64. See also French |
| and, 182 <i>t</i> ; goldfields as dominions of, | West Africa |
| 18; jihad against, 75–76; nonlocalized, | Bandung Conference (1955), 133 |
| 19–20; "pagan" label, 18, 67–68, 77, | Bantaco, 45 |
| 217n66; quick wealth and, 190; refugees | Baoulé, 108 |
| from Islam and, 47-48; spectrum | Bardin, Marcel, 118 |
| between Islam and, 179. See also | Barrat, Maurice, 90–91 |
| ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation | Barrick Gold, 33 |
| and embodied difference in Kédougou; | Barry, Boubacar, 19 |
| jinne; ritual geology; sacrifices; shrines | Barth, Frederick, 180 |
| Angola model, 34 | Bassari ethnicity. See Beliyan-Bassari |
| Anmericosa, 188 | ethnicity |
| Appel, Hannah, 2211115 | Bassari Resources, 1-2, 36f, 155, 160f, |
| Appiah, Kwame Anthony, 180 | 166–68, 175 |
| Arcelor Mittal, 158, 251n26 | battle for Makabingui, 1–2 |
| Arcin, André, 200 | bauxite mines, 123-24 |
| Arnaud, Gilbert, 124–25 | Bedik, 181–82, 182 <i>t</i> , 225n23 |
| artisanal mining: birth of, 149-51; | Bélédougou: about, 224n7; Alpha Yaya |
| defined, 6-7; terms for, 211112. See also | and, 84; Cissokho clan as <i>dugutigi</i> , |
| orpaillage | 60; French army and, 84–85; map, |
| Atlantic era, 29–30, 74–83 | 59f; Ningiri and, 40; Noirot account, |
| | 83; settlement of, 161; Taubry Sidibé |
| Bâ, Mariama, 46 | as "slave king," 58–60, 67. See also |
| Balandier, George, 89 | Sabodala |
| 0, | |

Beliyan-Bassari ethnicity: about, 211111, Chermette, Alexis, 108 225n23; ethnogenesis and settlement, Christianity, 184 181-82, 182t; Thiankoun Bassadié juura Cissokho, Bambo: division of rocks and, 186-87 ceremony and, 55; as dugutigi, 60; household of, 25; Kanoumering and, Bell, Catherine, 5 189; Malians and, 49; Rangold and, 36, Bérété, Framoi, 103-6, 121, 237n82, 166; sharia of, 53-54; Thiankoun Bas-Bida, 65–66, 73–74, 79, 83, 115, 177, sadié juura, opening of, 185-87; tribunal of, 31-33, 52 2251130 bioprospecting, 15-16 Cissokho, Fanta Madi, 40 Birimian Greenstone Belt, 2, 18f, 156, Cissokho, Gassimou, 39, 41, 55 Cissokho, Mady, 134-35, 145-46, 250n14 Birimian rocks: French geologists and, 110; gold-mining boom, 2-3; Maninka vil-Cissokho, Mahamadi, 164-65, 168-69 lages, correlation with, 193-94; primary Cissokho, Moussa, 40, 49, 59-60 and secondary deposits, 12-13; savanna Cissokho, Siriman, 59-60 and forest zones, 212n9 Cissokho, Soro, 59 Bize, Amiel, 155 Cohen, David William, 27 blacksmiths: in colonial period, 96; as Cold War politics, 131. See also kings, 69, 226n43; as nyamakala, 69; independence-era mineral missions in spirits and, 67 Sénégal Oriental colonialism, French. See French West blacksmith shrines, 67 Bloc Populaire Sénégalais (BPS), 135 Africa; prospecting and geological Blondel, Fernand, 111-12, 121 exploration blood sacrifices. See sacrifices Commissariat à l'Énergie Atomique Blouin, André, 103-5 (CEA), 144 boosterism, 89-90 Compagnie de la Haute-Gambie, 198 botanical knowledge, 116-17 Compagnie des Indes (later Compagnie Boucard, Claude, 79 du Sénégal), 75, 79 bricolage, 130, 136, 142, 243n4 Compagnie des Mines de Siguiri, Brooks, George, 228n66 Bundu, 59*f*, 75–76, 83 coopérants, 130-31, 137-38, 246n41 Buré, 64f, 66, 68, 70, 71f, 89-92, 225n22 cooperatives, 150 Bureau de Recherches Géologiques et copper, 65, 70-72 Minières (BRGM), 137, 140-44, 162, 188, corporate/industrial mining: artisanal-246n38 industrial binary, 7-9; battle for Bureau Minier de la France d'Outre-mer Makabingui, 1-2; cyanide and, 48; (BUMIFOM), 103-4, 123, 137, 243n81 delay between mapping and expansion of, 109, 127–28; depletion by, 204–5; Burkinabe migrants, 29, 31, 43, 47 *juuras* bulldozed for, 153, 164, 168, 174; Mamakono and, 58; open-pit mines, Camara, Coumbouna, 42-47 Camara, Yonko, 42-47 2-3, 34, 50, 118-19, 159, 161, 165, 170-71, capital, unequal access to, 197, 198 196, 204-5; protests against, 169-74; ra-Carrère, Frédéric, 199 cialization and, 7, 180; share entitlement Casamançais separatist movement, 172, and, 155; shelf projects, 129-30, 156-58,

251n23; social licenses, sharia of the

juura, and, 52-55. See also geologists;

254n65 Catholicism, 184

prospecting and geological exploration; rights claims in Senegal, language of; specific companies by name Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) programs, 52, 152 couloirs d'orpaillage (orpaillage corridors), 153, 158, 174 customary mining, colonial. See French West Africa customary mining rights, 88-91, 104-6, 238n92. See also rights claims in Senegal, language of cyanide heap-leaching, 48, 49f, 204, 222147, 2521147

damansinna (diggers), 37-38 37-42, 96-97 damming techniques, 122 Danfakha, Falaye, 26 Danfakha, Wali, 44 Danfkaha, Sembou, 143-45, 157 Dankaran Tuman, 68 Dan Mania, 59-60 Daumain, Georges, 239n17 dead gold vs. living gold, 115, 240n33 decolonization, 131, 134-36. See also Sénégal Oriental de Gaulle, Charles, 102, 142 "development," 123 Dia, Mamadou, 134–35, 244n13 Dia, Ousseynou, 137–38 Diabé, 65 Diadhiou, Pierre, 146, 152 Diallo, Aliou, 165-66 Diallo, Idi, 40–41 Diallo, Mountaga, 146 Diallo, Ousmane, 190–91 Diallo, Telli, 30, 142 Diallo, Torodo, 189 Diba, Moussa, 15f diggers (damansinna), 37-38 Dinga, 65

damantigi (masters of the mining shaft), independence-era mineral missions in Diouf, Abdou, 157 Diouf, Mamadou, 22 Direction des Eaux et Forêt, 171

Direction des Mines et de la Géologie (DMG), 129-30, 136-42, 150, 243n2 Direction Fédérale des Mines de la Géologie (DFMG), 123-24, 137, 243n2 discovery, claims of, 159-64 diviners, 41-42, 177 division of rocks ceremony (kuru tala luno), 55-57, 205-6 Djiguiba, Daouda, 173-74 Dramé, Mamadou Lamine, 84 droit coutumier (customary rights) legal clause, 88-89 droughts, 148-49 dugutigi (masters of the land), 31, 54, 55, 60, 78. See also Cissokho, Bambo Durand, Jean-Baptiste, 79

École des Moniteurs des Mines, 125

embodied difference. See ethnolinguistic

Eeximcor, 157, 251n24

Elmina fort, 74-75

cal exploration

and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou Endeavor Mining, 33, 58, 157, 159, 162, 188, 204, 252n35. See also Randgold; Teranga Gold Corporation ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou: essentialist notions of ethnolinguistic difference, 179-80; ethnogenesis, firstcomers vs. incomers, and, 181-84, 182t; golden bones narratives and, 199-200; monetized jalan and, 199; moral anxieties about mineral wealth and, 177-78, 195; moralizing geology in Samecouta, 192-95; Muslim juura in Kanoumering and, 188-92; religious conversion and, 179, 184; sacrificial practices of Maninka vs. Muslims, 184-85, 187; story of the traveling diviner, 177; Tinkoto as Maninka ritual territory, 185-87; tubabs (white miners), occult relationships, and inequality, 195-98 exploration. See prospecting and geologi-

Faidherbe, Louis, 80 geology, reports of, 113-18; slow work "family" mining units in colonial period, 98 of, 13-14 famine resources ("granaries"), juuras as, geology: meanings of, 17; professionaliza-49-50, 203-6 tion of, 111; "superstitions" vs. "science" farafin londo (African/Black knowledge), of, 81. See also prospecting and geologi-41-42 cal exploration Feierman, Steven, 9 Giraudon, Robert, 143–44 Fent, Ashley, 254n65 Golbéry, Sylvain de, 82 Ferguson, James, 34 gold detectors, 194 firstcomer groups, 78, 179, 180-81, 182t, gold merchants. See juulas gold mining. See specific topics, such as pros-230n90 Fonds d'Aide et de Coopération (FAC), pecting and geological exploration Goloubinow, Rostislav, 116, 119-20 137, 139 Fond Social Minière, 171-72 Golouma, 159, 160*f*, 251n30 foreign aid and assistance, 136-42, 246n37 Gomez, Michael, 227n51 Fouta Djallon, 75-76, 83, 84, 182-83 goto (goblins), 78 Grace, Joshua, 243n4 French Union, membership in, 104-5 French West Africa (Afrique-Occidentale Green, Toby, 62 Française; AOF): army conquest, 84-85, groupements d'interet economique (GIE), 90; centrality of profit from orpaillage, 250n13 106-7; conflicts over customary rights, guardians, 38, 38f 92-94; customary mining rights, 88-91, guardian spirits, 117 104-6, 238n92; gold boosters, 89-90; Guéye, Serigne Bassirou, 172 interwar gold boom and orpaillage Guinea: bauxite in, 124; gold campaign in Siguiri, 94-102; list of colonies in, (campagne de l'or), 95; gold production 234n19; map, 87f; mining codes and in, 3; Goloubinow on, 119; independecrees, 90-91, 94, 106, 234n29; neodence of, 132; Julian's model mine, mercantile economy, 87-88; overview, 120-21; Laye's L'enfant noir, 97-98; 86-87; postwar politics of, 102-6; maps, 18f, 21f, 87f; migrants from, 39, racialization of customary mining, 7; 42, 55, 88, 96, 194; in oral history of taxation, 85, 91-92. See also prospecting mining, 49; orpaillage and Union du Mandé (postwar period), 102-6; and geological exploration Siguiri, 89, 92-102, 103-6, 120-21, 204; spirit snakes in, 73; Syriens in, 92; Touré garanke (leatherworkers), 41, 69, 79, 227n44 and, 84, 130, 133, 183 "Gulf Wars," 53 Gelman, Susan, 179 gender: in colonial period, 98-99; division Hall, Bruce, 256n13 of labor, persistence of, 99; division of proceeds and, 45; gold-washing and, High, Mette, 177-78 46; independence-era mineral missions Holle, Paul, 199 and, 131, 146; juuras as women's work horizontal vs. vertical division of rights, sites in 1960s, 131; new specialties and, 90-91, 94, 155 hospitality, tradition of, 11 geologists: exploration camps, 33-36; Hubert, Henry, 111, 239n16 geological teams, 112-13; history of, 14; at Makabingui, 1; Maninka and, 50-51; IAMGOLD, 160f

Ibn Battūta, 70

relationship with or pailleurs, 51; ritual

incomers, 182-83, 182t independence-era mineral missions in Sénégal Oriental: African socialism and orpaillage, 132-34; coopérants and, 130-31; decolonization and development, 134-36; drought and birth of artisanal mining, 147-51; economic marginalization of the region, 147; foreign aid and international missions, 129, 136-42; gender and, 131; scientific ambitions, 130; Sénégal Oriental designated as region, 135; "shelf projects," 129-30; worker narratives, 142-47 industrialization: colonial opposition to, 95-96, 109; postwar vision of, 124-25 industrial mining. See corporate/industrial mining infant mortality, 29-30 Institut des Sciences de la Terre (IST), 247n50 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 150, 157 iron smelting, 66-67 Islam: conversion to, 97, 179, 184; "gold is in the hands of spirits," 200; ideological opposition with gold mining, 17-18, 61, 67, 69-70, 178-79; making a Muslim juura in Kanoumering, 188-92; Muridiyya, 20, 22, 97, 133-34, 218n78; quick wealth and, 190-91; in Senegal, 22. See also ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou

Jaa-Ogo blacksmith dynasty, 226n43
Jakhanke, 76–77, 84, 148–49, 182*t*, 183–84, 192–95 *jalan* (lineage shrines), 77–78, 79, 117, 185, 199
Jallonke, 182, 182*t*Jenne-Jeno, Mali, 67, 69, 228n59
jewelry and regalia, 70–71, 227n57, 228n59 *jinne*: division of rocks ceremony and, 56; "genie in the bottle" story, 197; "gold is in the hands of spirits," 39, 179, 200; in medieval period, 78–79; as owners of gold, 39, 81; sacrifices to, 39–42, 43, 79;

Islamo-Wolof model, 22

soul or essence (ni) detected by, 179; spirits in French mines compared to, 81 jinn saa. See spirit snakes Julian, Eduard, 120-21 juulas (gold merchants): about, 46; colonial state and, 88, 232n6; Europeans and, 75; Mali empire and expansion of, 72; in medieval period, 76; at Siguiri, 99-100, 100f; socialism and, 133; Wangara as predecessors to, 64-65. See also traders juulusabala (pulley operators), 38, 55, 98, 148-49 Juuraba, 36-39 juurafuru (mine marriage), 98 juurakuntigi (masters of the mines), 40-42, 57, 60, 78-79, 185 juuras (dry season mining sites): about, 29-33, 230n99; closures of, 153-54, 174; damantigi (master of the mining shaft), role of, 37-39; as famine resource, 49-50, 203-6; geologists and the Maninka, 50–51; *juurakuntigi* (master of the mines) and sacrifices to jinne, 40-42; kuru tala luno (division of rocks ceremony), 55-57; mercy poisoning on, 46; physical and moral distancing from, 195; social licenses and sharia, 52-55; strangers, wealth of, 47-50; as subsistence, 167-69; tanas (ritual taboos), 41; as term, 78; washing of gold by women, 30f, 42-47, 96. See also prospecting and geological exploration; rights claims in Senegal, language of; ritual geology; sacrifices; Tinkoto

Kael, Senegal, 72
Kamar, Sajoh Madi, 46
Kamara, Boukari, 167
Kanoumering, 53, 160f, 188–92
Kédougou-Kéniéba Inlier (KKI), 3
Kédougou region: about, 20–24; closures of *juuras*, 153–54; human sacrifice rumors, 148; maps, 4f, 21f; names for, 218n77; Opération Kédougou, 135; permits, mines, and *juuras*, 160f; population of, 218n79. *See also* ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou

Kédougou town, 22-23 Malavoy, Jean, 112 Kédovin protests, 168-74, 173f Mali: Beliyan-Bassari and Bedik in, 225n23; commercial gold dust board, 222n44; Keita, Aissatou, 201 Keita, Coumba, 43 gold production in, 3; independence of, 132; Luolo mine, 204; Mali Federation, Keita, Fadiyen, 165 Keita, Filé, 206 244n12; map, 21f; migrants from, 39, Keïta, Fodéba, 101 42; "professional" migrants from, 167; Keita, Koumba, 199 Sadiola joint-venture project, 156 Keita, Makhan, 85 Malian empire, 68-74 Keita, Modibo, 132–33, 244n13, 244n17, Malinowski, Bronislaw, 218n72 Mamakhono: map, 59f, 160f; Noirot ac-245033 Keita, Soriba, 198 count, 83; Soviets at, 129; Taubry "slave ken bulu ("rocks in hand"), 37 king" over, 58-60 Kéniéba, 4f, 80, 160f, 220n8 Manden, 48-49, 68-69, 72-73 Khossanto, 144, 172 Manding, 72–73, 224n17 knowledge, African/Black (farafin londo), Maninka ethnicity: about, 10; Birimian rocks correlated with villages of, 193-94; knowledge, subterranean: about, 13-17; ethnogenesis, 182, 182t; geologists and, embodied, 12; foreign assistance and, 50-51; in medieval period, 64; patrilineal 136; geological exploration and, 109, descent, 220n9; population in Kédou-111, 122-26; search for, 42. See also gou, 219n79; as prospecting specialists, independence-era mineral missions 116; Taubry narrative and, 60; Thiankin Sénégal Oriental; prospecting and oun Bassadié juura and, 186-87. See also geological exploration ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation Koï Gourrey, Mali, 71-72 and embodied difference in Kédougou komo power associations, 73, 117, 228n66 Maninka language, 10 Kone, Siaba, 117 Mann, Gregory, 154 Konkodougou, 83 marabouts, 41-42, 75, 96-97 Koumba, Naman, 101-2 Marelle, André, 125 Koyo, 115 marginalization claims, 169-74 kuru taki sono (the year of breaking rocks), Massawa, 4*f*, 33, 160*f* masters of the land (dugutigi), 31, 54, 55, kuru tala luno (division of rocks cere-60, 78. See also Cissokho, Bambo masters of the mines (juurakuntigi), mony), 55-57, 205-6 40-42, 57, 60, 78-79, 185 Labouret, Henri, 95 masters of the mining shaft (damantigi), Lachenal, Guillaume, 130-31 37-42, 96-97 land-nationalization policies, 133, 244n17 McIntosh, Susan Keech, 65 language of subterranean rights. See rights medieval period, 63-68, 64f claims in Senegal, language of Méniaud, Jean, 115–17 Laye, Camara, 97-98, 236n61 mercantilism, 87-88 leatherworkers. See garanke mercury, 46, 204 Lévi-Strauss, Claude, 130 migrants: Burkinabe, 29, 31, 43, 47; industriliving gold vs. dead gold, 115, 240n33 alization and fear of, 95-96; navétane, 22, 88, 134, 233n8; official targeting of, 48 Magan Kon Fatta, 68 Mineral Deposits Limited (MDL), 158, 162, Makabingui, 1-2, 4f, 168 170-72, 25In25

mineral missions in Sénégal Oriental; Obhiambo, E. S. Atieno, 27 Okeke-Agulu, Chika, 12 prospecting and geological exploration mineral "reserves," 163-64 old campaign (campagne de l'or), 95 mineral resource classification schemes, open-pit mines, 2-3, 34, 50, 118-19, 159, 163, 252 n 38 161, 165, 170-71, 196, 204-5 mining codes and decrees, colonial, 90-91, Opération Kédougou, 135 Oromin Joint Venture Group, 252n35 orpaillage: about, 6-13; artisanalmining rights, customary, 88-91, 104-6, industrial binary, 7-8; battle for Makabingui, 1-2; cooperatives of, 150; mining tradition, concept of, 9-10 criminalization of, 132, 133, 149; decline Ministry of Cooperation ("La Coopération"), 137 of, 146; drought and ethnic reconfigura-Monékhata, Aliou ("DJ Monex"), 173-74 tion of, 148-49; efficiency vs. waste and, money, clean vs. quick, 178, 190 204; impacts of (Kédougou), 23-24; moral anxieties about mineral wealth, as largest mining industry in French 177-78, 195 West Africa, 87; orpailleurs, as term, 10; Mouvement Citoyen pour la Défense des postwar contraction of, 124; as term, 10; traditional vs. semi-industrial, 166-67. Intérêts de Kédougou, 169-70 Muridiyya, 20, 22, 97, 133-34, 218n78 See also specific topics Muslims. See ethnolinguistic and religious Osseo-Asare, Abena Dove, 15-16 affiliation and embodied difference in Özden-Schilling, Tom, 250114 Kédougou; Islam Mussa, Mansa, 69-70 "pagan" label, 18, 67–68, 77, 217n66 panning for gold, 43, 45, 76. See also nara nara (alluvial gold deposits): gender and, Park, Mungo, 77 45-46; geological exploration and, 119; Parker, John, 19-20 panning, 43, 45, 76; sanukuru vs., 44; Parti Démocratique de la Guinée (PDG), sanukuula (washers of gold sand), 30f, 237n85 42-47, 96 patrilineal descent, 220n9 native reserves (réserves indigènes) system, Pétain, Philippe, 121 94, 104, 238n92 Petowal/Mako mine, 50-51 navétane migrants, 22, 88, 134, 233n8 petroleum prospecting, 123 Ndiaye, Abdoulaye, 147 Philips, Kristin, 254n72 Niafarang project, 254n65 placer mines: closures and reopenings of, Nininkala (Ningiri), 40, 73-74, 79, 83, 115, 122, 124, 133-34, 149; in colonial period, 86, 88, 93f, 95-103, 99f, 106; names of, Niokolo-Koba National Park, 136, 151, 171 117; prospecting and, 113, 113f, 117, 127, Nkrumah, Kwame, 130 128f; women and, 76 Noirot, Ernest, 83 placers of wood (balandulas), 37-38 Non-Aligned Movement, 133 political language. See rights claims in nordistes, 147 Senegal, language of nyafa (seasonal huts), 30, 96 political parties and unions, 102-6, nyama (life force), 69, 118 134-35, 237nn84-85 nyamakala (techno-ritual specialists), 69, Ponty, William, 93-94 Poura mining project, 122, 128 227n44 Pré, Roland, 105-6 nyama trees, 116

mineral mapping. See independence-era

Obermuller, Alphonse, 114

prices for gold, 12f, 54 prospecting and geological exploration: erasure of orpaillage, 126-28; exploration camps, 33-36; exploration trenches, 37–38, 45, 51, 53, 112–13, 113f, 122, 142-44, 161-63; future focus and temporal delays, 109, 127-28; geologists and geological teams, 111-13; interwar, 118-21; Kentinian model mine, 120-21; knowledge exchange, 109, 111, 116-17, 122-23; mapping, 108-10, 119-20, 120f, 126-27; postwar, 123-26; ritual geology, reports of, 113-18; Siguiri and, 105-6; slow work of, 13-14; Vichy regime and, 121. See also geologists; independenceera mineral missions in Sénégal Oriental

protests, 169-74

Pular ethnicity: ethnic composition of orpaillage and, 148-49; ethnogenesis, 182t, 183-84; in Kanoumering, 188; landscapes settled by, 193-94; patrilineal descent, 220n9; population in Kédougou, 219n79 pulley operators. See juulusabala

racialization and racism: artisanalindustrial mining binary and, 7; in colonial period, 88-89; "customary" mining and, 7; French coopération and, 131; industrialization and, 95-96; racial language, racialism, and racism, 180; "White geology," 17. See also ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou Raffenel, Anne, 76

Randgold, 32-33, 52-53, 188, 198, 220n8. See also Endeavor Mining

Rao Pectoral, 228n59

Rassemblement Démocratique Africain (RDA), 103, 237nn84-85

religion. See ancestral religious traditions; ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou; Islam

réserves indigènes (native reserves) system, 94, 104, 238n92

Resolute Mining, 50-51, 157, 160f. See also ToroGold

rights claims in Senegal, language of: discovery claims, 159-64; entitlement to a share, 155; ethnic belonging and, 180; gold-mining boom and, 156-58; juura closures and, 153-54, 174; marginalization claims and protests, 169-74; political language, 154; small-scale claims, 164-67; subsistence claims, 167-69 rights of customary mining, 88-91, 104-6,

ritual geology: about, 5, 17-20; Atlanticera Bambuk and European contact, 74-83; cosmology of *orpaillage*, 115-16; defined, 5, 17, 61; French colonial conquest and, 84-85; geologists' reports of, 113-18; Malian empire and, 68-74; rock outcrops as shrines, 113-14; sale of gold and ritual concerns, 62; spirit world, exchange relationship with, 42; Taubry narrative, 58-60; three elements of, 61; tubabs (white miners) and, 196-98. See also ethnolinguistic and religious affiliation and embodied difference in Kédougou; jinne; sacrifices; spirit snakes

Roberts, Richard, 107 rock-crushing, 43-44, 47, 92, 146, 169 rock outcrops, 113-14 Rodney, Walter, 19 Royal African Company, 75 royal ideology, 65 rubber boom, 92

Sabodala: airstrip at, 35f; construction of, 23; corporate partnerships, 157-58; discovery of, 142, 161-64; exploration, 33-34; map, 4f, 160f; ribbon-cutting ceremony, 33

sacrifices: blindness and insanity from not respecting, 117, 195-96, 203; European accounts, 79-80; human, 65-66, 74, 85, 148, 195, 198; to jinne, 39-42, 43, 79; kola nuts for, 196f; on placer mines, 97; practices, Maninka vs. Muslim, 184-85, 187; to snake spirits, 40, 65-66, 74; ter-

ritories not mined due to, 195; by tubabs Société Minière de Sabodala (SMS), 251n23 (white geologists), 197-98 Sogolon Kejou, 68–69 Sagna, Mamadou, 40 Soninke people: ethnogenesis, 161, 182-83, Sall, Macky, 153, 158, 174, 24911 182t; Jakhanke and, 76–77; population Samecouta, 192-95 in Kédougou, 219n79; Wagadu and, Sangare, Abdou, 42 63-66 Sano, Mamba, 103, 237n84 South Africa, 87, 88, 232n4 sano baara ("the work of gold"), 214n33 Soviet missions, 129, 141-47, 162, 247n53 sanukuula (gold washers), 30f, 42-47, 96 Sow, Hamidou, 50-51 Savineau, Denise, 98, 99, 101 spirits. See jinne scale, claims based on, 164-67 spirit snakes (jinn saa): Bida, 65-66, Scott, James, 18, 168 73-74, 79, 83, 115, 177, 225n30; geologist security force. See tombuluma reports of, 115; iron smelting and, Senegal: foreign aid budget, 246n37; 66-67; Nininkala, 40, 73-74, 79, 83, gold dust sales board, 46; gold-mining 115, 198, 200; Tyanaba, 73; Wagadu and, boom, 156-58; independence of, 132; in medieval period, 63-68 Islam in, 22; map, 21f; mining codes, strangers, welcoming of, 11, 47-50, 233n8 133-34, 157-59, 171; population of, structural adjustment programs (SAPS), 218n79. See also independence-era mineral missions in Sénégal Oriental; rights subsistence claims, 167-69 claims in Senegal, language of sudistes, 248n74 Sénégalo-Sovietique mission, 141-47, 162 sukunbalila (excavators of abandoned Senghor, Léopold Sédar, 130, 132-36, 148, shafts), 100-101 Sumanguru Kante, 68–69 184, 244n13 serpents. See spirit snakes Sunjata Keita, 68-69 Service of Mines, 109, 112, 121–26, 240n20 Sy, Mouhamadou, 141, 150, 247n54 sharia of the juura, 53-55 shelf projects, 129-30, 156-58, 251n23 Taal, Al-Hajj Umar, 80 Takrur, 64f, 226n43, 227n51 shrines: *jalan* (lineage shrines), 77–78, 79, 117, 185; outcrops as, 113-14; "passing by tanas (ritual taboos), 41, 79 taxation, colonial, 85, 91–92 the shrine" accusation, 185 Sidibé, Bana, 149, 170, 189-90 technological innovation: African, 6; Sidibé, Bocar, 245n32 geological exploration and, 122-23; new specialists at Siguiri, 100-101; strangers Sidibé, Taubry, 58–60, 67, 83, 129 credited for, 49 Siguiri, 89, 92-102, 103-6, 120-21, 204 Siossat, J., 115 Tenda languages, 181, 182*t*, 256n19 slavery and interethnic relations, 184 Teranga Gold Corporation, 33, 160f, 162, slave trade, 74-77, 82, 83 165, 204, 251n33, 252n35 Small-scale Mining in the Developing termite mounds, 78–79 Countries (UN), 149 Thompson, E. P., 168 Soares, Benjamin, 217n66 Tigana, El Hadj Mori, 129 social and environmental impact studies Tigana, Moussa, 147, 152, 159, 167-68 Tilley, Helen, 109 socialism, African, 132–34, 157, 244n14 Tinkoto: about, 29-31; Bambuk and, social licenses, 52, 54-55 32-33; Cissokho's tribunal, 31-33; es-Société des Mines de Fer du Sénégal Oritablished as year-round village, 43-44; ental (MIFERSO), 251n23 exploration camps and, 33-36; French

Tinkoto (continued) colonialism and, 85; geomorphological sketch of, 138f; Giraudon mission, 143-44; "Gulf Wars," 53; kuru tala luno (division of rocks ceremony), 55-57, 205-6; lode-ore techniques, intro-Vansina, Jan, 9, 219n87 duction of, 49; map, 160f; population vertical geopolitics, 16 growth during drought, 148; ritual protocols compared to Kanoumering, 90-91, 94, 155 189; selection of juurakuntigi, 57; social Vichy regime, 102, 121 licenses and sharia, 52-55; Thiankoun Bassadié juura, opening of, 185-87; washing of gold by women, 30f, 42-47 tombuluma (security force), 31-32, 54, 79, Walila Filon, 44 Wangara, 64-65 ToroGold, 50-51, 167. See also Resolute Mining Touré, Lamine, 168 Touré, Samori, 84, 94 Weszkalnys, Gisa, 128 Touré, Sékou, 103, 130, 132-33, 149, 183, 222n33, 237n83, 237n85, 244n17, 245n33 Touré, Toumanie, 143, 146, 152 Touré, Yaya, 37 Tousignant, Noémi, 131 traders, Wangara, 64-65. See also juula; merchants, 23 slave trade tradition, concept of, 9 Traoré, Moussa, 149 World War II, 102 Traoré, Neege, 155 tubabs (white miners) and ritual geology, Yaya, Alpha, 84 196-98 Tyanaba, 73 ment, 170

Union Démocratique des Ressortissants du Sénégal Oriental (UDRSO), 134-35 Union du Mandé, 102-3, 237n84

United Nations (UN), 133, 139-44, 141f, 149, 188, 247n46, 247n54 uranium prospecting, 123

Vallée du Serpent, Mali, 73–74, 229n70 vertical vs. horizontal division of rights,

Wade, Abdoulaye, 157–58, 169–74 Wagadu, 63–66, 64*f*, 70 washers of gold (sanukuula), 30f, 42-47, West African Craton, 110 white spirits, 197, 258n46 Wolof ethnicity: colonial bias toward, 134, 147; Islamo-Wolof model, 22; patrilineal descent, 220n9; population in Kédougou, 219n79; traveling Wolof language, 22, 134, 147 World Bank, 149, 150, 157

year of breaking rocks (kuru taki sono), 159 Y'en a Marre (We've Had Enough) move-Yusoff, Kathryn, 17

zakat (almsgiving), 56











