

ELECTORAL INTEGRITY IN TURKEY

Edinburgh Studies on Modern Turkey

Series Editors: Alpaslan Özerdem and Ahmet Erdi Öztürk

International Advisory Board

- | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| • Sinem Akgül Açıkmeşe | • Gareth Jenkins | • Peter Mandaville |
| • Samim Akgönül | • Ayşe Kadioğlu | • Nukhet Ahu Sandal |
| • Rebecca Bryant | • Stephen Karam | • M. Hakan Yavuz |
| • Mehmet Gurses | • Paul Kubicek | |

Books in the series (published and forthcoming)

Turkish–Greek Relations: Foreign Policy in a Securitisation Framework Cihan Dizdaroğlu

Policing Slums in Turkey: Crime, Resistance and the Republic on the Margin Çağlar Dölek

Spatial Politics in Istanbul: Turning Points in Contemporary Turkey Courtney Dorroll and Philip Dorroll

Islamic Theology in the Turkish Republic Philip Dorroll

The Kurds in Erdoğan's Turkey: Balancing Identity, Resistance and Citizenship William Gourlay

The Politics of Culture in Contemporary Turkey Edited by Pierre Hecker, Ivo Furman and Kaya Akyıldız

Peace Processes in Northern Ireland and Turkey: Rethinking Conflict Resolution
İ. Aytaç Kadioğlu

The British and the Turks: A History of Animosity, 1893–1923 Justin McCarthy

A Companion to Modern Turkey Edited by Alpaslan Özerdem and Ahmet Erdi Öztürk

The Alevis in Modern Turkey and the Diaspora: Recognition, Mobilisation and Transformation
Edited by Derya Ozkul and Hege Markussen

The Decline of the Ottoman Empire and the Rise of the Turkish Republic: Observations of an American Diplomat, 1919–1927 Hakan Özoğlu

Religion, Identity and Power: Turkey and the Balkans in the Twenty-first Century Ahmet Erdi Öztürk

Turkish-German Belonging: Ethnonational and Transnational Homelands, 2000–2020
Özgür Özvatan

Contesting Gender and Sexuality through Performance: Sacrifice, Modernity and Islam in Contemporary Turkey Eser Selen

Turkish Politics and 'The People': Mass Mobilisation and Populism Spyros A. Sofos

Industrial Policy in Turkey: Rise, Retreat and Return Mina Toksoz, Mustafa Kutlay and William Hale

Electoral Integrity in Turkey Emre Toros

Memory, Patriarchy and Economy in Turkey: Narratives of Political Power Meral Uğur-Çınar

Erdoğan: The Making of an Autocrat M. Hakan Yavuz

edinburghuniversitypress.com/series/esmt

ELECTORAL INTEGRITY IN TURKEY

Emre Toros

EDINBURGH
University Press

To Seçil and Emek

Edinburgh University Press is one of the leading university presses in the UK. We publish academic books and journals in our selected subject areas across the humanities and social sciences, combining cutting-edge scholarship with high editorial and production values to produce academic works of lasting importance. For more information visit our website: edinburghuniversitypress.com

© Emre Toros, 2024

Cover image: Serdar Südor

Cover design: www.paulsmithdesign.com

Edinburgh University Press Ltd
13 Infirmity Street
Edinburgh EH1 1LT

Typeset in 11/15 EB Garamond by
IDSUK (DataConnection) Ltd, and
printed and bound in Great Britain

A CIP record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 978 1 4744 9234 8 (hardback)
ISBN 978 1 4744 9236 2 (webready PDF)
ISBN 978 1 4744 9237 9 (epub)

The right of Emre Toros to be identified as author of this work has been asserted in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988 and the Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 (SI No. 2498).