

ABBREVIATIONS

- AW *Emerson's Antislavery Writings*. Ed. Len Gougeon and Joel Myerson. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1995.
- CE *The Works of Thomas Carlyle*. Ed. Henry Duff Traill. 30 vols. London: Chapman and Hall, 1896–9 (= *Centenary Edition*).
- CEC *The Correspondence of Emerson and Carlyle*. Ed. Joseph Slater. New York: Columbia University Press, 1964.
- CL *The Collected Letters of Thomas and Jane Welsh Carlyle*. Ed. Charles Richard Sanders et al. 47 vols to date. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1970–.
- CW *The Collected Works of Ralph Waldo Emerson*. Ed. Alfred R. Ferguson et al. 10 vols. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1971–2013.
- EL *The Early Lectures of Ralph Waldo Emerson*. Ed. Stephen E. Whicher, Robert E. Spiller and Wallace E. Williams. 3 vols. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1959–72.
- HGL *Carlyle's Unfinished History of German Literature*. Ed. Hill Shine. Lexington: University of Kentucky Press, 1951.
- Houghton Houghton Library, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA.

- JMN *The Journals and Miscellaneous Notebooks of Ralph Waldo Emerson*. Ed. William H. Gilman et al. 16 vols. Cambridge, MA: Belknap Press of Harvard University Press, 1960–82.
- L *The Letters of Ralph Waldo Emerson*. Ed. Ralph L. Rusk and Eleanor M. Tilton. 10 vols. New York: Columbia University Press, 1939, 1990–5.
- LHL *Lectures on the History of Literature, Delivered by Thomas Carlyle, April to July 1838*. Ed. J. Reay Greene. London: Ellis and Elvey, 1892.
- LL *The Later Lectures of Ralph Waldo Emerson: 1843–1871*. Ed. Ronald A. Bosco and Joel Myerson. 2 vols. Athens: University of Georgia Press, 2001.
- NTC *Two Note Books of Thomas Carlyle*. Ed. Charles Eliot Norton. New York: Grolier Club, 1898.
- Rem Thomas Carlyle. *Reminiscences*. Ed. Kenneth J. Fielding and Ian Campbell. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- TN *The Topical Notebooks of Ralph Waldo Emerson*. Ed. Ralph H. Orth et al. 3 vols. Columbia: University of Missouri Press, 1990–4.
- WTC *The Norman and Charlotte Strouse Edition of the Writings of Thomas Carlyle*. Ed. Mark Engel et al. 5 vols to date. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993–.

Short forms are used parenthetically and are followed by the respective volume, page and/or archival call number(s). Unless explicitly noted otherwise, all emphases in quotations are those in the original.