

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	vi
<b>Part 1 Perspectives</b>	
1 English going global	3
2 Using English	23
3 Reshaping English	43
<b>Part 2 Different contexts</b>	
4 Typical native varieties: the Inner Circle	69
5 Becoming an English speaker	98
6 English becoming an Asian and African language: the Outer Circle	117
7 English without the English	144
8 New sites of contact: local and global urban migration and the internet	167
<b>Part 3 Outlook</b>	
9 Taking stock and looking ahead	185
<i>References</i>	204
<i>Index</i>	221