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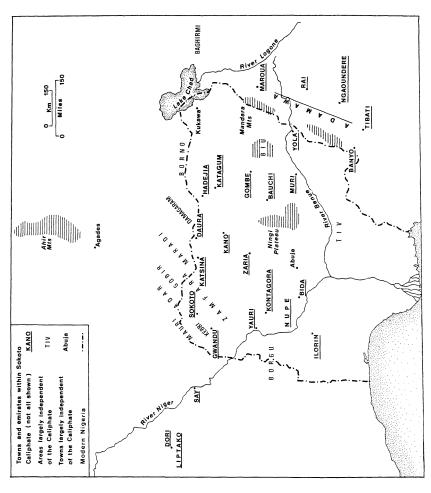
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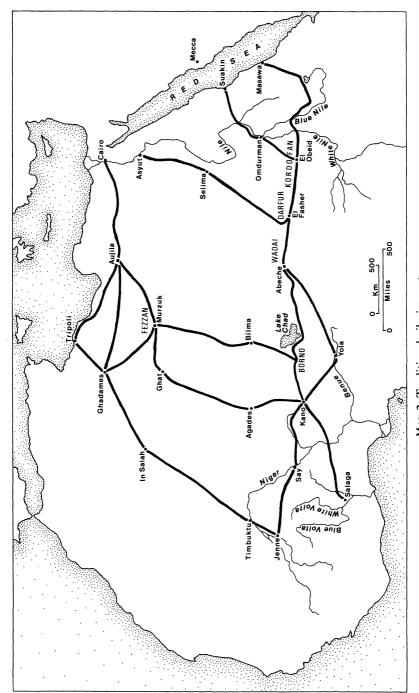
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MAP 1: Hausaland in the nineteenth century.



MAP 2: Traditional pilgrim routes.