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ABBREVIATIONS

*EI*¹, *EI*² = *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, first, second edition

EIS = *Shorter Encyclopaedia of Islam* or *Handwörterbuch*

GAL = Brockelmann, *Geschichte der arabischen Literatur*, second edition

GALS = Supplementbände of *GAL*, first edition

GAS = Sezgin, *Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums* (details of these works will be found in the General Bibliography, section A, p.164)

N.B. n.14/6 means chapter 14, note 6; and similarly B/D means section D of the General Bibliography.