

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	vii	
<i>Preface</i>	ix	
<i>Note on Conventions</i>	xii	
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii	
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>A study of one district</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Chapter 1</b>	<b>‘Dust and ashes’: the collapse of an African polity</b>	<b>11</b>
	Twilight of self-rule	13
	‘Trials of no ordinary kind’: civil war and annexation, 1880–4	21
	Land dispositions	33
	The aftermath: relocation, alienation, speculation	40
<b>Chapter 2</b>	<b>Imperial intervention: the Land Settlers</b>	<b>52</b>
	Scorched earth	53
	Reconstruction of the countryside	58
	Experiences of Land Settlement: the early years	63
	Bones of contention	71
	Towards consolidation	80
<b>Chapter 3</b>	<b>Varieties of dispossession</b>	<b>85</b>
	Bitter winter: the share-croppers	86
	Dismal exodus: the Samuelites	91
	Horns of a dilemma: the black landowners	95
	One estate dismembered: the Setlogelo saga	104
	District in depression: a cross examination	114
<b>Chapter 4</b>	<b>Struggles over land</b>	<b>122</b>
	Segregation: swapping the vote for the land?	123
	Fixing the Released Areas	128

	Selling out: black landowners and the Trust	136
	'Crying for land': the Barolong Progressive Association	144
<b>Chapter 5</b>	<b>The making of a Bantustan</b>	<b>155</b>
	The Trust regime: for 'betterment' or worse?	158
	'The obstinate bunch': unrest at Seliba	172
	The 'cream of the Barolong': an interlocked elite	184
	Epilogue: the meaning of National Development	201
<b>Chapter 6</b>	<b>Rural slum: Botshabelo</b>	<b>204</b>
	Displaced urbanisation	206
	The squeeze out of 'white' South Africa	210
	Case study A: Ha Rantsatsa	214
	Kromdraai: the railway squatters	218
	Case study B: 'MaYB' versus one widow	222
	'Seventh Hell': struggles over daily life	225
	Case study C: the bureaucratic nightmare	228
	Case study D: working a passage	229
	Case study E: one household through time	233
	What sort of 'integration'?	237
<b>Chapter 7</b>	<b>Two farms: one hundred years</b>	<b>246</b>
	Thaba Phatshwa: African farm	247
	From 'black spots' to Coloured reserve	259
	Ngoananyana: potato kingdom	264
	The ruinings: white and black	269
	Case study F: life in the D section	275
<b>Conclusion</b>	<b>Whose land?</b>	<b>280</b>
<b>Appendix</b>	<b>A landowner, three lawyers and a liberal</b>	<b>289</b>
	<i>Notes and References</i>	295
	<i>Selected Sources</i>	319
	<i>Index</i>	333