CONTENTS

	List of Figures, Plates and Tables	viii
	Preface	х
	Acknowledgements	хi
	Notes and Acronyms	xiii
Introduction	The structure and arguments of this book	xv
PART ONE	Conservation, gender and the environment	1
Chapter 1	Forest communities, forest conservation	3
	Deforestation in West Africa	4
	Deforestation, conservation and exclusion	8
	People-oriented conservation	12
	People–forest relations	17
	Conclusion	21
Chapter 2	Gender and the environment	23
	Women's environmental roles	24
	Nature, culture and gender revisited: 'ecofeminism'	29
	Patriarchy and capitalism	34
	Gender relations and resource use	37

PART TWO	Gender and resource use in the Gola forest of	
	Sierra Leone	41
Chapter 3	The Gola forest of Sierra Leone	43
	Introduction	43
	The Gola forest and conservationists	43
	The Gola forest and local society	48
	A Gola forest chiefdom	52
	A village on the northern edge of the Gola North reserve	55
Chapter 4	Farming, food and fallows	68
	Bush types, farm types	68
	Socio-ecological concepts	69
	Farming before the 1960s	82
	Farming since the 1960s	85
	Bush, farm-site and crop types	93
	Conclusion	98
Chapter 5	Tree crops, cash crops	100
	Plantations around the Gola forest reserves	101
	Plantation control	104
	Product control	119
	Conclusion	127
Chapter 6	Timber and non-timber forest products	130
	Forest products and their uses	130
	Forest products and the market	141
	Gathering places	145
	Resource interests and management opportunities	150
	Conclusion	153
Chapter 7	Hunting and fishing	156
	Hunting, fishing and subsistence	157
	Hunter and kamajo	161
	Changes in hunting	168
	Women's net-fishing	173
	Conclusion	179
Chapter 8	Money, food and managing	181
	Money and managing	182
	Money and marriage	189

	CONTENTS	vii
	Strategies for managing	197
	Food and cooking	201
	Conclusion	206
Chapter 9	Conclusions: forest resources, forest futures	208
	Recurring themes	208
	People-oriented conservation: interventions	215
	People-oriented conservation: approaches	221
	Appendix I: Research methods	228
	Appendix II: Plant and animal names	231
	Notes and References	237
	Glossary	243
	Bibliography	248
	Index	261