## Contents

SYSTEM OF TRANSLITERATION		vii
INTRODUCTION Hadīth Studies		ix
1	The Mission of the Prophet	1
	The Makkan Period	1
	The Hijra	6
2	The Islamic Tradition	17
	The Ḥadīth	29
3	The Political Dimension of the ${\it Had}{\it Ith}$	36
4	The Study of the Ḥadīth	55
	Pure Exegesis	55
	Applied Exegesis: 'Umar's 'Reading'	58
	Prayer	59
	Fasting	66
	Temporary Marriage: mut'a	67
	The Use of Dyestuffs	77
	Marriage during the Pilgrimage	78 81
	The Penalty for Adultery	81
5	The Theological Dimension of the Ḥadīth	92
	Moses Confronts Adam	94
	The Beatific Vision	96
	Miracles	97
	Assorted Ethical Statements	101
	Echoes	103
6	The Verification of the <i>Ḥadīth</i>	106
	The Classification of the Hadīths	110
	The Appearance of the isnād	116
7	The <i>Hadīth</i> Collections	119
	Examples of Procedure	127
	The Application of the Experts' Rules	130
	Confused <i>Hadīth</i> s	137
	The Fabrication of Hadiths	144

## an introduction to the $\mu AD \overline{I}TH$

8	The Western Approach to the Ḥadīth	148
	Shāfi'ī and the 'Sources of Knowledge'	153
9	Conclusions: <i>ijmā</i> ' (Consensus) versus <i>sunna</i> The Assessment of the Ḥadīths	157 169
EPILOGUE		178
N	OTES	182
G	LOSSARY	197
BIBLIOGRAPHY		203
FURTHER READING		205
IN	JDEX	207