

Figures

3.1	Shemr about to murder al-Husayn and sever his head, at Karbala	30
3.2	Mu‘awiya’s troops parading al-Husayn’s severed head	31
3.3	The Umayyad Great Mosque of Damascus – floor plan	34
3.4	The Shrine of Yahya b. Zakariya (John the Baptist) in the Umayyad mosque	35
3.5	Gateway to the shrine of Husayn’s Head in the Umayyad Mosque	36
3.6	Route of al-Husayn’s head from Karbala to Damascus and Cairo	37
4.1	Masjid al-Juyushi (Badr al-Din) in Cairo, north-eastern façade	45
4.2	Badr al-Din’s minbar, front view	47
4.3	Badr al-Din’s minbar, side view	48
4.4	Inscription on the minbar’s gate	48
5.1	Mosque lamp	56
5.2	Madrasa lamp, Cairo, fourteenth century	58
6.1	Madaba Map	63
8.1	Map of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem (524/1130 and 555/1160)	75
8.2	Wooden casket of the head, c. 550/1154	78
10.1	Restored cenotaph at Masjid al-Husayn, Cairo, illuminated by lanterns	89
10.2	Masjid al-Husayn with elevated view of Ayyubid minaret and gate	92
11.1	The Shrine of Seyid Hussein, April 1943, from the northeast	98
11.2	Courtyard of the shrine, April 1943	99

11.3	Symbolic open mosque commemorating the shrine of al-Husayn	99
12.1	Ruins of Ascalon in 1875, view from east wall	104
17.1	Map of Fatimid Cairo (al-Qāhira)	156
17.2	Map of Greater Cairo in the twelfth century	160
19.1	Titles of manuscripts from the Ashrafiyya Library catalogue	184
19.2	Fourteenth-century miniature of the Mosque of Medina	190
19.3	Drawing of the Ka‘ba, sixteenth century	202
19.4	Map of Mamluk Cairo	207
19.5	Muslim pilgrims departing from Egypt for Mecca	208