

## Note on Transliteration and Translation

This book follows the *International Journal of Middle East Studies* (IJMES) system of transliteration, with the following modification: the letter 'he' (often referred to as the 'silent he') appearing at the end of many words in Persian is omitted. Personal names, place names and the titles of books and articles are transliterated without macrons and diacritics. Technical terms and translations are fully transliterated. All translations were made by the author, unless otherwise stated.

