

CONTENTS

List of Figures	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
Notes on Transliteration	xii
List of Abbreviations	xiii
Glossary of Arabic Terms	xiv
 Introduction	 1
1 Evangelical Awakening: Becoming Protestant in the Arab Renaissance	24
2 “Publishing” the Gospel, Reading the <i>Nahda</i> : Protestant Print Culture in Late Ottoman Syria	85
3 A Feminist Awakening? Evangelical Women and the Arab Renaissance	143
4 Ministers and <i>Nahdawi</i> Masculinity: The Beirut Church Controversy	213
5 Syrian Women with a Mission: Preaching the Bible and Building the Protestant Church	274
Conclusion	328

Appendix A Syrian Protestant Genealogies	339
Appendix B American Missionary Families and Dates of Service, 1823–1915	346
Appendix C Founding Members of the Evangelical Independent Church of Beirut, March 18, 1894	354
Appendix D Biblewomen Employed by the British Syrian Mission, 1860–1914	356
Appendix E Statistical Comparison: Biblewomen of the British and American Missions	358
Appendix F Publications of Syrian Women at the American Mission Press, Beirut	362
Bibliography	364
Index of Names	394
Index of Subjects	399