## Acknowledgments

The ideas developed in this book originated in an undergraduate Mexican and Central American culture and literature course I taught in fall 2014. Since it was my second time teaching SPAN 3464, I wanted to expose my students to something beyond the canon, and spent hours poring over YouTube and other streaming sites to find original and grassroots content. I stumbled upon the webisodes of *Capitán Centroamérica*, and was encouraged by my students' response to the character and his antics; I was particularly taken by the connections we were able to make with other themes and texts covered in the semester.

A year later I was granted tenure at Virginia Tech, and received an email from the Provost's Office stating that they would purchase a book for the library to celebrate my accomplishments: "You might wish to designate something in your field of research, or, because we know that our faculty read widely, you might want to select something in another field of science, art, literature, or technology." I picked Liam Burke's edited collection *Batman*. Going over the essays in this anthology, and many others afterwards, I slowly carved out a space for connecting superhero studies with my own research interests. This led to an article, which then was developed into the broader ideas present in *Capitán Latinoamérica*.

There are many people to thank who have supported me through their guidance, camaraderie, and suggestions over the past few years. I am incredibly grateful to all my colleagues in Modern and Classical Languages and Literatures for their support and friendship. I am particularly thankful to my colleagues in the Spanish Program.

Special thanks to Samanta Ordoñez Robles, Santiago Rozo, Carlos Evia, Mauro Caraccioli, Veronica Montes, David Dalton, Susan Larson, Ruth Grene, Olivia Cosentino, Rita Martin, Joana Jaime, Oswaldo Estrada, Juan Carlos González Espitia, Cristina Carrasco, Birgitte Bonning, Jeffrey Uhlmann, Craig Ferguson, Julia Simpson, Alexis Ballvé, and Grant Gearhart for sending me links, videos, and pdfs, and recounting anecdotes of watching superhero media when we have been able to talk at conferences or over a meal. Their excitement and knowledge of superheroes (in Latin America) undoubtedly enriched this book.

I am immensely grateful to the creators and producers of many of these superheroes for entertaining my emails, tweets, and Facebook messages. Thanks to Nicolás López and Steffi Lutz at Sobras International Pictures, the production and communications team at PuyA! Studios (formerly Puyaweb), Harold Trompetero, the production team behind *Capitán Menganno*, and the production team behind *Zambo Dende*. A personal thanks goes out to Súper H, Elmer Ramos, for answering all my questions. I am also incredibly grateful to Bastián Cifuentes Araya (@periodistafurioso on Instagram) for allowing me to use the photograph of a modern-day Chapulín on the streets of Santiago during recent protests; the image goes to show just how important the superhero is in our collective consciousness.

Many thanks are also in order to my family. My love for superheroes is shared and nourished through conversations and trips to the cinema with my siblings, Sabitha and Vishnu. As kids, Vish and I would dress up as Spiderman while brandishing our Thundercats swords, fighting off imaginary villains as a dynamic fraternal-twin duo in Bangkok, lending credence to the notion that superheroes are malleable and "culturally and contextually dependent" (Denison and Mizsei-Ward 4). Watching the latest superhero blockbuster during Thanksgiving has now become a tradition with Sabitha. In Melilla, many, many thanks to Joaquín, Mari Carmen, Kiny, Chica, Alberto, Luis, Yaya, Julia, Blanca, and Clara. Most importantly, I am thankful for having wonderful parents, Narayini and Venkatesh. They have been role models and pillars supporting all I do. As cliché as it is (especially in a book about superheroes), they are my true superheroes.

This book would not have been possible without the support of those who have lived it on a daily basis. I am immensely thankful to my partner in crime, my *media naranja*, Mari Carmen, for her strength and encouragement. Her unwavering love and laughter have nurtured and sustained me in this journey. I must also thank Don Duende, el Marqués de Pitiminí, for patiently waiting for me to take him out on walks. Many thanks to the developers of FIFA and PES for providing intense but needed writing breaks.

I also want to thank my editor at SUNY Press, Rebecca Colesworthy, for her unwavering commitment to the project from the very first email I sent her. Her professionalism, guidance, and encouragement have made all the difference. Many thanks as well to Eileen Nizer, Ann Valentine, and Gordon Marce. The reports from the two anonymous readers greatly improved the manuscript—I am thankful for their suggestions, comments, and critique. I am also incredibly grateful to have the support of Ignacio Sánchez Prado and Leslie Marsh, who were from the very beginning enthusiastic about including this project in their series.

An early version of chapter 3, "Capitán Latinoamérica: Affect, Bodies, and Circulations in the Superhero Genre," originally appeared in a special dossier I edited with María del Carmen Caña Jiménez titled "Affect, Bodies, and Circulations in Contemporary Latin American Film" in *Arizona Journal of Hispanic Cultural Studies* 20 (2016). I am grateful to the editors for giving me permission to use a version of that essay here.